

# **Africana Studies in New York State**



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## Note on the cover image

The cover image is Funtumfunafu, an Adinkra symbol from Ghana. It has been variously defined as “a need for unity particularly where there is one destiny” and “democracy and oneness despite cultural differences.” The image itself is borrowed with appreciation from Cornell University Library, <http://www.library.cornell.edu/africana/>

## Introduction

This is a descriptive study of Africana Studies programs in the state of New York. Our findings are based on institutional information posted on campus Web sites during the academic years 2004/2005 and 2005/2006. It is the first report of a national study that will include every degree-granting program in Africana Studies in the entire United States. Future work will focus on various regions of the world.

This study will refer interchangeably to Black Studies and Africana Studies as the academic field that examines any or all people of African descent. Black Studies was the name used when the field originated, and, as the data here indicates, Africana Studies has become the consensus.

This is a draft report to be revised and finalized by September 2006. We need your help in correcting our data and guiding our analysis with your knowledge and understanding.

## Need for this study

There is a great need for reliable data on Africana Studies as an academic profession within institutions of higher education as formal degree-granting units. This does not include all of the institutions that offer courses dealing with Africana Studies, because this report is limited to a study of degree-granting academic programs. The impetus for this study arises from several specific important needs:

- 1) There are over 500 degree-granting programs in the United States. Some have been in existence for more than 35 years. This national and professional community can be **self-governing** only to the extent that it can be conscious of its actual existence, and in turn is able to set goals and standards in order to improve academic achievement and foster greater societal impact.
- 2) Today there are seven PhD and over 30 MA programs in Africana Studies. The kind of data presented in this report is essential for structuring a **job market** that can utilize the skills of the more than 600 graduate students currently in Africana Studies programs.
- 3) The faculty and administrators of Africana Studies are in need of reliable data in order **to compare this field with others** and be in a position to compete within the campus in general and a college in particular. This requires the ability to compare achievement and efficiency with other fields in the era of attracting budgets and changing priorities. In addition, faculty and administrators in Africana Studies need to become aware of their fellow institutions so that resources can be shared profitably, especially in the areas of targeting faculty, skills, and curriculum materials.

4) There is need to report data on the diverse and dynamic growth and development of Africana Studies as an academic discipline **to encourage new investment** and support from everyone. This not only includes the campus structures of legitimacy and funding, but sources in society and the community at large as well.

5) The community deserves **transparency**, giving everyone structured accountability. The community has supported, and often led, struggles to create our programs so it seems reasonable to report on our situation as freely and openly as possible to our primary support base, the community.

This report is part of a general research program on the state of Black Studies as an academic discipline throughout the entire United States. This first interim report covers the state of New York. Our second report (on California) will soon follow.

The top ten states with the most institutions granting degrees in Black Studies by region are in table 1 below.

<b>East</b>	<b>Midwest</b>	<b>South</b>	<b>West</b>
New York	Ohio	Florida	California
Massachusetts	Illinois	Virginia	
Pennsylvania	Michigan	Alabama	

**Table 1. States with largest number of institutions granting degrees in Africana Studies**

The new age of information technology has greatly facilitated this study as the collection of self-reported data via the World Wide Web can be done quickly and at little cost. Furthermore, the study was carried out by first-generation undergraduate students enrolled in the University of Toledo's Africana Studies Program. We have a student work process that we call "becoming a spider." **A spider is a student or community activist working as a cyber organizer using the tools of information technology for research and community organizing.** In this case they have been employed via the Federal Work Study Program by which they can get paid for up to 20 hours a week of doing research and community service. This is a contemporary example of a program comparable to the WPA employment of intellectuals and artists and provides a vital resource for service learning in Africana Studies.

This research report is not an example of carrying out a research project based upon external funding for research, but reflects the reorganizing of curriculum development to incorporate research as an active part of normal student and faculty activities.

## Method

Our general approach to this study is based on the D-6 method of research designed as part of the transition from Black Studies to eBlack Studies. This name change indicates that information technology is central to the new paradigm for the field. As the chart indicates, the D-6 method stands for Definition of the Research Problem, Data Collection, Digitization, Discovery, Design, and Dissemination.

D1. Definition	Defining the problem, summing up the relevant literature, and formulating the research question and/or hypothesis
D2. Data collection	Operationalizing the variables, drawing a population sample, and collecting data regarding the variables
D3. Digitization	Inputting, scanning, otherwise putting the data on computer, organized in a useful way
D4. Discovery	Analyzing the data to test the hypothesis or answer the research question
D5. Design	Presenting the data and analysis in text, tables, and figures in order to convey the findings to various audiences
D6. Dissemination	Sharing the findings with the various audiences as widely and effectively as possible

**Table 2. The D-6 method**

### ***D1: Definition***

Our basic question is “What is Black Studies?” Our definition of the problem is simply the need to describe the basic features of academic degree programs that focus on the Black experience. The problem is that no one has constructed a solid empirical database on Black Studies. Our discourse has been ideological. This has been a focus in the field for some time, although there has never been an empirical data set that has been constructed for general use by scholars in the field. Our solution is not only to gather and report some basic data, but also to make it available to the research community for repeated use. In addition, we hope that this data set will be enhanced and expanded by subsequent research so that we can have adequate trend data for a more rigorous study of the history of the field.

### ***D2: Data collection***

Our New York data collection began with the list of postsecondary educational institutions provided online by the Board of Regents. A survey of the Web sites of these

institutions was done to find which ones offered degrees focusing on the Black experience—Africa, African Americans, and the entire African Diaspora. Once these were identified we had to conduct several additional searches to complete our data collection:

1. We downloaded and printed the Web site of the academic program.
2. We downloaded and printed every course listed as part of the curriculum of the program.
3. We identified every faculty member and did an Internet search for background information.
4. We used the Census Bureau Web site to find socioeconomic and demographic information about the communities in which the academic institutions were located ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)).
5. We obtained data from the Chronicle of Higher Education Web site relevant to New York institutions of higher education.
6. We used email to request help in building the data set.

### ***D3: Digitization***

Our data sources were online so some of our work was a cut-and-paste operation, taking from one Web site and placing it into one of our worksheets. The data was coded and represented numerically allowing for statistical analysis. The data set is organized into three spreadsheets—institutions, curriculum, and faculty.

### ***D4: Discovery***

This is a descriptive study that sets forth basic empirical parameters of Black Studies as an academic discipline. There are definite findings to be reported, but perhaps more important is that this report will serve as the base for future studies that can add additional variables to the data set, and measure the trends in variables concerning which we now have data over time. Toward that end everyone who reads this study is invited to contribute their criticisms and especially new data. This first report is merely a work in progress until it meets our collective standards for accuracy, clarity, and policy relevance.

### ***D5: Design***

This report on New York is part of a larger study, but will be prepared in two main formats. A monograph will present all of the analysis including the empirical tables. This monograph will be posted on the Web site [www.eblackstudies.org](http://www.eblackstudies.org) and distributed via email to appropriate lists like H-Afro-Am. The second format will be a journal article that concentrates the findings and integrates them into the general literature.

## ***D6: Dissemination***

We will distribute the first draft to all faculty at institutions in New York State for corrections and additions as well as post it to the H-Afro-Am list. A final revised edition will be widely sent out via the Internet. The journal article will be submitted to a refereed journal in Black Studies.

We will also propose discussion of this report in all graduate studies-level programs in New York and throughout the country.

## **Research note**

It is important to contextualize this report. In the recent literature on Africana Studies several distinct research foci can be described.

1. Theoretical/ideological models (e.g. Asante, Karenga, Alkalimat)
2. Anecdotal historical narratives (e.g. Perry, James, Rooks)
3. Archive-based case studies (e.g. Small)
4. Anthologies (e.g. Norment, Azevedo, Aldridge & Young)
5. eBlack Studies Research (e.g. Rojas, Weissinger, Alkalimat)

All of these distinct approaches are making contributions in various ways. However, until now, none have laid a solid empirical foundation for research on the discipline. Our intention is to begin building this as the research data base we need.

Finally, it is important to clarify what is not in this report: (A) Social context–Community, (B) Institutional Context–Campus, (C) Course Enrollments, (D) Course Content, (E) Student Involvement, (F) Faculty Evaluations, (G) Black Cultural Centers, (H) Campus Connection to Africa and the African Diaspora, and (I) Campus Political Culture.

## **The historical background to Black Studies in New York State**

The historical origin of Black Studies in New York goes all the way back to 1796 when the African Free School was opened. Another major contribution was made by the Abolitionist Movement, especially by intellectual giants such as Frederick Douglas, Henry Hyland Garnett, John Brown, and Harriet Tubman. Two twentieth-century high points have been the Harlem Renaissance (1920s) and BeBop (1940s). Black Studies emerged in the 1960s revolution in Black ideology and culture. It was created by student activists acting in concert with community movements as a battlefield for Black power in New York higher education.



Hip Hop emerged in the 1980s and became a global force manifested in multiple forms—Black youth and rap, Latinos and breakin’, and White boys taggin’—though everybody really was doing everything. Hip Hop shot past analog into digital like everything else. Now in the twenty-first century new social forces are breakin’ out as cyber organizers.

<b>Decade</b>	<b>Name of generation</b>	<b>Migrations</b>	<b>Main social forces</b>	<b>Innovations</b>
1920s	Founders	WW II migration from South	Black rural immigrants and middle class	New Negro nationalism of Harlem Renaissance
1940s	Fighters	WW II migration from South	Black workers	Class struggle, Civil Rights, BeBop
1960s	Ideologues	Urban born	Black youth	Black art, Black power, Black studies
1980s	Rappers, agitators	Caribbean	Urban youth	Hiphop
2000s	Cyberorganizers	Diaspora	Everybody	eBlack

**Table 3. Innovations in New York Black political culture, 1920s–2000s**

A student of Black intellectual history, Harry Green, provides data on African American PhDs up until 1946 (when his study was published). New York has been the context for a great deal of the development of a Black professional elite.

Harlem developed into a Mecca of Black political culture, a public sphere for cultural creativity and political education. A base of operations for intellectual activity in Harlem was the Schomburg library and research center, named after the Afro-Puerto Rican bibliophile, Arturo Schomburg. This became and remains the world’s greatest collection on the African and African American experience under the leadership of its current director, Howard Dodson.

All of the following people lived and worked in Harlem and used the Schomburg as their center of learning and culture about Black people, and in so doing laid the foundation for Black Studies in New York: T. Thomas Fortune (1856–1928), Madame C.J. Walker (1867–1919), W.B. DuBois (1868–1963), Arturo Schomburg (1874–1938), Hubert Harrison (1883–1927), Charles Johnson (1883–1956), J.A. Rogers (1883–1966), Oscar Micheaux (1884–1951), Marcus Garvey (1887–1940), Zora Neale Hurston (1891–1960), Richard Moore (1893–1978), Paul Robeson (1896–1976), Duke Ellington (1899–1974), Langston Hughes (1902–1967), Adam Clayton Powell (1908–1972), Chester Himes (1909–1984), Ollie Harrington (1912–1995), Romare Bearden (1914–1988), Billie Holiday (1915–1959), Charlie Parker (1920–1955), James Baldwin (1924–1987), and Louis Michaux.

During the 1940s, 50s, and 60s, key individuals in social movements emerged that helped to continue the development toward the Black Studies Revolution. Early academics included Kenneth Clark in Psychology (CCNY), John P. Davis in Political Science (CCNY), Hylan Lewis (1911–2000) in Sociology (Brooklyn College), and J. Saunders Redding (1906–1988) in Literature (Cornell University). Early forays into electoral politics included campaigns by Adam Clayton Powell.

One of the unique aspects of Black political culture, especially in New York, is the parallel development and interpenetration of the Black Nationalist Movement and the Communist Movement. The Black Nationalist Movement, rooted in the Garvey UNIA Movement, included key people like Carlos Cooks and the African Pioneer Movement, and a community faculty of street corner speakers representing the Harlem University of Common Sense. The nationalist intellectuals that remained as key figures in the Black Studies Movement included John Henry Clark and Yosef ben-Jochannon. Early spokespersons in the Communist Movement include Benjamin Davis, James Ford, Abner Berry, and Harry Haywood. Herbert Aptheker was a major writer on the African American experience for the Communist Party. The Left also was very active in the Black Arts & Culture projects sponsored by the Federal WPA.

Commercial institutions like book stores were used for building personal book collections. Three of the main book stores were run by Louis Micheaux (National Memorial Bookstore), Richard Moore (Frederic Douglas Bookstore), and Una Mulzak (Liberation Bookstore).

Malcolm X became a prism through which both the nationalist and communist traditions found expression. The speeches of Malcolm X define the ideological moment at the birth of Black Studies. The spontaneous urban rebellions and the Black Community Control Movement define the social forces willing to act on the logic of Malcolm X. Rebellions emerged in the mid-1960s: 1964 Harlem, 1965 Watts, and 1967 Detroit and Newark. The Black Power slogan emerged as Malcolm's legacy. Key figures in New York community struggles included Milton Galamison, Jesse Gray, Bill Epton, Preston Wilcox, Sonny Carson, Al Vann and others. The Black Power militancy expressed itself in the sphere of education through grass roots militant action. In 1964 three militant school boycotts were organized: February, March, and September. Subsequent high points in the struggle for power in the community control of schools movement included the actions at IS201 in Harlem in 1966, and at Ocean-Hill, Brownsville in Brooklyn in 1968.

The rebellions and militant community action led to a new Black awakening, a new application of revolutionary ideas and Black culture. This radicalism had its origin outside of mainstream institutions as the traditions of the Black community became intertwined with radical socialist movements. In terms of culture, while the traditional venue of the Apollo Theatre continued to be utilized, new institutions were formed like the Black Arts Theatre in Harlem by Amiri Baraka and the East Cultural Center in Brooklyn under the leader of Jitu Weusi. Key individuals included Barbara Ann Tier, Larry Neal, Jayne Cortez, Audrey Lorde, Sonia Sanchez, and Harold Cruse. Union theological became a cauldron of Black liberation Theology with people like C.Eric

Lincoln, James Cone, Gayraud Wilmore, Cornel West, and Dwight Hopkins. New institutions emerged including the Negro Ensemble Company, the Dance Theatre of Harlem, and the Studio Museum of Harlem, and the National Black Theatre. Preexisting institutions played a role as well.

On the political side, the emergence of Black Power that impacted New York included the Black Panther party, The Young Lords, the Newark Black Power Conference in 1967, and the Third World Women's Alliance under the leadership of Fran Beal and their newspaper *Triple Jeopardy*. This culminated in the African Liberation Support Committee, the greatest concentration of Black Radicals since the 1930s, drawing members from nationalist movements as well as the Left, including Elombe Brath, Same Anderson, and Bill Sales.

Political culture is reflected in the media. The left media was a great support to early developments, particularly newspapers (especially *The Guardian*, *The Daily World*, and *The Militant*) as well as magazines (*The Nation* and *The Monthly Review*). The two key Black publications were *Freedom Ways*, with its connections to the Left, and *The Liberator*, with its connections to the Nationalist Movement. Two key media activists have been Gil Noble ("Like it is" ABC TV) and Bob Law (WLIB radio). Three cartoonists were integral to the growth of visual political expression: Gerald 2X in *Mohammed Speaks*, Emory Douglas in the *Black Panther Party Newspaper*, and Ollie Harrington in *The Daily World*.

Students and youth publications included the Columbia University Journal of Black Students, *Mojo: Newspaper of the Black Student Congress*, *Black Dialogue*, and *Onyx*. Today this media presence is represented by *Souls* (edited by Manning Mirabel at Columbia University), *Black Renaissance* (edited at New York University by Manthia Diawara), and *Afro Americans in New York Life & History* (edited by Monroe Fordham at Buffalo State University).

The key turning points for the explosion in the 1960s were the assassinations of the two key leaders, Malcolm X and Martin Luther King. The assassination of Malcolm led to the concentration of his ideological legacy in the slogan "Black Power." Every autobiography written by people active in the 1960s makes some reference to Malcolm, and it is this very reference that locates them on a mapping of Black political culture by identifying them in relationship to the origins of Black Studies. The murder of King in 1968 gave rise to a new development. Because now there were two wounds, a polarity in the treatment of marginalized Black youth came into being. On the one hand the increase in the rate of incarceration and the drug war has destabilized and removed a portion of Black youth from any potential political involvement. On the other hand, society as a whole has embraced another portion of Black youth and brought them into the internal life of institutions, particularly those of higher education.

There was a massive enrollment in institutions of higher education by Blacks in the U.S. after the assassination of Martin Luther King. We began the 1960s with less than 200,000 African Americans in postsecondary education and by the 1970s there were over one million, more than a five-fold increase. The key years were 1968 and 1969,

chronicled for example in articles in the *New York Times*. Struggles were reported in 1968 (New York University, Cornell University, Fordham, Columbia, and CUNY), and in 1969 (Hunter, Stony Brook, CCNY, Vassar, Pratt, and Wells). Each of these campuses has a specific history, with key individuals who were active on those campuses. Altogether, they are part of the same diverse movement that was exploding in this late 1960s period.

There are many key individuals in the history of New York Africana Studies (e.g., James Turner, Barbara Wheeler, Leonard Jeffries, Charshée McIntyre, and others) including people from throughout the African Diaspora (e.g., Alem Habtu, Kamau Braithwaite, Ngugi wa Thiongo, and Chinua Achebe). White scholars have contributed as well (e.g., Herbert Aptheker, Eric Foner, Martin Bernal, and Ron English).

The two main campus struggles were at Columbia and Cornell. Columbia involved both SDS and militant Black students, each of whom seized control of a different part of the Columbia University campus. The Black students took over Hamilton Hall and were protesting the involvement of Columbia in a land takeover in Harlem in order to build a gym which Harlem youth would not be able to use. Cornell University emerged also as a scene of violent confrontation. Now it has the leading department in the state. The fight for Black studies at Cornell is well documented, and the spirit of that movement is kept alive in the research program and the library of the department.

## Academic discipline

### *1. How many institutions grant degrees?*

There are 58 institutions of higher education in the State of New York that grant degrees in Africana Studies. Thirty are private and 28 are public.

Adelphi University	Ithaca College
Albany SUNY	John Jay College CUNY
Bard College	Lehman College CUNY
Barnard College	Manhattanville College
Baruch College CUNY	Medgar Evers College CUNY
Binghamton SUNY	Nazareth College
Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY	New Paltz SUNY
Brockport SUNY	New York City College of Technology CUNY
Brooklyn College CUNY	New York University
Buffalo State College SUNY	Niagara University
Buffalo SUNY	Oneonta SUNY
City College CUNY	Oswego SUNY
Colgate University	Pace University
College of Saint Rose	Plattsburgh SUNY
College of Staten Island CUNY	Potsdam SUNY
Columbia University	Purchase SUNY
Cornell University	Queens College CUNY
Cortland SUNY	Sarah Lawrence College
Daemen College	Siena College
Empire State College SUNY	St. John Fisher College
Fordham University	St. John's University
Fredonia SUNY	St. Lawrence University
Graduate Center CUNY	Stony Brook SUNY
Hamilton College	Syracuse University
Hartwick College	Union College
Hobart and William Smith College	University of Rochester
Hofstra University	Vassar College
Hostos Community College CUNY	Wells College
Hunter College CUNY	York College CUNY

**Table 4. New York institutions of higher education which grant academic degrees in Africana Studies**

## 2. *What kinds of institutions grant degrees?*

	In New York City	Elsewhere in state	Total
Public institutions (CUNY, SUNY)	14	15	29
Private institutions	7	22	29
Total	21	37	58

**Table 5. Degree-granting academic units by institution and location**

Programs in Africana Studies are offered by both public and private institutions. The greatest geographical concentration is in New York City, in public institutions.

We need a broader analysis of how widespread Africana Studies degree programs are relative to other degree programs throughout the state. Also, the programs in New York City, because of their close proximity to one another, provide an opportunity for intensive comparative case studies, as well as joint programming. There are many institutional and community variables that need to be investigated in order to better understand what social environment is associated with degree programs in Africana Studies. On the one hand there are objective factors: the demographic profile of all aspects of the institution (students, faculty, administration, and Board, as well as the local community), financial and general economic factors, political and other social factors, and historical patterns of institutional innovation. There are also subjective factors embodied in official policy and the consciousness of the key actors in each situation.

### 3. *What are the names of the academic units?*

Diaspora-oriented		
Africana	23	40%
African American	12	21%
Black	5	9%
African and African American	7	12%
African	1	2%
All Diaspora oriented	48	83%
Other		
Ethnic	5	9%
American	2	3%
Multicultural	2	3%
Interdisciplinary	1	2%
All non-Diaspora oriented	10	17%
Total	58	100%

**Table 6. Names of academic units**

The dominant tendency is the Diaspora model compared to the model that would locate the Black Experience as part of, and limited to, the American Experience. Within the Diaspora model the most popular name is Africana (used by over 40% of the programs). This appears to represent a growing consensus for the ideological/theoretical orientation of the academic discipline in New York.

In this age of globalization Africana Studies is uniquely conceived as a form of Diaspora Studies. Today this is mostly constructed as an additive process, forming a general pattern by aggregating specific building blocks like courses. The challenge is to construct a curriculum, student body, and faculty that reflect the Diaspora and connect the institutions throughout the African Diaspora in interinstitutional cooperation. The door is open to using Distance Learning Technology to unite educational activities throughout the Africana Diaspora—a common curriculum could be offered simultaneously in Africa, the Caribbean, and the Americas. This general orientation of Africana Studies can usefully be compared to the orientation of community institutions like local churches, media, and aspects of local political culture, both historically and currently.

#### 4. *What kinds of administrative structures exist?*

Department	17	29%
Program	24	41%
Center or institute	7	12%
Other	10	17%
Total	58	100%

**Table 7. Administrative structure of academic units**

The main two forms are the department and the program. The department structure suggests a formal, permanent, budgetary existence at the highest level or organization of an academic discipline. The program suggests a more peripheral program/unit more likely to be funded with soft money and existing more through policy decision than under statutory requirement.

Research needs to be done to model each of these administrative structures in relationship to their host institution so that we can have a better understanding of where departments need to be built and maintained, and where programs and/or centers and institutes might well be developed and maintained. This kind of modeling will enable us to know to what extent we are maximizing the administrative opportunities on each individual campus without ignoring the ways in which campuses are different. More intensive investigation is needed of the objective differences and similarities of these three types of structures. One aspect focuses on the legal-administrative structure, while another focuses on the functioning processes and programmatic outcomes. Another issue is status, perceived inside the institution by students, faculty, and administration, as well as in the community and throughout the Africana Studies professional network.

#### 5. *Does structural security/sustainability exist?*

	Public	Private	Total
Department	15	2	17
Program	7	17	24
Center or institute	2	5	7
Other	4	6	10
Total	28	30	58

**Table 8. Administrative structure of academic unit, by public and private institution**

The key finding is that departments tend to be in public institutions and programs tend to be in private institutions. Africana Studies is on a more secure footing in public



institutions in part because they are sensitive to political pressure from the community. However, as programs, centers, and institutes are also likely to be more highly funded they tend to be most prevalent in private institutions.

The social movement phase created Black Studies. This origin has impacted the academic organization of Black Studies by making greater gains in the public arena. After a modeling that will enable us to understand which campuses might well have departments, it will be possible to begin the process of expanding and developing the discipline in this manner. As part of the comparative history of the field it is important to bring to light not only the pattern of the creation and dissolution of degree programs, but also to determine if there is a sequencing of the three forms in terms of growth and development, or decline. The simplistic pattern in the popular media of annually announcing a decline in the field without reliable data needs to be repudiated by continuing the research proposed in this report.

**6. What undergraduate degree programs are available?**

Master's degree	6	10%
Bachelor's degree (major)	28	48%
Bachelor's degree (minor)	18	31%
Other	6	10%
Total	58	100%

**Table 9. Highest degree offered**

The dominant tendency is to grant a full undergraduate major in Africana Studies. However, there are also opportunities to earn a minor in the subject as well as an associate of arts degree concentration at the community college level.

This typology of degree programs needs to be understood in relationship to the number of people coming through the degree-granting pipeline. The following table presents data from 2002-2003 on the number of Blacks earning degrees in Ethnic Studies in Africana Studies. It is interesting to note that six of the nine schools are in New York City.

Albany SUNY	21
*Lehman College CUNY	16
*Hunter College CUNY	15
*Columbia University	8
Cornell University	8
Old Westbury SUNY	8
*Brooklyn College CUNY	5
*Queens College CUNY	5
*York College CUNY	5

Note: Asterisk indicates New York City location.  
Source: *Black Issues in Higher Education*, June 2004, p. 51.

**Table 10. Blacks earning ethnic studies undergraduate degrees, 2002-2003**

***7. Is graduate study available?***

<b>Institution</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Degree</b>	<b>Thesis</b>	<b>Exam</b>
Albany SUNY	Public	MA in Africana Studies	No	Yes
Graduate Center CUNY	Public	PhD concentration in Africana Studies	No	No
Columbia University	Private	MA in African American Studies	Yes	No
Cornell University	Private	MA in Africana Studies	Yes	Yes
New York University	Private	MA in Africana Studies	Optional	No
Syracuse University	Private	MA in Pan African Studies	Yes	Yes

**Table 11. Graduate programs**

It is possible to get a MA degree in Africana Studies and these programs are located in the main PhD-granting institutions in the state. Two institutions are public, and four are private. There is some variation in the requirements for each degree.

The existence of graduate programs provides an opportunity for careful examination of the nature of the discipline, as the training of professionals has some bearing on their subsequent career trajectories. So one of the great opportunities that exists in the state of New York is for the directors of graduate study in each instance to

engage in a common discourse both about the nature of the field as well as the potential job market for graduates. Such a discourse would include activities to foster legitimacy and networking possibilities on a statewide if not national basis. One major follow-up study could create a data base of all topics of MA theses, including title, and abstract if not a full text. Another aspect is to follow the careers of the graduates, as their experience is one way to measure the value of the degree.

### ***8. What is the mission of Africana Studies?***

A close reading of the available mission statements of the academic units confirms that the general mission of Africana Studies continues to be the dual values of academic excellence and social responsibility.

The mission of Africana Studies is a topic that requires constant dialogue and evaluation involving all of the major constituencies that include the campus and the community. It would be very interesting to not only have a discussion between the main campuses but with broader community involvement as well toward the possibility of having one mission statement adopted by the vast majority of schools in the state.

### ***9. What is the current level of curriculum standardization?***

	Courses	Schools	As percent of all schools
Women	127	46	79%
Activism or social change	133	40	69%
Introductory courses	77	35	60%
Research	31	20	34%
Theory	19	12	21%
Senior seminar	15	12	21%

**Table 12. Key areas within the curriculum**

Yes, there are three content areas that are present in the curriculum of the majority of the degree-granting programs. This study does not consider the content or quality of these courses, but is simply conducting an analysis of the names of the courses. Obviously this is but the first step toward understanding how these content areas are alive in the educational process of the programs. Indeed, one need also focus on the alliance between the Africana Studies Program and the Women and Gender Studies Program in each instance, as well as the linkage between the campus and the community, including not only courses in research but also projects involving work study and service learning. The activist/change content combines a focus on the general processes of change as well as the agency of the Black Liberation Movement. The subtext is that the major narrative of the Black experience is the march toward freedom.

The foundation of standardization is the introductory course to the discipline. If there is one aspect of Africana Studies that requires attention by all degree-granting programs, it is the introductory course. The coherence of the discipline requires a constant discussion to increase and maintain a consensus about what should be included in the introductory course.

Yes, there are three, explicitly academic areas, that only a minority of degree-granting programs include in their curriculums. While clearly this may be a matter of how courses are named and not one of actual course content, it does seem that a student examining the curriculum would think that these options do not seem to exist. Research methods are not only formal training for research but also provide students with a solid foundation for a life-long journey of gathering and analyzing data for all occupations as well as one's personal and community life. It guarantees an empirical basis for the discipline. Without it a democratic consensus cannot be built; moreover, in its absence ideology based on the assumptions of a few may come to serve as the discipline's foundation.

More rigorous work is needed both on Black intellectual history on the one hand, and on the development of clear theoretical thinking on the other. In other words we have to conceptualize a curriculum for teaching both the history of ideas as well as how to study and develop new abstract ideas in the context of the discipline. Also, it is important to have a clear, capstone course for advanced students in the field. All too often students take classes that are composed primarily of people who are interested in Africana Studies but who take those classes simply as electives. The senior seminar, or the capstone course, is at least one opportunity for students to sit with their fellow majors and minors and have more intense and focused discussions on a higher level.

On the other hand it is interesting that two schools require a senior thesis. This is important because all of these courses provide a link between an undergraduate degree and going to graduate school. The main point is that these three areas of concentration are necessary for academic excellence in our discipline.

## 10. What languages are studied?

	Courses	Schools	As percent of all schools
Kiswahili	29	8	14%
Arabic	11	3	5%
Yoruba	9	2	3%
Traditional languages	49	10	17%
French	15	10	17%
Spanish	9	5	9%
English	6	5	9%
Colonial/diasporan languages	30	15	26%
Other linguistics or literature courses	9	8	14%
Total	86	23	40%

Note: Subtotals may not add because some schools teach multiple languages and some courses cover more than one language

### Table 13. Courses teaching languages, linguistics, or literatures

There are two types of language study in the New York State Africana Studies curriculum. There are traditional African languages and languages of the African Diaspora. KiSwahili (East Africa) is taught most often as a traditional language, along with Arabic (North Africa) and Yoruba (West Africa). French and Spanish are the languages of the African Diaspora, specifically countries like Haiti, Dominican Republic, and Puerto Rico.

The non-English-speaking countries and regions mentioned in these courses include Puerto Rico, Senegal, the Caribbean, West Africa, Afro-Antillean, Asia, Latin America, and the Maghreb. One of the interesting questions in the academic study of language is the distinction between choosing a language to engage in discourse at the national level in these countries and in the global arena, and choosing a language to do specific research in specific countries. In this case, these languages, Arabic, Kiswahili, and Yoruba are widely spoken languages that enable one to engage in discourse over a wide range of Africa: North, East, and West, respectively. More research is needed to determine how much these are languages are taught for identity (cultural experience to

ground one in an African context) or utility (using language for experimental purposes, research, or residence in that language community).

Based on digital forms of communications technology our students can be connected in real time to all of the language environments of the African Diaspora. It is important to experiment with multilingual virtual environments that can unite participants all over the world.

### ***11. Are there courses on Latinos?***

	Courses	Schools	As percent of all schools
Puerto Rico	29	3	5%
Brazil	6	4	7%
Dominican Republic	5	3	5%
Country Names	40	8	14%
Latino	15	5	9%
Latin America	11	10	17%
Hispanic	4	3	5%
The Americas	2	2	3%
Regional Names	32	14	24%
Other	6	4	7%
Total	78	21	36%

Note: Subtotals may not add because some schools teach in more than one category

### **Table 14. Courses with names indicating Latino content**

Yes, there are 32 courses with titles that indicate a focus on Latino culture as a whole and 40 courses whose titles reference specific countries. These make up the vast majority of the 78 courses taught overall. These courses are offered at 21 schools, 36% of the total. It is worth noting that 82% of these courses are offered by public institutions.

The most common country of study is Puerto Rico; more general orientations to the discipline utilize terms that unite people from the Western hemisphere. The Latino focus has been achieved in public institutions more often than in private institutions.

Four programs have names that link them to the Latino Experience.

This is a critical issue as there are two dominant languages in North, Central, and South America, English and Spanish. The African Diaspora encompasses all of these regions. The teaching of Spanish from a Black perspective would be an interesting multicultural experiment.

Using the tools of distance learning technology it would be possible to work closely with colleagues at institutions in these countries and coordinate some curriculum efforts.

Program	Institution
Black and Hispanic Studies	Baruch College CUNY
Africana and Latin American Studies	Colgate University
Department of Black and Puerto Rican Studies	Hunter College CUNY
Department of Africana and Latino Studies	Oneonta SUNY

**Table 15. Latino-related names of academic units**

The largest urban communities of color in the U.S. are African Americans and Latinos, and on the East Coast the Afro-Latino connection is strong, based on the Caribbean being part of the African Diaspora. Throughout the Americas, however, the language of the African Diaspora is more likely to be Spanish or Portuguese than English.

***12. Are any individuals studied?***

Malcolm X	5
Martin Luther King, Jr.	4
Toni Morrison	4
Alice Walker	3
Ralph Ellison	2
Other individuals, one course each	11
Total	25

Note: Total does not sum because courses mention more than one individual.

**Table 16. Courses on individuals**

There are 25 courses in which an individual's name is mentioned in the title. Of the individuals whose names are mentioned more than once, it is very interesting to see on the one hand the great gains made in the study of key figures from the struggles of the 1960s (Malcolm & King) and on the other the focus on key literary figures (Toni Morrison, Alice Walker, and Ralph Ellison) that has emerged more recently.

Part of the challenge of using an individual as a point of focus for undergraduate study is that the biographical and critical work summing up their life and their achievements, especially the documentation associated with their work, is quite daunting. A great deal of work remains to be done, even with regard to the study of the towering figures of Malcolm and King.

### ***13. What ranks are held by the faculty?***

Professor	110	31%
Associate professor	117	33%
Assistant professor	83	23%
Lecturer	14	4%
Adjunct of any rank	11	3%
Visiting of any rank	10	3%
Other	12	3%
Total	357	100%

Note: Rank was not available for an additional 64 individuals of the 421 identified as Africana Studies faculty in New York.

### **Table 17. Faculty rank**

Two-thirds of the faculty appears to be tenured and 87% appear to be on tenure-track lines. A more detailed analysis needs to be done particularly regarding the future retirement rates of the full professor and associate professor ranks. This is a key factor in determining what new job opportunities will be available as well as determining the extent to which programs will tend to expand or contract, both in absolute numbers as well as in rank. We need to be able to distinguish between a net decline in positions overall and a decline in tenured positions that may be accompanied by an increase or a decline in non-tenured positions.



**14. What are the academic qualifications of the faculty?**

PhD, EdD, DSW, DMus, DMA.	257	88%
Master's degrees other than MFA	16	5%
MFA	7	2%
JD	3	1%
Other	9	3%
Total	292	100%

Note: Highest degree obtained was not available for an additional 129 individuals of the 421 identified as Africana Studies faculty in New York.

**Table 18. Highest degrees obtained by faculty**

88% of the faculty have PhD degrees. While some of the MAs are terminal MAs in the area of fine arts, it is important to find out what the rate of success for completion of the degree is when faculty are hired ABD.

***15. What are their areas of specialization?***

History	58
English	27
Literature	19
Humanities	104
Political Science	28
Sociology	27
Anthropology	26
Economics	12
Psychology	11
Social Sciences	104
Other	143
Total	351

Note: Discipline was not available for an additional 61 individuals of the 421 identified as Africana Studies faculty in New York.

**Table 19. Disciplinary background of faculty**

Based on these areas of specialization, there appears to be a fairly even balance between the humanities and social sciences as well as within the humanities and social sciences except that history is clearly the most popular field.

There were 67 different majors for the faculty. This relative diversity leads to the question of whether or not or to what extent these disciplinary origins can be fused into a sustainable and coherent academic discipline, given pre-existing differences in theory and language? What about research methods?

**16. Does gender equality exist?**

	Men faculty (N = 193)	Women faculty (N = 142)
Professor	41%	18%
Associate professor	30%	37%
Assistant professor	17%	30%
Lecturer	4%	4%
Adjunct of any rank	4%	3%
Visiting of any rank	2%	4%
Other	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%

Note: Gender and/or rank was not available for an additional 77 individuals of the 421 identified as Africana Studies faculty in New York.

**Table 20. Faculty rank, by gender**

Of the 386 faculty for whom gender can be estimated by examining first names, 61% are male, 39% female. On the surface this appears as somewhat close to equality. But looking at the gender differences by faculty rank, men are almost three times more likely to be full professors. Women are much more likely to be assistant professor and visiting faculty. The general finding is women are being hired but have not yet achieved ranks comparable to men.

**17. Who are the leaders of these academic programs?**

	Male	Female	Total
Chair, co-chair, director, coordinator, or advisor	25	25	50

Note: Leadership was not available for an additional 8 academic units.

**Table 21. Leaders of academic units, by gender**

Women have more equality as leaders of the programs than in their general representation in the faculty overall. It is important to understand the extent to which Africana Studies is an open and democratic environment in which fairness is balanced

with the necessary focus on achievement. It is the general goal of gender equality that serves as a standard and therefore is the basis for ongoing policy considerations.

## **Conclusion**

This study describes empirical data about Africana Studies in the State of New York. It is the beginning of a process, and not a definitive study. The only way that it can be definitive is for the faculty and students in New York to correct the data set and add their rich experience to it. For now it stands as the best data set available.

The main conclusion is that Africana Studies in New York has emerged as a solid academic discipline. There is a diverse curriculum, an outstanding faculty, and a general theoretical/ideological consensus.

## Appendix A. Directories of programs, faculty and courses

### *Programs*

<b>Institution.....</b>	<b>Program</b>
Adelphi University .....	Center for African-American and Ethnic Studies Program
Albany SUNY .....	Department of Africana Studies
Bard College .....	Africana Studies
Barnard College .....	Africana Studies
Baruch College CUNY .....	Black and Hispanic Studies
Binghamton SUNY .....	Department of Africana Studies
Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY .....	Department of Ethnic Studies (African-American Studies)
Brockport SUNY .....	Department of African and Afro-American Studies
Brooklyn College CUNY .....	Africana Studies
Buffalo State College SUNY .....	African and African American Interdisciplinary Unit
Buffalo SUNY .....	Department of African American Studies
City College CUNY .....	Black Studies Program
Colgate University .....	Africana and Latin American Studies
College of Saint Rose.....	American Studies
College of Staten Island CUNY .....	African American Studies
Columbia University .....	Institute for Research in African-American Studies
Cornell University.....	Africana Studies and Research Center
Cortland SUNY.....	African American Studies Program
Daemen College.....	Specialized Studies in Black Studies within History and Government Major
Empire State College SUNY .....	African American Studies Concentration
Fordham University .....	Department of African and African American Studies
Fredonia SUNY .....	African American Studies

Graduate Center CUNY .....	The Institute for Research on the African Diaspora in the Americas and the Carribean, PhD Concentration in Africana Studies
Hamilton College .....	Africana Studies
Hartwick College .....	Ethnic Studies Minor
Hobart and William Smith College.....	Africana Studies
Hofstra University.....	Africana Studies
Hostos Community College CUNY.....	Humanities Department
Hunter College CUNY.....	Department of Black and Puerto Rican Studies
Ithaca College .....	Center for the Study of Culture, Race, and Ethnicity
John Jay College CUNY.....	Department of African American Studies
Lehman College CUNY.....	Department of African and African American Studies
Manhattanville College.....	African Studies Program
Medgar Evers College CUNY .....	Department of Interdisciplinary Studies
Nazareth College.....	Multicultural Studies Program
New Paltz SUNY .....	Department of Black Studies
New York City College of Technology CUNY.....	African American Studies
New York University.....	Africana Studies Program
Niagara University .....	Black Family Studies Minor in General Studies
Oneonta SUNY .....	Department of Africana and Latino Studies
Oswego SUNY.....	African/African-American Studies Minor
Pace University .....	African and African-American Studies Minor
Plattsburgh SUNY .....	Africana/Minority Studies Program
Potsdam SUNY.....	Africana Studies Program
Purchase SUNY .....	Global Black Studies Program and Minor
Queens College CUNY.....	Africana Studies Program
Sarah Lawrence College .....	Africana Studies
Siena College .....	Multicultural Studies Minor
St. John Fisher College .....	African American Studies Minor
St. John's University .....	Africana Studies Minor

St. Lawrence University.....	United States Cultural and Ethnic Studies
Stony Brook SUNY .....	Department of Africana Studies
Syracuse University .....	Department of African American Studies
Union College .....	Africana Studies Program
University of Rochester .....	Frederick Douglass Institute for African and African-American Studies
Vassar College .....	Africana Studies Program
Wells College.....	American Studies
York College CUNY.....	African American Studies

***Faculty***

**Faculty.....Institution**

Abdullah, Omani.....	Syracuse University
Aberth, Susan.....	Bard College
Achebe, Chinua.....	Bard College
Achebe, Christie.....	Bard College
Aching, Gerard.....	New York University
Adams, Anne.....	Cornell University
Adams, C. Jama .....	John Jay College CUNY
Adorno, Pedro Lopez .....	Hunter College CUNY
Affinnih, Yahya .....	John Jay College CUNY
Agbeyebe, Omayemi.....	Queens College CUNY
Ahmed, Ali Jimale .....	Queens College CUNY
Alden, Patricia Ann.....	St. Lawrence University
Amoda, Moyibi.....	City College CUNY
Anderson, Celestine Estelle .....	York College CUNY
Andrade, Maria Mercedes.....	Baruch College CUNY
Anyadike, Chima .....	Cornell University
Araya, Mesfin .....	York College CUNY
Armour-Thomas, Eleanor .....	Queens College CUNY
Armstead, Myna Young.....	Bard College
Assie-Lumumba, N'Dri.....	Cornell University
Asumah, Seth N. ....	Cortland SUNY
Bain, Myrna .....	New York City College of Technology CUNY
Ball, Erica .....	Union College

Balland, Nigel .....Colgate University  
 Ballard, Allen.....Albany SUNY  
 Banks, Ralphaline .....Syracuse University  
 Banner-Haley, Charles Pete.....Colgate University  
 Banoum, Bertrate Ngo-Ngiuol.....Lehman College CUNY  
 Baraka, Amiri.....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Barbir, Karl .....Siena College  
 Barker, Thurman .....Bard College  
 Barlaz, Hinda A. ....Adelphi University  
 Baron, Renee.....Hofstra University  
 Barthelme, John Webster .....St. Lawrence University  
 Basu, Biman.....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Battle, Whitney .....Cornell University  
 Beck, Linda.....Barnard College  
 Beidelman, Thomas .....New York University  
 Bell, Derrick.....New York University  
 Berger, Iris .....Albany SUNY  
 Berkerie, Ayele .....Cornell University  
 Berkley, Constance .....Vassar College  
 Bick, Mario .....Bard College  
 Bickerstaff, Joyce.....Vassar College  
 Blake, Renee .....New York University  
 Blewett, Robert Allen .....St. Lawrence University  
 Blocksher Beverly.....Cornell University  
 Bobb, June.....Queens College CUNY  
 Botchway, Karl .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Brandon, George.....City College CUNY  
 Brathwaite, Kamau .....New York University  
 Brown, Anthony L. ....Cortland SUNY  
 Brown, Diana .....Bard College  
 Brown, Robert.....Cortland SUNY  
 Browne, Anthony .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Burnett, La Shonda .....Sarah Lawrence College  
 Burns, John .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Buxton, William .....Cortland SUNY  
 Cahn, Iris.....Purchase SUNY  
 Caldwell, Paulette .....New York University  
 Campbell, Horace .....Syracuse University



Carter, Jessie .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Carty, Linda .....Syracuse University  
 Cash, Floris Barnett .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Ceesay, Olivia.....St. Lawrence University  
 Celerier, Patricia-Pia.....Vassar College  
 Chapman, Mark.....Fordham University  
 Chikwendu, Eudora.....New Paltz SUNY  
 Chittaphong, Amnat.....Siena College  
 Choonoo, R. Neville .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Christensen, Kim.....Purchase SUNY  
 Christianse, Yvette.....Fordham University  
 Ciletti, Elena .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Collins, Lisa Gail .....Vassar College  
 Comberiati, Carmelo.....Manhattanville College  
 Cordero-Guzman.....Baruch College CUNY  
 Cornwell, Grant Hermars.....St. Lawrence University  
 Crowley-Long, Kathleen.....College of Saint Rose  
 Cumberbatch, Prudence .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Cunningham, George .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Dahouda, Kanate.....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Dalton, Jim.....Siena College  
 Darling, Marsha J.....Adelphi University  
 Dash, Michael .....New York University  
 Davis, Dana-Ain .....Purchase SUNY  
 Dawes, Elliot.....John Jay College CUNY  
 Day, Lynda.....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Defilippis, James.....Baruch College CUNY  
 DeFreitas, Gregory.....Hofstra University  
 Dent, David.....New York University  
 Desfosses, Helen.....Albany SUNY  
 Desoto, Aureliano Maria.....Bard College  
 Diawara, Manthia.....New York University  
 Dillard, Mary.....Sarah Lawrence College  
 Dillon, Richard.....Hobart and William Smith College  
 D'Innocenzo, Michael .....Hofstra University  
 Dobrin, Arthur.....Hofstra University  
 Dollar, Jerry .....Siena College  
 Domingo, Jannette .....John Jay College CUNY

Drake, Bob .....Siena College  
 Dunn, Kevin.....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Duster, Troy .....New York University  
 Easterly, William .....New York University  
 Eccarius-Kelly, Vera.....Siena College  
 Edey-Rhodes, Joanne.....Hunter College CUNY  
 Edmondson, Locksley.....Cornell University  
 Eisenhower, David.....Manhattanville College  
 Ekeh, Peter .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Ellard, Peter.....Siena College  
 Esser, Jon .....Purchase SUNY  
 Ewing, Tabettha .....Bard College  
 Farley, Ena .....Brockport SUNY  
 Farley, Michael .....St. Lawrence University  
 Farnsworth, Beatrice.....Wells College  
 Federici, Silvia .....Hofstra University  
 Ferguson, David.....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Flores, Juan .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Fordham, Signithia.....University of Rochester  
 Fouron, Georges.....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Frank, Barbara.....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Franklin, Todd.....Hamilton College  
 Frishman, Alan.....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Gallouet, Catherine .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Gann, Kyle .....Bard College  
 Garcia, Elizabeth.....Hunter College CUNY  
 Gaudio, Rudolf.....Purchase SUNY  
 Gavronsky, Serge.....Barnard College  
 Gerzina, Gretchen Holbrook.....Barnard College  
 Gilliam, Leah .....Bard College  
 Gloster-Coates, Patricia C.....Pace University  
 Glover, Kaiama .....Barnard College  
 Gomez, Michael.....New York University  
 Goodman, Jacqueline.....Potsdam SUNY  
 Goodson, Martia .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Grader-Willis, Lisa .....Cornell University  
 Grady-Willis, Winston.....Syracuse University  
 Green, Ernest.....Brooklyn College CUNY

Green, Jerry.....Fordham University  
 Green, Venus.....City College CUNY  
 Gregg, Veronica.....Hunter College CUNY  
 Gregory, Steven .....Columbia University  
 Griffin, Farah Jasmine .....Columbia University  
 Grover, Donna Ford.....Bard College  
 Guerrero, Ed.....New York University  
 Habtu, Alem S.....Queens College CUNY  
 Haines, Michael .....Colgate University  
 Haley, Shelley .....Hamilton College  
 Hanlon, Capistran .....Siena College  
 Hannum, Gilliam Greenhill .....Manhattanville College  
 Harper, Philip Brian .....New York University  
 Harper, Richard.....Bard College  
 Harriford, Diana.....Vassar College  
 Harris, Frederick .....University of Rochester  
 Harris, Jack .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Harris, Robert.....Cornell University  
 Harrison, Jim.....Siena College  
 Hartman, Michelle .....Hofstra University  
 Hassan, Salah .....Cornell University  
 Hayes, Michael .....Colgate University  
 Henken, Ted.....Baruch College CUNY  
 Henry, Keith.....Buffalo SUNY  
 Hill, Donald.....Oneonta SUNY  
 Hill-Butler, Diedre .....Union College  
 Hodes, Martha.....New York University  
 Hodges, Graham .....Colgate University  
 Holder, Calvin.....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 Hooper, Cassandra .....Purchase SUNY  
 Hudson, Larry .....University of Rochester  
 Hull, Richard.....New York University  
 Hunt, Alfred .....Purchase SUNY  
 Hunter .....Medgar Evers College CUNY  
 Hurley, E. Anthony.....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Idris, Amir.....Fordham University  
 Irby, A. Dean.....Purchase SUNY  
 Iweriebor, Ehiedu.....Hunter College CUNY

Jackson, Bernard.....	Cortland SUNY
Jackson, Gerald.....	Cornell University
James, Joy Ann .....	Hamilton College
James, Stephen.....	Lehman College CUNY
Jeffries, Leonard .....	City College CUNY
Jenkins, Adelbert.....	New York University
Jervis, James .....	Lehman College CUNY
Jimenez, Marilyn.....	Hobart and William Smith College
Johnson, Cedric.....	Hobart and William Smith College
Johnson, Cedric.....	University of Rochester
Johnson, Linck .....	Colgate University
Johnson, Scott .....	Buffalo State College SUNY
Johnson, Walter.....	New York University
Johnston-Anumonwo, Ibipo.....	Cortland SUNY
Jones, James .....	Manhattanville College
Joseph, George.....	Hobart and William Smith College
Kadir, Max .....	John Jay College CUNY
Kamunanwire, Perezi .....	City College CUNY
Kaplan, Paul.....	Purchase SUNY
Kassem-Ali, Jaafar .....	Hunter College CUNY
Kaurouma, Patricia .....	Cornell University
Kelley, Robin .....	Columbia University
Kelley, Samuel L. ....	Cortland SUNY
Kelly, Michelle .....	Cortland SUNY
Kemedjio, Cilas.....	University of Rochester
Khan, Aisha.....	Stony Brook SUNY
Kinshasa, Kwando .....	John Jay College CUNY
Kirby, Cathy.....	Nazareth College
Kislara, Otieno .....	Nazareth College
Konate, Dior.....	University of Rochester
Kone, Kassim .....	Cortland SUNY
Konye, Paul.....	Siena College
Kraler, Ellen.....	Colgate University
Krauthamer, Barbara.....	New York University
Lamb, David .....	John Jay College CUNY
Larkin, Brian .....	Barnard College
Latortue, Regine.....	Brooklyn College CUNY
Lavoie, Kathy.....	Plattsburgh SUNY

Leonard, Robert .....Hofstra University  
 Levart, Greta .....Manhattanville College  
 Levesque, George .....Albany SUNY  
 Levine, Rhonda .....Colgate University  
 Lewin, Arthur.....Baruch College CUNY  
 Lewiner, Martin .....Purchase SUNY  
 Lewis, Kathy .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Lewis, Leslie .....College of Saint Rose  
 Liggins, Sandra .....Fredonia SUNY  
 Lightbourn, Tiffany.....Vassar College  
 Lloyd, David Tyrrell .....St. Lawrence University  
 Lock, Greg .....Purchase SUNY  
 Lohn, Linda.....Wells College  
 Longman, Timothy .....Vassar College  
 Loucif, Sabine .....Hofstra University  
 Lovejoy, Margot .....Purchase SUNY  
 Lucas, DeWayne .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Lulat, Y .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Lumumba-Kasongo, Tukumbi.....Wells College  
 Mahoney, Lynn .....Purchase SUNY  
 Malaquias, Assis .....St. Lawrence University  
 Malloy-Madrid, Carolyn.....Siena College  
 Mamiya, Laurence .....Vassar College  
 Mandle, Jay .....Colgate University  
 Mangum, Claude.....Fordham University  
 Marable, Manning.....Columbia University  
 Marah, John K.....Brockport SUNY  
 Markovitz, Irving .....Queens College CUNY  
 Marlett, Jeff.....College of Saint Rose  
 Marshall, Paula Helen.....New York University  
 Martin, Claire .....Colgate University  
 Mask, Mia .....Vassar College  
 Mastracchio, John .....Purchase SUNY  
 Matihako, Mamadi.....Purchase SUNY  
 Matos-Rodriguez, Felix .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Maurrasse, Darrel.....Columbia University  
 Mayes, Janis .....Syracuse University  
 Mazrui, Ali .....Cornell University

Mbodj, Mohamed.....Manhattanville College  
 McCarroll, Jesse.....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 McDonough, G. Renoir.....Hofstra University  
 McElwaine James .....Purchase SUNY  
 McErlean, Jenny .....Siena College  
 McGrath, Karen .....College of Saint Rose  
 McHenry, Elizabeth .....New York University  
 McLaren, Joseph.....Hofstra University  
 Meyer, Jeanine .....Purchase SUNY  
 Michael, John.....University of Rochester  
 Moodie, Dunbar .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Moore, Edward J. ....Cortland SUNY  
 Moore, Mignon .....Columbia University  
 Moore, Zelbert .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Morales-Cox, Lorraine.....Union College  
 Morales-Diaz, Enrique.....Hartwick College  
 Morris, Collin.....Manhattanville College  
 Morrissette, Noele.....Lehman College CUNY  
 Mtshali, Oswald Mbuyiseni .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Mugo, Micere Githall.....Syracuse University  
 Muhammad, Akbar .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Munir, Fareed.....Siena College  
 Murillo-Williams, Esther .....College of Saint Rose  
 Murray, Paul .....Siena College  
 Mustafa, Fawzia.....Fordham University  
 Muusi, Winston.....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Mwanika, Thomas O. ....Cortland SUNY  
 Mwantuali, Joseph .....Hamilton College  
 Mwaria, Cheryl .....Hofstra University  
 Mwita, Mahiri .....St. Lawrence University  
 Myers, Catherine.....Manhattanville College  
 Nadasen, Premilla .....Queens College CUNY  
 Nagel, Mechthild .....Cortland SUNY  
 Naison, Mark.....Fordham University  
 Nanji, Abdul.....Cornell University  
 Nartey, Nii.....Siena College  
 Neisser, Philip.....Potsdam SUNY  
 Nelson, Emmanuel S. ....Cortland SUNY

Nevarez, Lisa .....Siena College  
 Newkirk, Pamela.....New York University  
 Nouryeh, Andrea J. ....St. Lawrence University  
 Nowak, Susan .....Nazareth College  
 Nyamweru, Celia K. ....St. Lawrence University  
 Nzeqwu, Nkiru.....Binghamton SUNY  
 Ofuatey-Kodjoe, W. B. ....Queens College CUNY  
 Ognibene, Elaine.....Siena College  
 Ogunyemi, Chikwenye Okowo.....Sarah Lawrence College  
 Ohadike, Don .....Cornell University  
 Oheneba-Sayi, Yaw .....Potsdam SUNY  
 Ohring, Peter.....Purchase SUNY  
 Okoye, F. Nwabueze.....Brockport SUNY  
 Okpewho, Isidore.....Binghamton SUNY  
 Olsen, Tim.....Union College  
 O'Mara, Kathleen .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Orvis, Stephen.....Hamilton College  
 Owens, Leslie.....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Panford, Steve .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Pappas, James .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Paravisini-Gebert, Lizabeth .....Vassar College  
 Park .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Parker, Heather .....Hofstra University  
 Parkinson, Sharon .....Albany SUNY  
 Patterson, Tiffany.....Binghamton SUNY  
 Pavlic, Edu .....Union College  
 Pinto, Thelma.....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Pomponio, Alice .....St. Lawrence University  
 Predmore, William.....Daemen College  
 Prettyman, Quandra .....Barnard College  
 Pulis, John.....Hofstra University  
 Rashid, Ismail .....Vassar College  
 Rayl, Susan J. ....Cortland SUNY  
 Rhymes, Frances.....Adelphi University  
 Rieder, Jonathan.....Barnard College  
 Rivas, Robert.....Siena College  
 Roberts, Samuel .....Columbia University  
 Rodriguez, Harry.....Hunter College CUNY

Rose, Stanley.....Brockport SUNY  
 Rosow .....Oswego SUNY  
 Rowland, William.....Syracuse University  
 Rubin, John .....Purchase SUNY  
 Saff, Grant.....Hofstra University  
 Sammons, Jeffrey.....New York University  
 Sams, Fitzgerald A.....Adelphi University  
 Sanad-Matias, M. A. ....City College CUNY  
 Sangmpam, S. N. ....Syracuse University  
 Santiago, Jose M. Torres.....Hunter College CUNY  
 Sarfoh, Kwadwo A.....Albany SUNY  
 Sawatsky, Chingyen.....Siena College  
 Sawhney, Sabrina.....Hofstra University  
 Scharfman, Ronnie.....Purchase SUNY  
 Schwab, Peter.....Purchase SUNY  
 Scott, Darrel .....Columbia University  
 Seraile, William .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Sernett, Milton .....Syracuse University  
 Sharp, Lesley A.....Barnard College  
 Shinagawa, Larry .....Ithaca College  
 Shipley, Jesse Weaver.....Bard College  
 Shirey, Dick .....Siena College  
 Simson, Renate .....Syracuse University  
 Sinclair-Chapman, Valeria.....University of Rochester  
 Singer, Brooke .....Purchase SUNY  
 Singler, John .....New York University  
 Slade, Leonard .....Albany SUNY  
 Smith, Keith D. ....Cortland SUNY  
 Smith-Hunter, Andrea.....Siena College  
 Spitz, Janet .....College of Saint Rose  
 Stam, Robert .....New York University  
 Stein, Rachel .....Siena College  
 Sung, Simona .....College of Saint Rose  
 Sutherland, Marcia.....Albany SUNY  
 Sutton, Constance .....New York University  
 Suzuki, Yuka.....Bard College  
 Swidorski, Carl .....College of Saint Rose  
 Tareke, Gebru .....Hobart and William Smith College



Taylor, Clarence.....Baruch College CUNY  
 Taylor, Clyde .....New York University  
 Taylor, Dominic.....Bard College  
 Taylor, Nikki.....Vassar College  
 Tell, Sahngi.....Nazareth College  
 Tenenbaum, Joel.....Purchase SUNY  
 Thomas, Bert.....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Thomas, Daryl C.....Binghamton SUNY  
 Thomas, Douglas E.....Adelphi University  
 Thompson, Sr. Francesca.....Fordham University  
 Toney, Joyce.....Hunter College CUNY  
 Tsai, Gloria.....Nazareth College  
 Tucker, Jeffrey.....University of Rochester  
 Turner, James.....Cornell University  
 Udechukwu, Obiora.....St. Lawrence University  
 Ungar, Barbara.....College of Saint Rose  
 Uppal, Jogindar.....Albany SUNY  
 van der Veur, Paul.....Cortland SUNY  
 Vaughan, Olufemi.....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Venkatesh, Sudhir.....Columbia University  
 Vidal, Carlos.....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Wade-Lewis, Margaret.....New Paltz SUNY  
 Walker, Tshombe.....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Wallore, Michele.....Cornell University  
 Walters, Tracey.....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Wantchekon, Leonard.....New York University  
 Washburn,Bill.....College of Saint Rose  
 Watkins, Ralph.....Oneonta SUNY  
 Watkins-Owens, Irma.....Fordham University  
 Weisenfeld, Judith.....Vassar College  
 West, Michael.....Binghamton SUNY  
 Whitney, Stewart.....Niagara University  
 Wiley, James.....Hofstra University  
 Willetts, Kheli.....Syracuse University  
 Williams, Lillian.....Buffalo SUNY  
 Williams, Nat Chioke.....New Paltz SUNY  
 Williams, Oscar.....Albany SUNY  
 Williams-Myers, A. J. ....New Paltz SUNY

Williams-Searle, Bridgett .....	College of Saint Rose
Willis, Deborah .....	New York University
Willis, Sharon .....	University of Rochester
Wilson, Diane .....	New York City College of Technology CUNY
Wilton, Leo .....	Binghamton SUNY
Witz, Brian .....	Nazareth College
Wolcott, Victoria.....	University of Rochester
Wood, Vivian.....	Hofstra University
Woodard, Komozi.....	Sarah Lawrence College
Woods, Michael .....	Hamilton College
Woolbright, Meg.....	Siena College
Wright, Donald R. ....	Cortland SUNY
Wynn, Kevin.....	Purchase SUNY
Yaw, Nyarko.....	New York University
Yballe Leo.....	Nazareth College
Yonkers, Virginia.....	Siena College
Yoon, Won.....	Siena College
Zuern, Elke.....	Sarah Lawrence College

## ***Courses***

### **Course**

#### **.....Institution**

18th- and 19th-Century African American Literature .....	New York University
19th Century Puerto Rican Literature .....	Hunter College CUNY
20th Century African American Literature .....	New York University
20th Century America .....	Wells College
20th Century Puerto Rican Literature .....	Hunter College CUNY
20th-century Afro-American Issues .....	Brockport SUNY
A History of Southern Africa .....	Syracuse University
Advanced Arabic .....	Hofstra University

Advanced Francophone Topics: Maghreb Literature  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Advanced Independent Study  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Advanced Research Seminar  
.....Fordham University

Advocacy Journalism in the Black Community  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Affirmative Action Debate  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Affirmative Action: American Dream  
.....Fordham University

Africa 1500 to Present  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

Africa Diaspora: Social and Cultural Evolution  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Africa Discovered - Africa and Africans in World History  
.....Manhattanville College

Africa from 1800  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

Africa I  
.....Siena College

Africa II  
.....Siena College

Africa in Cinema  
.....Barnard College

Africa in the Modern World  
.....Albany SUNY

Africa in World Politics  
.....Colgate University

Africa in World Politics  
.....Manhattanville College

Africa Since 1800  
.....Oneonta SUNY

Africa since 1880  
.....Plattsburgh SUNY

Africa to 1800  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

Africa to 1880  
.....Plattsburgh SUNY

Africa Today  
.....Brockport SUNY

Africa, Europe and the Americas 1400-1888  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Africa, Europe and the Americas: 1830-1968  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Africa, Human Origins to 1800  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Africa, Problems and Prospects  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Africa: A Historical Survey  
 .....Pace University  
 Africa: Ancient and Precolonial  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 Africa: From Colonialism to Neocolonialism  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Africa: Myths and Reality  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Africa: South of the Sahara  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Africa: the Continent and Its People  
 .....Cornell University  
 African Aesthetics  
 .....Cornell University  
 African American 20th-Century Novels and Narratives  
 .....New York University  
 African American and African Caribbean Writers I  
 .....Adelphi University  
 African American and African Caribbean Writers II  
 .....Adelphi University  
 African American Art  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 African American Art  
 .....Cornell University  
 African American Arts  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 African American Autobiography  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 African American Chorale  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 African American Cinema  
 .....Cornell University  
 African American Cinema  
 .....Vassar College

African American Community Organizations  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 African American Drama  
 .....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 African American Drama  
 .....New York University  
 African American Drama  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African American Family  
 .....Fordham University  
 African American Folklore  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 African American Folklore  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 African American Folklore  
 .....New York University  
 African American History 1865-Present  
 .....Saint Lawrence University  
 African American History After 1865  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African American History Before 1865  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African American History from 1860  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 African American History I  
 .....Fordham University  
 African American History I  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 African American History II  
 .....Fordham University  
 African American History II  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 African American History since 1865  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 African American History since 1865  
 .....New York University  
 African American History to 1860  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 African American History to 1865  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 African American History to 1865  
 .....New York University

African American History to 1865  
 .....Saint Lawrence University  
 African American History  
 .....Daemen College  
 African American History  
 .....Siena College  
 African American History  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African American History, 1861-Present  
 .....Vassar College  
 African American History: 1619 to the Present  
 .....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 African American History: 1619-1865  
 .....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 African American History: 1865 to the Present  
 .....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 African American History: From African Origins to Reconstruction  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 African American History: From Reconstruction to the Present  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 African American Lit I  
 .....Fordham University  
 African American Literature 1920 to Present  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 African American Literature and Culture  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 African American Literature I  
 .....Hofstra University  
 African American Literature I  
 .....Union College  
 African American Literature II  
 .....Hofstra University  
 African American Literature II  
 .....Union College  
 African American Literature to 1900: An Introduction  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African American Literature to 1930  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 African American Literature to the 1920s  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 African American Literature  
 .....Colgate University

African American Literature  
 .....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 African American Literature  
 .....Siena College  
 African American Literature: Twentieth Century  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African American Music in the United States  
 .....New York University  
 African American Music  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 African American Music  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 African American Musical Theater  
 .....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 African American Poetry  
 .....Union College  
 African American Political and Social Thought  
 .....Saint Lawrence University  
 African American Political Culture  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 African American Politics  
 .....Cornell University  
 African American Politics  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African American Religions  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 African American Religious Experience  
 .....Colgate University  
 African American Religious History  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African American Social and Political Thought I  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 African American Social and Political Thought II  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 African American Social Thought  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 African American Sociological Practice  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African American Survey I  
 .....Union College  
 African American Survey II  
 .....Union College

African American Thought  
 .....Daemen College  
 African American Vernacular English: Language and Culture  
 .....New York University  
 African American Women and Social Change  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 African American Women Novelists  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 African American Women Writers  
 .....Union College  
 African American Women  
 .....Fordham University  
 African American Women: Unheard Voices and Contemporary Lifestyles  
 .....Union College  
 African American Women's History and U.S. Social Movements: Demarginalizing Race  
 and Gender  
 .....Sarah Lawrence College  
 African American Womens History  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 African American Women's History  
 .....Vassar College  
 African American/Caribbean Art  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 African American/Caribbean Dance Workshop  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 African American/Caribbean Music  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 African Americans in Television and Film  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 African and Eastern Music  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 African and Latino Diasporas in America: A Comparative Study  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 African Area Studies  
 .....City College CUNY  
 African Art  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 African Art  
 .....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY  
 African Art  
 .....Colgate University



African Art  
 .....Pace University  
 African Atlantic: Popular Culture  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 African Caribbean Dance Cultural and Linguistic  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 African Cinema  
 .....Cornell University  
 African Civilization I  
 .....Hostos Community College CUNY  
 African Civilization II  
 .....Hostos Community College CUNY  
 African Civilization  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 African Civilization  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 African Civilizations  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 African Conceptual Systems  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 African Contribution to World Literature  
 .....Hofstra University  
 African Cultures and Civilizations  
 .....Cornell University  
 African Cultures  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 African Dance I  
 .....Barnard College  
 African Dance Ensemble  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 African Dance II  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 African Dance III  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 African Dance Workshop  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 African Dance  
 .....Barnard College  
 African Development in the 20th Century  
 .....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY  
 African Diaspora in South America  
 .....Manhattanville College

African Economic Development  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 African Encounters I: Culture, History, and Politics  
 .....Bard College  
 African Family Systems  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 African Fiction  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African Film  
 .....Fordham University  
 African Governments  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 African Heritage and the Afro-American Experience  
 .....City College CUNY  
 African Heritage and the Caribbean-Brazilian Experience  
 .....City College CUNY  
 African Heritage in the Caribbean  
 .....John Jay College CUNY  
 African History From Human Origin to 1600 Century  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 African History Since 1600 Century  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 African History Since 1880  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 African History to 1880  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 African History Until The Dispersion, Seventeenth Century  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 African History  
 .....Adelphi University  
 African History  
 .....Fordham University  
 African History: 1800-Present  
 .....Cornell University  
 African History: Earliest Times to 1800  
 .....Cornell University  
 African Humanism  
 .....Hofstra University  
 African Immigration  
 .....Fordham University  
 African in Antiquity  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY

African Intellectual History  
 .....Fordham University  
 African International Relations  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 African International Relations  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African Kinship and Marriage  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 African Labor Economics  
 .....Hofstra University  
 African Legacy  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 African Literature I  
 .....Fordham University  
 African Literature II  
 .....Fordham University  
 African Literature II: National Literatures of Africa  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 African Literature  
 .....Colgate University  
 African Literature  
 .....Cornell University  
 African Literature  
 .....Hostos Community College CUNY  
 African Literature  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 African Literature  
 .....New York University  
 African Literature--Past and Present (in English)  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 African Music and Drumming for Dance  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 African Music  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 African National Liberation Movements  
 .....Hofstra University  
 African Novel  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 African Orature  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African Performance and Politics  
 .....Manhattanville College

African Philosophy and Religion  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 African Philosophy  
 .....Colgate University  
 African Political and Social Change  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 African Political Thought  
 .....New York University  
 African Politics and Society  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 African Politics  
 .....City College CUNY  
 African Politics  
 .....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 African Politics  
 .....Fordham University  
 African Politics  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 African Politics  
 .....Hartwick College  
 African Politics  
 .....Hofstra University  
 African Politics  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 African Politics  
 .....Vassar College  
 African Protest and Social Change  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 African Religion and Culture in the New World  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 African Religions  
 .....Fordham University  
 African Religions  
 .....Vassar College  
 African Religions: An Introduction  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African Religious Traditions  
 .....Colgate University  
 African Spiritual in the Diaspora  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 African Theater  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY

African Women and Feminism  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 African Women and Feminism  
 .....Fordham University  
 African Women Writers  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African World Area Studies  
 .....City College CUNY  
 African World Systems Perspective  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 African World View: Philosophy and Symbolic Thought  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 African/African-American Literature  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 African/African-American Religion  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 African/Caribbean Women Writers  
 .....Syracuse University  
 African/Diaspora Women's Narrative  
 .....Colgate University  
 Africana Folklore  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Africana Literatures and Critical Discourses  
 .....Hamilton College  
 Africana Studies Graduate Seminar  
 .....Cornell University  
 African-American and African Thought  
 .....Columbia University  
 African-American Art  
 .....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY  
 African-American Art  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 African-American Art  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 African-American Arts and Artifacts  
 .....Vassar College  
 African-American Autobiography  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 African-American Biographical Sketches  
 .....Hostos Community College CUNY  
 African-American Community Issues  
 .....John Jay College CUNY

African-American Culture  
 .....Fordham University  
 African-American Culture  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 African-American Drama  
 .....Saint Lawrence University  
 African-American Experience  
 .....Nazareth College  
 African-American History 1865 to Present  
 .....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY  
 African-American History from 1865 to the Present  
 .....Hamilton College  
 African-American History I  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 African-American History I  
 .....John Jay College CUNY  
 African-American History II  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 African-American History II  
 .....John Jay College CUNY  
 African-American History II: The Modern Era  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 African-American History Since 1877  
 .....College of Saint Rose  
 African-American History since 1910  
 .....Pace University  
 African-American History to 1865  
 .....Hamilton College  
 African-American History to 1877  
 .....College of Saint Rose  
 African-American History  
 .....Hartwick College  
 African-American History  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 African-American History, 17th Century to 1865  
 .....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY  
 African-American Intellectual History  
 .....Columbia University  
 African-American Literature and Music in the 19th and 20th Centuries  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 African-American Literature Beyond the Edge  
 .....Hamilton College

African-American Literature I  
 .....Nazareth College  
 African-American Literature II  
 .....Nazareth College  
 African-American Literature  
 .....College of Saint Rose  
 African-American Literature  
 .....Hartwick College  
 African-American Literature  
 .....Hostos Community College CUNY  
 African-American Literature  
 .....John Jay College CUNY  
 African-American Literature  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 African-American Literature, II  
 .....Columbia University  
 African-American Nationalism and Pan-Africanism  
 .....John Jay College CUNY  
 African-American Political Development  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 African-American Political Thought  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 African-American Political Thought  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 African-American Political Thought  
 .....Union College  
 African-American Politics of Social Change  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 African-American Politics  
 .....Vassar College  
 African-American Religion  
 .....Vassar College  
 African-American Social Commentary  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 African-American Theater  
 .....Fordham University  
 African-American Theatre and Dance  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 African-American Women Writers  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 African-American Writing From 18th Century to 1940  
 .....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

African-Americans in the Age of Slavery  
.....Wells College

African-Americans in the North  
.....Hartwick College

African-Americans in the Political System  
.....Lehman College CUNY

African-Caribbean Culture  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Africans and Latinos Study Internship  
.....Oneonta SUNY

Afrikan Centered Critical Theory  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Afro-American and American Law  
.....Plattsburgh SUNY

Afro-American and Civil Rights  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY

Afro-American Culture Since 1865: From Reconstruction Until Present  
.....Plattsburgh SUNY

Afro-American Culture  
.....Hofstra University

Afro-American Cultures and Civilizations: Origins and Developments  
.....Plattsburgh SUNY

Afro-American Ethnohistory  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Afro-American Family Culture, Its Origin and Development  
.....Plattsburgh SUNY

Afro-American Heritage  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Afro-American Heritage: 1619 to 1865  
.....City College CUNY

Afro-American History  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY

Afro-American Literature since 1940  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY

Afro-American Literature to 1940  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY

Afro-American Literature  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Afro-American Music and Culture  
.....Brockport SUNY

Afro-American Political Thought  
.....Hunter College CUNY



Afro-American Social and Political Thought  
 .....Cornell University  
 Afro-American Studies  
 .....City College CUNY  
 Afro-American: 1865-Present  
 .....City College CUNY  
 Afro-Asian Dilemmas: Prospects for Development  
 .....New York University  
 Afro-Caribbean Civilizations  
 .....Plattsburgh SUNY  
 Afro-Caribbean Heritage  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Afro-Caribbean History  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Afro-Caribbean Literature (in English)  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Afro-Caribbean Literature  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Afro-Caribbean Politics I  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Afro-Caribbean Politics II  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Afro-Caribbean Societies  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Afrocentricity: Paradigm and Critical Readings  
 .....Cornell University  
 Afro-West Indian and Social Change  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 AIDS and Society  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 American Attitudes Toward Race  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 American Culture in Black and White  
 .....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 American Culture  
 .....University of Rochester  
 American Ethnic History  
 .....Hartwick College  
 American Ethnicities  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 American Families in Poverty  
 .....Oneonta SUNY

American History to 1877  
.....Colgate University

American Identities  
.....Fredonia SUNY

American Images: Minority Women Playwrights  
.....Wells College

American Literature and Culture: Emerson, Transcendentalism  
.....Columbia University

American Literature and Culture: The Beat Generation  
.....Columbia University

American Minority Literature  
.....Wells College

American Music  
.....Wells College

American Pluralism  
.....Fordham University

American Political Thought: 20th Century  
.....Saint Lawrence University

American Popular and Mass Cultures  
.....Fredonia SUNY

American Urban Politics  
.....Columbia University

Ancient Africa Civilizations  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Ancient Egypt (KMT): Historical and Contemporary Views  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Ancient Egypt  
.....Hamilton College

Anthropology of Africa  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Anthropology of the Caribbean  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Anthropology of the Middle East and the Maghreb  
.....Vassar College

Antislavery and Emancipation in the Atlantic World  
.....Hamilton College

Apartheid  
.....Brockport SUNY

Aquaculture of Africa  
.....Hofstra University

Art and Architecture in Sub-Saharan Africa and the South Pacific  
.....New York University

Art and Architecture of Africa  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Art of the Black World  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Arts and Politics  
 .....University of Rochester  
 Arts of the African Diaspora  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Atlantic Slave Trade  
 .....University of Rochester  
 Atlantic World in the Era of the Slave Trade  
 .....Hamilton College  
 Autobiography as a Special Theme in Black Literature  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Beginning Swahili I  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Beginning Swahili II  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Birth and Death: Anthropology of Vital Events  
 .....University of Rochester  
 Black American Culture  
 .....York College CUNY  
 Black American Drama  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 Black American History, Seventeenth Century Until the Present Time  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Black American Literature Until 1940  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Black American Literature  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Black American Music  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Black and Latino Leadership  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Black and White in America  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Black Britain in Literature and Film  
 .....Vassar College  
 Black Capitalism  
 .....York College CUNY  
 Black Child in America  
 .....Buffalo SUNY

Black Church and Social Change  
.....Fordham University

Black Church  
.....Brockport SUNY

Black Cinema  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Black Dance Workshop  
.....College of Staten Island CUNY

Black Dance  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Black Diaspora  
.....York College CUNY

Black Drama in America  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Black Drama Workshop  
.....Adelphi University

Black Economic Development: 1860 to the Present  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Black Economic History  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Black Education in America  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY

Black English: Language and Culture  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Black Entrepreneurship in America  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

Black Face/White Forum  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Black Families and the Socialization of Black Children  
.....Cornell University

Black Families  
.....Columbia University

Black Feminism: Theory and Expression  
.....Fordham University

Black Film Aesthetics and Representation  
.....Hamilton College

Black History I  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Black History II  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Black History in Newspapers and Fiction: 1940-2000  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Black Intellectual History  
.....Vassar College

Black Intellectuals  
.....University of Rochester

Black Leaders and Movements in African-American History  
.....Cornell University

Black Liberation: A History of Black Radicalism in the United States  
.....Sarah Lawrence College

Black Literature of the Caribbean  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

Black Literature  
.....Pace University

Black Metropolis: Caste and Class in Urban American 1800 to Present  
.....Vassar College

Black Migration  
.....Fordham University

Black Music and American Literature  
.....Union College

Black Music in World Culture  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Black Music of the 1960's  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Black Music  
.....Vassar College

Black Nationalism in the 20th Century  
.....Manhattanville College

Black Nationalism: Political Perspective in Africa  
.....Albany SUNY

Black Organization and Movement in the Twentieth Century  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Black Poetry and Drama  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Black Poetry  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Black Politics in America  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Black Popular Culture  
.....Albany SUNY

Black Popular Culture  
.....Purchase SUNY

Black Prison Experience  
.....Fordham University

Black Protest and Leadership  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Black Religious Movement in the United States  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Black Revolution and Political Thinking in the U.S.  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Black Revolutionary Thought  
 .....York College CUNY  
 Black Rhetoric  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Black Social and Political Thought in the Americas  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Black Sociology  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Black Studies and Black Psychology  
 .....City College CUNY  
 Black Talk/White Talk  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Black Theater Workshop I  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Black Theater  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Black Theater  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Black Theater  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Black Theatre  
 .....Cornell University  
 Black Women and Social Change: A Cross-Cultural Perspective  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Black Women in America  
 .....Columbia University  
 Black Women in America  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 Black Women in American Society  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Black Women in Film  
 .....Medgar Evers College CUNY  
 Black Women in Literature  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Black Women in the Americas and the Caribbean  
 .....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

Black Women in United States History  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Black Women Writers  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 Black Women Writers  
 .....Ithaca College  
 Black Women Writers  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 Black Women Writers  
 .....Queens College CUNY  
 Black Women Writers  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Black Women: Contemporary Social and Political Commentary  
 .....Plattsburgh SUNY  
 Black Women's Experience in the United States  
 .....Hamilton College  
 Black Women's Fiction  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Black, White, and Blue  
 .....Saint Lawrence University  
 Black/African American History  
 .....Daemen College  
 Black/White View of America  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Blacks and American Law  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Blacks and Jews  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Blacks and Jews, Interrelations in the ...  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Blacks and Latinos in Film and Television  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Blacks and the American Political Process  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Blacks and the Law  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Blacks and the Media  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Blacks in Films 1  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Blacks in Films 2  
 .....Buffalo SUNY

Blacks in New York History  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Blacks in the American Criminal Justice System  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

Blacks in the Atlantic World  
.....Fordham University

Blacks in the Caribbean, 1492-Present  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Blacks in the City  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Blacks in Urban America: 1900-Present  
.....College of Staten Island CUNY

Blacks, Jews and Arabs in Modern France  
.....Barnard College

Blaxploitation and Its Contexts  
.....University of Rochester

Body, Memory, and Representation  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Books, Children, and Culture  
.....Vassar College

Borderlands  
.....Oneonta SUNY

Brazil: Development, Urbanization, and Environment in Portuguese  
.....Vassar College

Brazilian and Afro-Latin American Area Studies  
.....City College CUNY

Brazilian Civilization  
.....Pace University

Brockport Career Exploration Course  
.....Brockport SUNY

Builders and Seekers  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Capitalism and Colonialism in Contemporary America  
.....City College CUNY

Caribbean American  
.....Pace University

Caribbean and American Connections in Literature  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Caribbean and Brazilian Heritage  
.....City College CUNY

Caribbean Communities in North America  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY



Caribbean Discourse  
 .....Vassar College  
 Caribbean Experience in Literature  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Caribbean Experience  
 .....Queens College CUNY  
 Caribbean History  
 .....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY  
 Caribbean Immigration in US  
 .....Fordham University  
 Caribbean Immigration  
 .....City College CUNY  
 Caribbean Literature (in Translation)  
 .....York College CUNY  
 Caribbean Literature  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Caribbean Literature  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Caribbean Literature  
 .....Cornell University  
 Caribbean Literature  
 .....Fordham University  
 Caribbean Peoples and Culture  
 .....Fordham University  
 Caribbean Political Systems  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Caribbean Politics  
 .....Vassar College  
 Caribbean Societies in Perspective  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Caribbean Society Since Independence  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Caribbean Spanish  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Caribbean Studies  
 .....City College CUNY  
 Caribbean Writers  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 Central America: A Regional Study  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Changing Demographics of the City  
 .....Baruch College CUNY

Christianity, Islam, and Political Changes in Africa  
.....Colgate University

CIS: Human Diversity  
.....Hartwick College

Cities as People  
.....Albany SUNY

Civil Right Movement  
.....Ithaca College

Civil Rights and Black Power Movements  
.....Columbia University

Civil Rights and Liberties  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Civil Rights and the African-American  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Civil Rights in America  
.....University of Rochester

Civil Rights Legislation and Litigation  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Civil Rights Movement in the 20th Century  
.....Hartwick College

Civil Rights Seminar  
.....Hartwick College

Civil Rights  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Civil War and Reconstruction 1845-1877  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Civil War and Reconstruction  
.....Manhattanville College

Civil War Era  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Civil Wars in Africa  
.....Fordham University

Civilizations and Cultures of Southern Africa  
.....Plattsburgh SUNY

Class, Race, and Justice  
.....Purchase SUNY

Classic Black Prose  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Classism, Racism and Sex Issues  
.....Albany SUNY

Colloquium: Black Intellectuals  
.....Columbia University

Colloquium: Issues in the Studies of the Africa and African Diaspora World  
.....Barnard College

Colloquium: Slavery and Freedom  
.....Union College

Colonial Encounters  
.....Wells College

Colonial Encounters: Europe and the Culture of Empire  
.....Barnard College

Colonial Experience and Political Theory  
.....Hofstra University

Colonial Issues and Anthropology  
.....University of Rochester

Colonial Latin America  
.....Oneonta SUNY

Colonialism and the Rise of Modern African Literature  
.....New York University

Communications and Prejudice  
.....Cortland SUNY

Community Internship  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Community Organization  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Community Service  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Community Studies  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

Comparative Black Literature  
.....College of Staten Island CUNY

Comparative Black Political Thought  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Comparative Genocide  
.....Daemen College

Comparative Governments and Politics: Cases of Predominantly Black Nations  
.....Wells College

Comparative Slave Societies  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Comparative Slave Systems  
.....Hartwick College

Computers and Third World Social Issues  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Conflict in South Africa  
.....Siena College

Congress and Public Policy  
.....Wells College

Conquered Peoples in America  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Contemporary Africa in World Politics  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Contemporary Africa  
.....Fordham University

Contemporary African American Culture and Criticism  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

Contemporary African American Fiction  
.....New York University

Contemporary African American Society  
.....Union College

Contemporary African American Theater  
.....Syracuse University

Contemporary African Diaspora Art  
.....Cornell University

Contemporary African Politics  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Contemporary Afro-American Civilizations Since 1825  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Contemporary Black American Literature  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Contemporary Black Family in American Society  
.....Niagara University

Contemporary Black Film Culture  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Contemporary Black Women and Their Fiction  
.....Albany SUNY

Contemporary Black Women  
.....Brockport SUNY

Contemporary Black Women's Literature  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Contemporary Black Writers  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

Contemporary Black Writers in American Literature  
.....New York City College of Technology CUNY

Contemporary International Relations of the Afro-Caribbean  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Contemporary Issues and Anthropology  
.....University of Rochester

Contemporary Multicultural American Literature  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Contemporary Social Issues in the Black Community  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Contemporary Third World Literature  
.....College of Staten Island CUNY

Conversational Swahili  
.....Hofstra University

Counseling Under-represented Students  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Criminal Justice System  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Criminology: Cross-Cultural Contexts  
.....Wells College

Critical Analysis of Black American Literature  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Cross-Cultured Studies in Education: Policy, Politics, Power  
.....Vassar College

Cry Freedom  
.....University of Rochester

CSI: Philosophy, Race, and Gender  
.....Hartwick College

Cultural Ecology of Moroccan Landscapes  
.....Vassar College

Cultural Forces in World Politics  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Cultural Formations of the 20th Century  
.....Columbia University

Cultural Heritage and the African-American  
.....Brockport SUNY

Cultural Interchanges between Ancient Egypt and the Rest of Africa  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Culture and Ethnic Identity  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Culture and Gender: Women in Africa and the Caribbean  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Culture and Values  
.....Purchase SUNY

Cultures of Sub-Saharan Africa  
.....Brockport SUNY

Current African History  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Current Caribbean Literature  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Current Issues and Problems in African American Politics  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Defining America  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 Democracy in Africa  
 .....Fordham University  
 Democracy: Theory and Practice  
 .....Wells College  
 Developing African Nations  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Development of Afro-Latin American Civilizations (1492-1825)  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Development Strategies in the Afro-Caribbean  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Deviance' and Society  
 .....Wells College  
 Diversity in Performance  
 .....Vassar College  
 Diversity in the Classroom and Field Experience  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 Dominican Heritage: From Pre-Columbian Times to Present  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Dominican Identity  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Dominican Literature  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Dominican Thinkers  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Dynamics of Racism  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Early African American Writing  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Early African History  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Early African Literature  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Early African-American History  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Early Black Writers in American Literature  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY

East and Southern African Literature  
.....York College CUNY

Economic and Social History of the Caribbean from Slavery to National Independence  
.....Hofstra University

Economic and Social History of the Caribbean from Slavery to National Independence  
.....Hofstra University

Economic Development and Problems of Independence in African Countries I  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Economic Development and Problems of Independence in African Countries II  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Economic Development in Sub Saharan Africa  
.....Hofstra University

Economic Development of the Black Community  
.....City College CUNY

Economic Development of the Dominican Republic in the 20th Century  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

Economic Development  
.....Hofstra University

Economic History of Puerto Ricans  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Economic History of Puerto Rico  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Economics and Social Conditions of African Americans in the 20th Century  
.....University of Rochester

Economics and Society in the Third World: Africa  
.....New York University

Economics and Society of Latin America and the Caribbean Since 1942  
.....University of Rochester

Economics of Plantations  
.....Hartwick College

Economics of Poverty  
.....Daemen College

Economics of Race and Gender  
.....Hartwick College

Economics of Urban Communities  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

Education and Development in Africa  
.....Cornell University

Education and Racial Diversity in the U.S.  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Education in Africa and the Diaspora  
.....Cornell University

Education in the Black Community  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Elementary Arabic  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Elementary Arabic  
 .....Vassar College  
 Elementary KiSwahili I  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Elementary Kiswahili II  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Elementary Modern Standard Moroccan Arabic and Culture  
 .....Vassar College  
 Elementary Swahili I  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Elementary Swahili II  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Elementary Swahili II  
 .....New York University  
 Elementary Swahili  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Elementary Swahili  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Elementary Yoruba I  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Elementary Yoruba II  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Elements of Black Culture  
 .....Adelphi University  
 Energy Resources and Utilization  
 .....University of Rochester  
 Essence of Black Music  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Ethics, Law, and Social Policy  
 .....Wells College  
 Ethnic and Racial Minorities  
 .....Pace University  
 Ethnic Groups in American History  
 .....New York University  
 Ethnic Images in Film and TV  
 .....Ithaca College  
 Ethnic Literature  
 .....Pace University



Ethnic New York: From Town to Global City  
 .....New York University  
 Ethnicity, Health, and Illness  
 .....Hostos Community College CUNY  
 Ethnicity, Race and Cultural Diversity  
 .....Daemen College  
 Ethnography and Film  
 .....New York University  
 Ethnography and the African-American Community  
 .....Columbia University  
 Ethnography of Black Americans in the United States  
 .....Barnard College  
 Ethnomusicology I  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Ethnomusicology of African Americans  
 .....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 Europe and its Empires  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 Europe and Its Empires: 1500-2000  
 .....Hamilton College  
 Europeans and Americans through African Eyes  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 Evangelical Culture: The Puritan Tradition in American and African American  
 Literatures from the Seventeenth to the Late Nineteenth Century  
 .....Colgate University  
 Evolution of the World Economic Order Since the 16th Century  
 .....University of Rochester  
 Exchange Program in Dakar Senegal  
 .....Wells College  
 Explorations and Themes in African-American History Since 1865  
 .....Columbia University  
 Explorations of Black Literature  
 .....Barnard College  
 Famous Black Men and Women  
 .....York College CUNY  
 Fashion, Beauty, Power  
 .....University of Rochester  
 Fem/Woman Afr Amer Lit  
 .....Fordham University  
 Field Work  
 .....Vassar College

Fieldwork I  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Fieldwork II  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Fieldwork in Africa  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Fieldwork in the Black Community  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Film and African American  
.....Fordham University

Films of Africa and Its Diaspora  
.....Fordham University

Films of Spike Lee  
.....Cortland SUNY

First-Year Studies: Africa in the International System  
.....Sarah Lawrence College

Folk Religion in Puerto Rico  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Folklore: the African in America  
.....York College CUNY

Foundations of Africana Studies  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Foundations of Black Psychology  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

France on Film  
.....Barnard College

France's West African Empire (1895–1960)  
.....Bard College

Francophone Fiction  
.....Barnard College

Francophone Literature  
.....Purchase SUNY

French Caribbean Literature  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

French Literature of West Africa and the Caribbean  
.....Pace University

From Dred Scot to Proposition 209: Race and Law in American Society  
.....Vassar College

FYS: Politics of Race and Gender  
.....Hartwick College

Gender and Society in Africa  
.....Colgate University

Gender, Education and Development  
 .....Barnard College  
 Gender, Race and Class  
 .....Pace University  
 Geography and Cultures of Africa  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Geography of Africa and the Diaspora  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Geography of Africa  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Geography of Africa  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Geography of the Caribbean  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Ghettoscapes  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Global Africa: Comparative Black Experience  
 .....Cornell University  
 Global Africa: Theories and Cultures of Diaspora  
 .....Sarah Lawrence College  
 Global Literature in English  
 .....Barnard College  
 Global Perspectives on Gender  
 .....Cornell University  
 Globalization, Democracy and Development  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Gospel Choir (Voices of Unity)  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Gospel Music I  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 Government and Politics in Africa  
 .....Cornell University  
 Government and Politics of Africa South of the Sahara  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Government and Politics of Africa  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Great Afro-American Literature  
 .....Plattsburgh SUNY  
 Great Books and Classics of Africa and the African Diaspora  
 .....Vassar College  
 Great Books of the Black Experience  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY

Green Haven Prison  
.....Vassar College

Growth and Development of the Minority Child  
.....Hostos Community College CUNY

Guns, War, and Revolution in Southern Africa  
.....University of Rochester

Haitian Heritage  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

Haitian History and Culture  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

Harlem Renaissance  
.....Brockport SUNY

Harlem Renaissance  
.....Fordham University

Harlem Renaissance  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Harlem Renaissance  
.....Manhattanville College

Harlem: A Social and Culture History  
.....Columbia University

Health and Disease in Africa  
.....Hofstra University

Health Problems in the Black Community  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Health Problems in Urban Communities  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

Hip Hop Cultures  
.....Ithaca College

Hip-Hop Culture  
.....Oneonta SUNY

Hispanic and African-American Cultures  
.....Hartwick College

Historiography and Sources: The Development of African-American History  
.....Cornell University

History and Culture of Senegambia-Senegal, Gambia, and Cape-Verde  
.....Manhattanville College

History and Politics of Racialization: A Comparative Study  
.....Cornell University

History and Politics of the Caribbean Basin  
.....Daemen College

History from the Inside II: African History in the Novel  
.....Bard College

History in Africa 1800 to Present  
.....Hofstra University

History in Africa to 1800  
.....Hofstra University

History of Africa to 1919  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY

History of Africa  
.....College of Staten Island CUNY

History of African American Music  
.....Barnard College

History of African Civilization During the 19th and 20th Centuries  
.....New York University

History of African Civilization to the 19th Century  
.....New York University

History of African Civilization  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

History of African Political Thought  
.....Cornell University

History of African-American Religion  
.....Hostos Community College CUNY

History of African-Americans  
.....Lehman College CUNY

History of American Feminism  
.....Wells College

History of Ancient Africa to 1800  
.....Manhattanville College

History of Black Dance in America  
.....Adelphi University

History of Black Dance  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY

History of Black Performing Arts  
.....Adelphi University

History of Black Political Thought  
.....New Paltz SUNY

History of Black Theater  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

History of Blacks in New York  
.....Hunter College CUNY

History of Civil Rights Movement  
.....Albany SUNY

History of Contemporary Africa  
.....Manhattanville College

History of Contemporary Africa  
.....New York University

History of Culture of Black America  
.....Pace University

History of East Africa  
.....Lehman College CUNY

History of Islamic Society, From Muhammad To the 20th Century  
.....Columbia University

History of Jazz  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

History of Jazz  
.....Fredonia SUNY

History of Jazz  
.....Hunter College CUNY

History of Jazz  
.....Manhattanville College

History of Jazz  
.....Union College

History of Jazz  
.....University of Rochester

History of Latin American Civilization, 1810 To the Present  
.....Columbia University

History of Modern Nigeria  
.....Manhattanville College

History of Modern South Africa  
.....Pace University

History of North African after 1800  
.....Pace University

History of Race in America  
.....University of Rochester

History of Resistance Movements in Africa and the Diaspora  
.....Cornell University

History of Slavery in the Western Hemisphere  
.....Albany SUNY

History of Slavery  
.....Oneonta SUNY

History of South Africa  
.....Brockport SUNY

History of South Africa  
.....New Paltz SUNY

History of Southern Africa  
.....Fordham University

History of Southern Africa  
.....New York University

History of the Caribbean  
.....College of Staten Island CUNY

History of the Caribbean  
.....Purchase SUNY

History of the Civil Rights Movement  
.....Union College

History of the Education of African Americans  
.....Cortland SUNY

History of the Modern Middle East and North Africa  
.....Oneonta SUNY

History of West Africa  
.....Lehman College CUNY

History Workshop (when African Americans or Africana Issues are Studied)  
.....Colgate University

Honors Project  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Honors Seminar  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Honors Thesis  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Honors Thesis  
.....Cornell University

Honors  
.....City College CUNY

Honors  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Human Rights and Politics  
.....Vassar College

Hydro-Carbon Energy Afr. Dev.  
.....University of Rochester

IDS Res. Methods  
.....Medgar Evers College CUNY

Images of Black Privilege in Literature and the Media  
.....New York University

In Red, White and Black: Iberian-Colonization of the Americas  
.....Hamilton College

Independent Elective Study in English, Arabic or French  
.....Vassar College

Independent Reading in Black Studies  
.....City College CUNY

Independent Research in African American Studies  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Independent Study (Hispanic Studies)  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Independent Study in AAS  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 Independent Study in Africana-Latino Studies  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Independent Study in Afro-American Studies  
 .....Plattsburgh SUNY  
 Independent Study  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Independent Study  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Independent Study  
 .....Columbia University  
 Independent Study  
 .....Cornell University  
 Independent Study  
 .....Fordham University  
 Independent Study  
 .....Ithaca College  
 Independent Study  
 .....John Jay College CUNY  
 Independent Study  
 .....Medgar Evers College CUNY  
 Independent Study  
 .....New York University  
 Independent Study  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Independent Study  
 .....Union College  
 Independent Study  
 .....University of Rochester  
 Independent Study: African American Topics  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 Independent Work  
 .....Vassar College  
 Indigenous African Art  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Indigenous Art of Africa, Oceania, and North America  
 .....Colgate University



Indigenous Peoples of North America  
 .....Wells College  
 Individual Tutorial Project in Black Studies  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Institutional Racism  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 Institutional Racism  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Institutional Racism  
 .....York College CUNY  
 Instructional Practicum  
 .....Plattsburgh SUNY  
 Intercultural Communication  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 Interdisciplinary Seminar in Africana Studies  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Intermediate Arabic  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Intermediate Arabic  
 .....Vassar College  
 Intermediate Quranic Arabic  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 Intermediate Swahili  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Intermediate Swahili I  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Intermediate Swahili I  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Intermediate Swahili I  
 .....New York University  
 Intermediate Swahili II  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Intermediate Swahili II  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Intermediate Swahili II  
 .....New York University  
 Intermediate Swahili  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Intermediate Yoruba  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Internal Politics  
 .....Hofstra University

International Migration, U.S. Immigration, and Immigrants  
.....Colgate University

International Race Relations  
.....Cortland SUNY

International Relations of Africa  
.....New York University

Internship in African American Studies  
.....Syracuse University

Internship Project  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Internship  
.....Ithaca College

Internship  
.....Plattsburgh SUNY

Internship  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Internship  
.....University of Rochester

Internship: African American Organization  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Introduction to Africa and African Diaspora Studies: Africa Past, Present and Future  
.....Barnard College

Introduction to Africa and African Diaspora Studies: The African Diaspora  
.....Barnard College

Introduction to Africa  
.....Cortland SUNY

Introduction to Africa  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Introduction to Africa  
.....York College CUNY

Introduction to African American Literature  
.....Cortland SUNY

Introduction to African American Literature  
.....Saint Lawrence University

Introduction to African American Music  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Introduction to African American Studies in the Social Sciences  
.....Syracuse University

Introduction to African American Studies  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

Introduction to African American Studies  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Introduction to African American Studies  
.....Cortland SUNY

Introduction to African and African-American Poetry  
.....Albany SUNY

Introduction to African and African-American Studies  
.....University of Rochester

Introduction to African Art  
.....Cornell University

Introduction to African Art  
.....Fordham University

Introduction to African History  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Introduction to African History  
.....Oneonta SUNY

Introduction to African Literature  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Introduction to African Philosophy  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Introduction to African Politics and Society  
.....Cortland SUNY

Introduction to African Religions and Philosophy  
.....York College CUNY

Introduction to African Society  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Introduction to African Studies I  
.....Manhattanville College

Introduction to African Studies II  
.....Manhattanville College

Introduction to African Studies  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Introduction to African Studies  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Introduction to African/African-American History  
.....Albany SUNY

Introduction to Africana Studies  
.....Hamilton College

Introduction to Africana Studies  
.....Potsdam SUNY

Introduction to Africana Studies  
.....Wells College

Introduction to African-American Literature I  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Introduction to African-American Literature II  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Introduction to African-American Literature  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 Introduction to African-American Literature  
 .....University of Rochester  
 Introduction to African-American Studies  
 .....Columbia University  
 Introduction to Afro-American and Caribbean Dance  
 .....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY  
 Introduction to Afro-American History  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 Introduction to Afro-American Literature  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 Introduction to Afro-American Studies  
 .....York College CUNY  
 Introduction to Afro-Brazilian History  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Introduction to Black Culture  
 .....Queens College CUNY  
 Introduction to Black Politics  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Introduction to Black Studies  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Introduction to Black Studies  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Introduction to Black Studies  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 Introduction to Black Theater  
 .....Vassar College  
 Introduction to Black Urban Studies  
 .....New York University  
 Introduction to Caribbean History  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Introduction to Caribbean Societies  
 .....Barnard College  
 Introduction to Community Development and Planning  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Introduction to Contemporary Africa  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology  
 .....Nazareth College

Introduction to Ethnicity and Race  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 Introduction to French and Francophone Studies II  
 .....Barnard College  
 Introduction to Islam  
 .....Siena College  
 Introduction to Modern African History  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Introduction to Modern Standard and Moroccan Arabic  
 .....Vassar College  
 Introduction to Multicultural Studies  
 .....Ithaca College  
 Introduction to Pan-Africanism  
 .....New York University  
 Introduction to Postcolonial Literature and Theory  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Introduction to Research Methods  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Introduction to Research Studies of African Americans  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Introduction to Swahili I  
 .....New York University  
 Introduction to the African Literary Traditions  
 .....Vassar College  
 Introduction to the Africana-Latino Studies Experience  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Introduction to the Art of Africa  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Introduction to the Caribbean Experience  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Introduction to the Caribbean  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Introduction to the Urban Community  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Introduction to Third-World Studies: A Comparative Approach to Africa and the African  
 Diaspora  
 .....Vassar College  
 Introduction to World of African Art  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Introductory Quranic Arabic  
 .....Manhattanville College

Invisible Man and its Contexts  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Islam and Christianity in Africa  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Islam in African History  
.....Manhattanville College

Islam In and Out of Africa  
.....University of Rochester

Islam in Global Africa  
.....Cornell University

Islam in World Politics  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Islam  
.....Nazareth College

Island Voices: Caribbean Literature in French  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Issues in Africana Studies  
.....Vassar College

Issues in Caribbean Society  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Issues in the Contemporary History of Morocco and North Africa  
.....Vassar College

Issues in the Education of Under-represented College Students  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Jazz and American Culture  
.....Columbia University

Jazz History  
.....Plattsburgh SUNY

Jazz Improvisation  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Jazz Pedagogy  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Jazz Theory  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Jazz  
.....Cortland SUNY

Jazz  
.....Pace University

Jazz-20's, 30's and 40's  
.....Adelphi University

John Henrik Clarke  
.....Medgar Evers College CUNY

Junior Seminars: Directed Readings  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Kenya Through Literature I/Kenya Through Literature II  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Kenya  
 .....Colgate University  
 Labor Economics  
 .....Wells College  
 Language and Ethnic Identity  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Language and Liberation: At Home in the Caribbean and Abroad  
 .....New York University  
 Language and Society in Africa, Asia and Latin America  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Language and Society  
 .....Hartwick College  
 Language, Race, and Ethnicity in the United States (when not used as requirement)  
 .....Colgate University  
 Latin America and the Caribbean  
 .....Wells College  
 Latin America: An Institutional and Cultural Survey  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Latina Life Stories  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Latinas: A Social and Cultural Survey  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Latino Communities in New York City  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Latino Literature  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Latinos in the U.S.: Culture and Society  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Leaders and Movement in the Black Urban Communities  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Legal Rights of the Disadvantaged  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 Liberating Theology  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Liberia  
 .....Colgate University  
 Life and Death in the Black Community  
 .....Hofstra University

Life in the Third World  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Literature and Imperialism  
 .....Fordham University  
 Literature and Religion of the Caribbean  
 .....Vassar College  
 Literature of the Harlem Renaissance  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Literature of the Harlem Renaissance  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 Literature of the Hispanic Caribbean  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Literature of the Spanish Caribbean  
 .....New York University  
 Local Government and Customary Law in Africa  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Madness in Postcolonial Literature  
 .....University of Rochester  
 Major Issues in African American Studies  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Major Issues in Caribbean Studies  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Major Selected Problems of the Puerto Rican Community  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Major Third World Author  
 .....Vassar College  
 Major Works of Black World Writing  
 .....Cornell University  
 Malcolm X - King vs. Racism  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Malcolm X  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 Malcolm X: His Life, Leadership and Legacy  
 .....City College CUNY  
 Malcolm X: The Man and His Times  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Male-Female Relationships  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Modern Civil Rights Movement  
 .....Plattsburgh SUNY  
 Mass Culture and Mass Media in Democratic Society  
 .....Wells College



Mass Media and the Black American  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Masters of Literature I: Literature of African People I  
 .....Pace University  
 Masters of Literature II: Literature of African People Ii  
 .....Pace University  
 Mec/Civil Rights Movement  
 .....Medgar Evers College CUNY  
 Medical Anthropology  
 .....Colgate University  
 Men in the African Diaspora  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Methods of Teaching Black Studies in Elementary and Junior High School  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Migration African Diaspora  
 .....Medgar Evers College CUNY  
 Migration in the Americas  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Minorities and Media  
 .....Fordham University  
 Minorities and the Media  
 .....New York University  
 Minorities in the Media  
 .....Fordham University  
 Minority Group Politics  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Minority Groups  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 Minority Women Writers  
 .....Barnard College  
 Mis-Representations: Women Writing Africa  
 .....Bard College  
 ML King and Malcolm X  
 .....Fordham University  
 MLK Jr.: His Life and Theology  
 .....Fordham University  
 Mod Blk Poetry and Drama I  
 .....Fordham University  
 Modern Africa since 1919  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Modern Africa  
 .....Brockport SUNY

Modern Africa  
 .....Colgate University  
 Modern Africa  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Modern Africa, 1800-Present  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Modern African American Literature  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Modern African History  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 Modern African History  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Modern African History  
 .....Vassar College  
 Modern African International Relation  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Modern African Literature  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Modern African-American History  
 .....New York City College of Technology CUNY  
 Modern Black Literature  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Modern Black Political Thought  
 .....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY  
 Modern Education in America  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Modern Jazz  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Modern Latin America  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Modern Nigeria  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Modern South Africa  
 .....Fordham University  
 Modern South Africa  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Modern South Africa  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 Modern Yoruba Literature  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Morrison, Naylor, and Walker: Charting the Nation  
 .....Sarah Lawrence College

Mozambique  
 .....Colgate University  
 Muhammed and the Qu'ran  
 .....University of Rochester  
 Multicultural Literature  
 .....Ithaca College  
 Multi-Ethnic Literature for Young Children From Aesop to Zemach  
 .....Vassar College  
 Music of Africa  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Music of Latin America  
 .....Union College  
 Music of the Caribbean  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Musical Culture of the World: Introduction to Ethnomusicology  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Musical Traditions of the African-American  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Muslim Peoples  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Muslim Social History to the 19th Century  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Mutilated Bodies, Mutilated Discourse  
 .....University of Rochester  
 Narrative, Myth, and the Sacred in Zora Neale Hurston, Toni Morrison, and Alice Walker  
 .....Colgate University  
 National Building and Development in Africa  
 .....City College CUNY  
 Negritude  
 .....York College CUNY  
 New Immigrant Voices  
 .....Colgate University  
 New Orleans Music and Society  
 .....Saint Lawrence University  
 Nigeria  
 .....Colgate University  
 Nile Valley Civilization: Ethiopia, Nubia, and Egypt  
 .....Cornell University  
 Nile Valley Civilization: Ethiopia, Nubia, and Egypt  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Overseas Seminar in Africa  
 .....Brockport SUNY

Pan Africanism  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Pan-African Cultures  
 .....Ithaca College  
 Pan-African Literature I  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Pan-African Literature II  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Pan-Africanism and International Politics  
 .....Cornell University  
 Pan-Africanism  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 Pan-Africanism  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Paris and the Lost Generation, 1925–1935  
 .....Bard College  
 Peace/Development  
 .....Medgar Evers College CUNY  
 People and Culture of Haiti  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 People and Culture of the Caribbean  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 People and Cultures of Africa  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Peoples and Cultures of Africa  
 .....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 Peoples and Cultures of Africa  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Peoples and Cultures of Africa  
 .....Nazareth College  
 Peoples and Cultures of the Caribbean  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 Peoples and Cultures/South Africa  
 .....Hartwick College  
 Peoples and Cultures/West Africa Roots of American Culture  
 .....Hartwick College  
 Peoples of Africa  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Peoples of Africa  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Peoples of Africa  
 .....Siena College

Peoples of Sub-Saharan Africa: Culture and International Study  
.....New York University

Peoples of the Caribbean: Culture and International Studies  
.....New York University

Peoples, Places, and Papers: Anthropology and History in East Africa  
.....Sarah Lawrence College

Perspectives on African-American Education  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Perspectives on Central America  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Perspectives on the African Past: Africa Before 1800  
.....Vassar College

Pharaohs, Fellahin, and Fantasy  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Philosophy of Race  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Planning in Urban Areas  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Political and Civil Rights in the U.S.  
.....Daemen College

Political and Civil Rights in the United States  
.....Daemen College

Political and Social History of Africa  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Political Change in Africa  
.....Cornell University

Political Economy of Contemporary Africa  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Political Economy of Development and Underdevelopment  
.....Adelphi University

Political Economy of the Caribbean  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

Political Sociology  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Political Systems of Africa  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

Politics and Development in Comparative Perspective  
.....Colgate University

Politics and Multiculturalism  
.....Cortland SUNY

Politics and Power in Puerto Rico  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Politics and Religion: Tradition and Modernization in the Third World  
 .....Vassar College  
 Politics and Social Change in Southern Africa  
 .....Cornell University  
 Politics and Social Change in the Caribbean  
 .....Cornell University  
 Politics in Education (when African American issues are emphasized)  
 .....Colgate University  
 Politics in Puerto Rico  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Politics of Africa  
 .....Hamilton College  
 Politics of Africa  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Politics of Black and White  
 .....Potsdam SUNY  
 Politics of Developing Nation States  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Politics of Development  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Politics of Global Africa  
 .....Cornell University  
 Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa  
 .....Nazareth College  
 Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa  
 .....New York University  
 Politics of the U.S.A. and the Black Community  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Politics, Culture, and the New Negro Movement  
 .....Columbia University  
 Population Issues and Analysis  
 .....Colgate University  
 Post Colonial Lit in Eng  
 .....Fordham University  
 Postcolonial Literature and Culture  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Poverty and Affluence in American Society  
 .....Hartwick College  
 Poverty in Society  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Power and Protest in Southern Africa  
 .....Colgate University

Power Structure in Puerto Rico  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Power, Culture Dev.  
.....Medgar Evers College CUNY

Power, Racism, and Privilege  
.....Colgate University

Practicum  
.....City College CUNY

Pre-Colonial Africa  
.....Colgate University

Prejudice and Racism  
.....Colgate University

Prejudice, Personality and Culture  
.....Brockport SUNY

Prejudice, Racism and Social Policy  
.....Vassar College

Principles of Geology: The Geology and Development of Modern Africa  
.....Hamilton College

Prison Issues and Civil Rights  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Prison, Power and Oppressed  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Prisons and Black Communities  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Prisons and Minority Child  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Prisons and Poverty  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Prisons, Racism and Minorities  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Problems in Black and Puerto Rican Studies  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Problems of the Third World  
.....Daemen College

Protest Movements and African American Artists: 19th and 20th Century  
.....Syracuse University

Psychological Studies of Black Americans  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Psychology and African Americans  
.....New York University

Psychology of Black Experience in White America  
.....Vassar College

Psychology of Oppression  
 .....John Jay College CUNY  
 Psychology of the African American Experience  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Psychology of the Black Child  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Public Policy and the African-American Urban Community  
 .....Cornell University  
 Public Policy: Problems and Solutions  
 .....Wells College  
 Puerto Rican Culture  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Puerto Rican Culture  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Puerto Rican Ethnic Politics in New York  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Puerto Rican Family  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Puerto Rican Folklore  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Puerto Rican Heritage: 1898 to the Present  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Puerto Rican Heritage: Pre-Columbian to 1898  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Puerto Rican History Since 1898  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Puerto Rican History to 1897  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Puerto Rican in United States as a Literary Theme  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Puerto Rican/Latin American Studies  
 .....John Jay College CUNY  
 Puerto Ricans in United States  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Race and American Democracy  
 .....Hamilton College  
 Race and Color in the Americas  
 .....Columbia University  
 Race and Conflict in South Africa  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Race and Education (when Africana issues are studied)  
 .....Colgate University



Race and Ethnicity in American Politics  
.....Columbia University

Race and Ethnicity in Latin America and the Caribbean  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Race and Ethnicity  
.....Hartwick College

Race and Ethnicity  
.....New York University

Race and Human Variability  
.....Hartwick College

Race and Its Metaphors  
.....Vassar College

Race and Law in America  
.....Daemen College

Race and Politics in America  
.....Cortland SUNY

Race and Politics in the Caribbean  
.....City College CUNY

Race and Racism in U.S. History  
.....New Paltz SUNY

Race and Racism  
.....Cortland SUNY

Race and the Administration of Justice  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY

Race and the City  
.....Potsdam SUNY

Race and The Law  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Race and the Urban Community  
.....John Jay College CUNY

Race in the United States  
.....Adelphi University

Race Relations in the United States  
.....Hofstra University

Race Relations  
.....Purchase SUNY

Race, Class, and Gender in the U.S. Society  
.....Union College

Race, Class, and Society  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Race, Ethnicity and Immigration in the Atlantic World  
.....Hamilton College

Race, Ethnicity, and Education  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Race, Ethnicity, and Identity in the U.S.  
.....Purchase SUNY

Race, Gender, and Sexuality in U.S. History  
.....New York University

Race, Gender, and the Law  
.....Purchase SUNY

Race, Gender, Class and Culture  
.....Oneonta SUNY

Race, Gender, Class, and the Epidemiology of AIDS  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Race, Power, and Privilege in the United States  
.....Cornell University

Race, Religion and Culture  
.....Manhattanville College

Races and Minorities  
.....Oswego SUNY

Racial and Ethnic Confl  
.....Fordham University

Racial and Ethnic Groups  
.....Saint Lawrence University

Racial and Ethnic Politics  
.....University of Rochester

Racial and Ethnic Relations  
.....Brockport SUNY

Racial and Gender Role Stereotypes  
.....Cortland SUNY

Racial Conflict and Black Literature  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Racial Oppression  
.....Manhattanville College

Racism and Hatreds  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Racism and the American Legal System  
.....City College CUNY

Radio Documentaries  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Rastaman and Christ  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Reading Film  
.....Wells College

Reading Race  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Reading the Jungle/Lectrate de la Selva  
 .....Barnard College  
 Readings in African Thought  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Readings in Africana Studies  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Readings in Afro-American History  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Readings in Modern Black Feminist Thought  
 .....Vassar College  
 Readings in Multi-Ethnic Women's Literature  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Recent African American Writing  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Recent Novels by Award-Winning Black Writers  
 .....Sarah Lawrence College  
 Reconstruction to Jim Crow: The South from 1856 to 1910  
 .....Hamilton College  
 Recurrent Themes in Black Literature  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Religion and Survival  
 .....City College CUNY  
 Religion, Race and the Solid South  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Religion, Ritual, and Worldview in Africa  
 .....Nazareth College  
 Religions of the Caribbean  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Religions of the Caribbean  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Religions of the Oppressed and Third-World Liberation Movements  
 .....Vassar College  
 Religious Cultures of the American South  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Research in Africana Studies  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Research in the African American Community  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Research Methods in African American Studies  
 .....Syracuse University

Research Methods  
 .....Hamilton College  
 Research Methods  
 .....Vassar College  
 Research Seminar in African-American Studies  
 .....John Jay College CUNY  
 Research Seminar in Race and Ethnicity  
 .....Columbia University  
 Research Seminar  
 .....Fordham University  
 Research: Essential Composition Skills  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Resistant Spirit: Black Mississippi, Jim Crow, and Grass Roots Activism, 1877-2000  
 .....Vassar College  
 Rican Nationality  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Role of Music in African Society  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Roots: Seminar on the Black World Experience  
 .....City College CUNY  
 Royal African Art: Kings and the Representation of Power  
 .....Sarah Lawrence College  
 Scandinavian Societies and the U.S.: A Cross-Cultural Comparison  
 .....Wells College  
 Selected African American Writers  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Selected Social Problems of the Ghetto  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Selected Topics in African American Studies  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Selected Topics in Black Studies: Social Science  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Selected Topics in English Literature (Readings in Black Literature)  
 .....Daemen College  
 Sem. African Development  
 .....Fordham University  
 Seminar and Field Work in West African Art and Civilization  
 .....Hostos Community College CUNY  
 Seminar in African American Art and Cultural History  
 .....Vassar College  
 Seminar in African American History  
 .....Colgate University

Seminar in African American Studies  
.....Syracuse University

Seminar in African Art  
.....Vassar College

Seminar in African Politics and Society  
.....Cortland SUNY

Seminar in African Studies  
.....Queens College CUNY

Seminar in Comparative African Government  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Seminar in Current Community Problems  
.....New York City College of Technology CUNY

Seminar in Multiculturalism in Comparative Perspective  
.....Vassar College

Seminar on Black Political Consciousness  
.....Daemen College

Seminar on Social Change  
.....Syracuse University

Seminar on the Black Family  
.....Niagara University

Seminar on the Sixties  
.....Hamilton College

Seminar  
.....York College CUNY

Seminar: African History  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Seminar: History of African Americans  
.....New York University

Seminar: History of African Town and Cities from Medieval to Modern Times  
.....New York University

Seminar: Major African Writers  
.....Hamilton College

Seminar: Major African-American Writers  
.....Hamilton College

Seminar: Modernization and Nation-Building in Sub-Saharan Africa  
.....New York University

Seminar: Politics in Sub-Saharan Africa  
.....Colgate University

Seminar: Slavery in the New World  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Seminar: Special Topics in African History  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Seminar: Topics in the Black Experience  
.....Columbia University

Seminar: War and Peace in the Middle East  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Senegal: An Orientation  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Senegal: Language, History, and Culture  
.....Bard College

Senior Essay or Project  
.....Vassar College

Senior Independent Work  
.....Vassar College

Senior Paper  
.....Oswego SUNY

Senior Program  
.....Hamilton College

Senior Seminar for African/African-American Studies Majors  
.....Albany SUNY

Senior Seminar in African American Studies  
.....Cortland SUNY

Senior Seminar in Africana Studies  
.....Colgate University

Senior Seminar in Africana-Latino Studies  
.....Oneonta SUNY

Senior Seminar in Multicultural Studies  
.....Nazareth College

Senior Seminar  
.....Barnard College

Senior Seminar  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Senior Seminar  
.....University of Rochester

Senior Seminar: Harlem in Literature  
.....Barnard College

Senior Seminar: Research Project  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Senior Thesis  
.....University of Rochester

Service Learning relating to some aspect of the Black World  
.....Daemen College

Sickness and Health in Africa  
.....Sarah Lawrence College

Slavery and 20th Century of African American Novel  
.....University of Rochester

Slavery and Abolition in Africa  
.....Vassar College

Slavery and Abolition in America  
.....Hartwick College

Slavery and Abolition  
.....Syracuse University

Slavery and Emancipation in the Americas  
.....Colgate University

Slavery and the Civil War  
.....Hamilton College

Slavery and the Underground Railroad  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Slavery in Historical Perspective  
.....Siena College

Slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Slavery in the Ante-bellum South  
.....Brockport SUNY

Slavery through History  
.....Manhattanville College

Slavery  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Slavery, Race, and Culture  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Slavery: A Women's Experience  
.....Barnard College

Social Change in the Black Community  
.....Vassar College

Social Change  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Social Identities  
.....Colgate University

Social Inequality: Class and Ethnicity  
.....Wells College

Social Justice Seminar  
.....Ithaca College

Social Movements and Social Policy in Africa  
.....Hofstra University

Social Movements and Social Policy in Contemporary Africa  
.....Hofstra University

Social Movements in the US  
.....University of Rochester

Social Movements  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Social Pathology and the Black Experience  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Social Problem  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Social Problems of the Minority Communities  
.....Hostos Community College CUNY

Social Problems  
.....Daemen College

Social Problems  
.....Wells College

Social Welfare and Society  
.....Fordham University

Societies and Cultures of Africa  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Socio-Linguistic Fieldwork in Black and Puerto Rican Speech Communities  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Sociology of Black Religion  
.....Vassar College

Sociology of Black Religious Experience  
.....Nazareth College

Sociology of Corrections  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Sociology of Mass Media and Popular Culture  
.....Columbia University

Sociology of Minorities  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Sociology of Minorities  
.....Plattsburgh SUNY

Sociology of Race and Ethnicity  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY

Sociology of the Black Community  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Sociology of the Black Experience  
.....Syracuse University

Sociology of the Black Urban Community  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

Sociopolitical Impact of Race and Racism  
.....City College CUNY



South Africa 1652-1998  
 .....Hamilton College  
 South Africa in Transition  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 South Africa on Film  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 South Africa  
 .....Colgate University  
 South Africa  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 South African: An Orientation  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College  
 Southern Africa  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Spanish Afro-Antillean Poetry  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Spanish Caribbean Literature  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 Special Topics in African American Studies  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Special Topics in African Studies  
 .....Brooklyn College CUNY  
 Special Topics in American Drama  
 .....Wells College  
 Special Topics in American Poetry  
 .....Wells College  
 Special Topics in Creative Arts — World Music/Africa  
 .....Siena College  
 Special Topics in Hispanic/Latino Studies  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Special Topics in Media  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 Special Topics in the American Novel  
 .....Wells College  
 Special Topics  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Special Topics  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 Special Topics  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Special Topics  
 .....Plattsburgh SUNY

Special Topics  
 .....Vassar College  
 State and Metropolitan Politics and Government  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Status of Women in Africa and Asia  
 .....Wells College  
 Stories of the Caribbean  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 Studies in African American History  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Studies in African American Liberation Movements  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Studies in Francophone Literature: The African Novel  
 .....Hamilton College  
 Studies in the French Caribbean  
 .....Union College  
 Studies in the French Caribbean: Mini-term in Martinique  
 .....Union College  
 Study Lab in Black and Hispanic Studies  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Sub-Saharan Africa  
 .....Daemen College  
 Sub-Saharan Africa  
 .....Daemen College  
 Sub-Saharan Africa: Peoples and Culture  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Surrealism: Politics, Paintings, Film  
 .....Barnard College  
 Survey of African American Music  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Survey of African American Psychology  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Survey of African Art  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 Survey of African Civilization I  
 .....Queens College CUNY  
 Survey of African Studies  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Survey of Afro-American Dance  
 .....Buffalo State College SUNY  
 Survey of Black American Literature  
 .....New Paltz SUNY

Survey of Black Middle Class  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Survey of Contemporary Africa: 19th Century to Present  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Survey of Pre-colonial Africa to 1800  
 .....New Paltz SUNY  
 Survey of the African American Experience  
 .....Buffalo SUNY  
 Swahili 2  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Swahili I  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Swahili II  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Swahili III  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Swahili IV  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Swahili Language and Society  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 Swahili Literature I  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Swahili Literature II  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Swahili Literature  
 .....Cornell University  
 Swahili  
 .....Cornell University  
 Teaching Practicum  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Teaching the Inner City Child  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 Technology and the Labor Process  
 .....Wells College  
 Telenovela and Daytime Serial  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 The Administration and Process of Justice  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 The African American Novel  
 .....Barnard College  
 The African American Novel: 20th Century  
 .....Syracuse University

- The African American Struggles for Freedom and Democracy  
.....Colgate University
- The African Diaspora and the Making of the Pan-African Movement 1900-2000  
.....Vassar College
- The African Diaspora  
.....Barnard College
- The African Diaspora  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY
- The African Independence Movement  
.....Baruch College CUNY
- The African Novel  
.....Binghamton SUNY
- The African Novel  
.....Hofstra University
- The African Novel  
.....Vassar College
- The African Presence in Western Art  
.....Purchase SUNY
- The African/African-American Family  
.....Albany SUNY
- The African-American and Latino Family  
.....Hostos Community College CUNY
- The African-American Economy  
.....Lehman College CUNY
- The African-American Experience I  
.....Hostos Community College CUNY
- The African-American Experience II  
.....Hostos Community College CUNY
- The African-American Family  
.....Lehman College CUNY
- The African-American Family  
.....Stony Brook SUNY
- The African-American Struggle for Human Rights  
.....Wells College
- The African-American Woman: Contemporary Issues  
.....Albany SUNY
- The Afro-American Child in His Urban Setting  
.....City College CUNY
- The Afro-American in American History 1619-1865  
.....Hofstra University
- The Afro-Caribbean in World Politics  
.....Lehman College CUNY

The American Civil Rights Movement  
.....New Paltz SUNY

The American Experience: American Diversity: Immigration, Ethnicity and Race  
.....Pace University

The American South  
.....Purchase SUNY

The Art and Architecture of Africa  
.....Sarah Lawrence College

The Art of Reading Latin American Poetry  
.....Manhattanville College

The Arts of Central, East, and Southern Africa  
.....Vassar College

The Arts of Western and Northern Africa  
.....Vassar College

The Atlantic World, 1492-1800  
.....Colgate University

The Black American Novel  
.....Fordham University

The Black Americas-An Institutional and Cultural Survey  
.....Baruch College CUNY

The Black Athlete  
.....Fordham University

The Black Athlete  
.....Fordham University

The Black Child and Adolescent in the United States  
.....Baruch College CUNY

The Black Child and the Urban Education System  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

The Black Church and Social Change  
.....Hunter College CUNY

The Black Church in the United States  
.....York College CUNY

The Black Church  
.....Buffalo SUNY

The Black Church  
.....Fordham University

The Black Community: Continuity and Change  
.....Albany SUNY

The Black Diaspora: Africans at Home and Abroad  
.....Colgate University

The Black Essay  
.....Albany SUNY

The Black Essay  
.....New York University

The Black Experience in Africa  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

The Black Experience in the Caribbean  
.....York College CUNY

The Black Experience  
.....College of Staten Island CUNY

The Black Family in America  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY

The Black Family in Slavery and Freedom  
.....University of Rochester

The Black Family  
.....Brockport SUNY

The Black Family  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

The Black Family  
.....Fordham University

The Black Family  
.....New Paltz SUNY

The Black Family  
.....York College CUNY

The Black Ghetto  
.....York College CUNY

The Black Man in Contemporary Society  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY

The Black Nationalist Movement  
.....Lehman College CUNY

The Black Novel: Black Perspectives  
.....Albany SUNY

The Black Power Movement and American Politics  
.....University of Rochester

The Black Revolution  
.....City College CUNY

The Black Theater  
.....Oneonta SUNY

The Black Theatre in America  
.....Albany SUNY

The Black Urban Experience  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

The Black Urban Experience  
.....Queens College CUNY

The Black Woman as Novelist  
.....Vassar College

The Black Woman in America  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

The Black Woman  
.....City College CUNY

The Black Women  
.....New Paltz SUNY

The Black Writer in the Modern World  
.....College of Staten Island CUNY

The Blue and the Gray: U.S. Civil War  
.....Purchase SUNY

The Blues  
.....University of Rochester

The Body and Society  
.....Barnard College

The Caribbean Novel  
.....Syracuse University

The Caribbean Peoples, History, and Cultures  
.....Albany SUNY

The Caribbean  
.....Colgate University

The Caribbean  
.....Purchase SUNY

The Caribbean: Conquest, Colonialism, and Self-Determination  
.....Colgate University

The City and Police Powers  
.....Lehman College CUNY

The Civil Rights Movement in America  
.....Cortland SUNY

The Civil Rights Movement in the United States  
.....Vassar College

The Civil Rights Movement  
.....Adelphi University

The Civil Rights Movement  
.....City College CUNY

The Civil Rights Movement  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

The Civil Rights Years  
.....Brockport SUNY

The Civil War and the American Imagination  
.....Purchase SUNY

- The Civil War Era  
.....Brockport SUNY
- The Color of Literature  
.....Hofstra University
- The Contemporary African  
.....York College CUNY
- The Contemporary Black Experience in South Africa  
.....York College CUNY
- The Contemporary Black Family  
.....Borough of Manhattan Community College CUNY
- The Contemporary Puerto Rican Family  
.....Baruch College CUNY
- The Culture and Institutions of France II  
.....Barnard College
- The Development of Modern Education in Africa  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY
- The Economic Structure of the Black Community  
.....Albany SUNY
- The Economics of Poverty  
.....Lehman College CUNY
- The Education of Black Americans: Historical and Contemporary Issues  
.....Cornell University
- The Evolution and Expressions of Racism  
.....Baruch College CUNY
- The Family and Society In Africa  
.....Cornell University
- The Fiscal Revolution in the United States  
.....Wells College
- The Fourteenth Amendment and Its Uses  
.....Barnard College
- The Francophone Experience in North Africa  
.....Hofstra University
- The Francophone Experience in Sub Saharan Africa  
.....Hofstra University
- The Francophone Novel  
.....University of Rochester
- The Geography of Africa  
.....Hofstra University
- The Great Migration: Movement, Creativity, Struggle, and Change  
.....Vassar College
- The Growth of Industrial Society 1750-Present  
.....Wells College



The Harlem Community  
.....City College CUNY

The Harlem Renaissance  
.....Colgate University

The Harlem Renaissance  
.....Vassar College

The Harlem Renaissance: Literature and Ideology  
.....Syracuse University

The Harlem Renaissance: Reflection of Refraction  
.....University of Rochester

The Heritage of Imperialism  
.....New York City College of Technology CUNY

The Heritage of Marcus Garvey and W.E.B. DuBois  
.....College of Staten Island CUNY

The History and Influence of African-American Music  
.....Hostos Community College CUNY

The History of African-American Social and Intellectual Thought in America  
.....John Jay College CUNY

The History of Black Education in America  
.....Buffalo State College SUNY

The History of Black-American Art  
.....Hostos Community College CUNY

The History of Jazz  
.....Colgate University

The History of Religions in Africa  
.....New York University

The Holocaust  
.....Daemen College

The Image of Blacks in Art and Film  
.....Syracuse University

The Image of Puerto Rican National Identity in its Literature  
.....Hunter College CUNY

The Islamic World to 1800  
.....Oneonta SUNY

The Jamaica Seminars  
.....Brockport SUNY

The Law and African-America  
.....Albany SUNY

The Law and Urban Problems  
.....Hunter College CUNY

The Making of The Modern Middle East  
.....University of Rochester

- The Marrow of African-American Literature  
 .....Hamilton College
- The Media and Black America  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY
- The Middle East: Roots of Conflict  
 .....Hobart and William Smith College
- The Modern Color Line  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY
- The Modern Novel  
 .....Wells College
- The Music and Literary Traditions of Five Caribbean Islands: Colonialism into the  
 Twenty-First Century  
 .....Vassar College
- The Musical Experience of Caribbean Cultures and Societies  
 .....Lehman College CUNY
- The Myth of Race  
 .....Adelphi University
- The Nadir Case Study  
 .....Hunter College CUNY
- The Novels of Morrison and Walker  
 .....Purchase SUNY
- The Old South  
 .....Hamilton College
- The Origins and Development of Arabic and Islamic Literature  
 .....Vassar College
- The Political Economy of Black America  
 .....New Paltz SUNY
- The Politics of Africa  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY
- The Politics of Race in Music and Culture in the United States  
 .....Sarah Lawrence College
- The Politics of Race  
 .....Colgate University
- The Politics of Race  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY
- The Politics of the Caribbean Nations  
 .....New York University
- The Portuguese in Africa  
 .....New Paltz SUNY
- The Postcolonial in African Literature  
 .....New York University

The Prison Experience in America  
.....Vassar College

The Prison System  
.....Hunter College CUNY

The Psychology of Race and Ethnicity  
.....Sarah Lawrence College

The Psychology of the African-American Experience  
.....John Jay College CUNY

The Psychology of the Black Experience  
.....Albany SUNY

The Puerto Rican Child in American Schools  
.....Hunter College CUNY

The Puerto Rican Child in an Urban Setting  
.....Baruch College CUNY

The Puerto Rican Community (Puerto Rican Field Research Work)  
.....Baruch College CUNY

The Religious and Political Ideology of Martin Luther King  
.....Manhattanville College

The Role of Blacks in the American Economy  
.....York College CUNY

The Sixties  
.....Fordham University

The Social Aspects of Contemporary Black Music  
.....Lehman College CUNY

The Sociology of the African-American Experience  
.....Cornell University

The Sociology of Urban Poverty  
.....New York City College of Technology CUNY

The Street in Film and Literature  
.....New York University

The Struggle for Liberation  
.....Brooklyn College CUNY

The Third World  
.....University of Rochester

The United Nations and New Nation States  
.....City College CUNY

The United States and Islam  
.....Manhattanville College

The Urbanization of the American Black  
.....York College CUNY

Theatre and Performance in Africa  
.....Purchase SUNY

Theatre of Color in the United States  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Themes in the Black Experience I  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Themes in the Black Experience II  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Theories and Debates in Anthropology  
.....University of Rochester

Theories of White Racism  
.....Hunter College CUNY

Theory and Practice of Apartheid  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Theory and Practice of Social Action  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Theory and Practice of Urban Community Development  
.....York College CUNY

Thesis  
.....Cornell University

Third World and The City  
.....Fordham University

Third World Experience  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Third World Literature  
.....Cortland SUNY

Third World Studies: Africa  
.....Hartwick College

Third World Studies: African Colonialism  
.....Hartwick College

Third World Women's Texts  
.....Hobart and William Smith College

Third-World Consciousness in Africa  
.....York College CUNY

Toni Morrison: Black Book Seminar  
.....Syracuse University

Topics in African American Studies  
.....Buffalo SUNY

Topics in African and African American Life and Culture  
.....University of Rochester

Topics in African History  
.....Albany SUNY

Topics in African History, Politics, and Society  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Topics in African Studies  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Topics in Africana Studies  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Topics in African-American History and Cultures  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Topics in African-American History  
 .....Stony Brook SUNY  
 Topics in African-American Studies  
 .....Albany SUNY  
 Topics in American Politics  
 .....Fredonia SUNY  
 Topics in American Social History  
 .....Wells College  
 Topics in Black Literature  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Topics in Black Urban Studies  
 .....New York University  
 Topics in Caribbean History, Politics, and Society  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Topics in Caribbean Literature  
 .....New York University  
 Topics in Pan-Africanism  
 .....New York University  
 Topics in Sociology — Civil Rights Era  
 .....Siena College  
 Tradition, History and the African Experience  
 .....Vassar College  
 Twentieth Century South African History  
 .....Columbia University  
 Twentieth-Century Black Cultural Movements  
 .....Cornell University  
 U.S. Civil Liberties  
 .....Plattsburgh SUNY  
 U.S. Constitutional Law  
 .....Plattsburgh SUNY  
 U.S. Discussions I: Race, Ethnicity and Class  
 .....Hamilton College  
 U.S. Ethnic Identity and Conflict  
 .....Cortland SUNY  
 U.S. Labor History: Class, Race, Gender, Work  
 .....Sarah Lawrence College

Undergraduate Teaching Practicum I  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Undergraduate Teaching Practicum II  
.....Stony Brook SUNY

Underground Railroad  
.....Syracuse University

Understanding Oppression: The Psychology of Prejudice  
.....Colgate University

Unheard Voices: African Women's Literature  
.....Columbia University

Up From Slavery: Schooling and Socialization of Blacks in America  
.....Vassar College

Urban Action Research  
.....Fordham University

Urban America  
.....Daemen College

Urban Black Politics  
.....Brockport SUNY

Urban Economic Problems  
.....Brockport SUNY

Urban Economic Problems  
.....Pace University

Urban Economic Structure  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Urban Government and Black Community Politics  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Urban Life in Africa  
.....Purchase SUNY

Urban Politics  
.....Binghamton SUNY

Urban Poverty and Public Policy in the United States  
.....Sarah Lawrence College

Urban Schools: Race and Gender  
.....University of Rochester

Urban Society  
.....Saint Lawrence University

Urban Sociology  
.....Manhattanville College

Urbanization and Social Organizations in Africa  
.....Lehman College CUNY

Urbanization in the Developing World  
.....Hofstra University

Value in Black and White Drama  
.....Fordham University

Variable Topics Africana Studies Seminar: The Caribbean and the Ethos of Africa  
.....Hamilton College

Variable Topics: Hip-Hop, Gender and Political Culture  
.....Hamilton College

Variations in the Black American Family  
.....Baruch College CUNY

Video/Film Documentaries  
.....Fredonia SUNY

Visual Griots: Africa through Film  
.....Bard College

Voices of African-American Women  
.....Wells College

Voices of Francophone Literature: North Africa, West Africa, Caribbean  
.....Union College

Voyeurs and Voyagers: European Art and the Extra-European World  
.....Purchase SUNY

Walter Mosley  
.....Medgar Evers College CUNY

Wealth and Poverty in the Global Economy: The Economic Development of the Third World  
.....Purchase SUNY

West African History  
.....Columbia University

West African History, 16th-20th Centuries  
.....Binghamton SUNY

West African Kingdom in the Nineteenth Century  
.....New Paltz SUNY

West African Literature in English  
.....York College CUNY

West African Oral Literature  
.....Union College

West African Politics and Literature  
.....Purchase SUNY

West Indian Literature  
.....Colgate University

Womanist Writing in Africa and the Caribbean  
.....Cornell University

Women and Comparative Political Development  
.....Adelphi University

Women and Criminal Justice  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Women and Development  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Women and Gender Issues in Africa  
 .....Cornell University  
 Women and Men: Anthropological Perspective  
 .....New York University  
 Women and Migration in the US  
 .....Fordham University  
 Women and Social Change  
 .....Hartwick College  
 Women in Africa and the Middle East  
 .....Oneonta SUNY  
 Women in Africa  
 .....Bard College  
 Women in Africa  
 .....Fordham University  
 Women in Africa  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Women in Africa  
 .....Nazareth College  
 Women in Africa  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 Women in African Society  
 .....Lehman College CUNY  
 Women in Developing Countries  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 Women in the African Diaspora  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Women in the Third World  
 .....Hofstra University  
 Women of Color in the Americas  
 .....Baruch College CUNY  
 Women of Color in the U.S.  
 .....Binghamton SUNY  
 Women of Color  
 .....Fordham University  
 Women, Religion, and Social Change  
 .....Manhattanville College  
 Women, the State and Politics in Africa  
 .....Manhattanville College



Words of Fire: African American Orators and Their Orations  
 .....Vassar College  
 Works: Chei Anta Diop  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Workshop in African American Theater  
 .....Syracuse University  
 Workshop in Black Theater  
 .....College of Staten Island CUNY  
 World Music Survey I  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 World Music Survey II  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 World Music: Music of Africa  
 .....Hartwick College  
 Wright, Ellison, Baldwin  
 .....Purchase SUNY  
 Writing About the Black Experience  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 Writing the Diaspora  
 .....Vassar College  
 Writings by Afro-American Women  
 .....Brockport SUNY  
 Yoruba I  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Yoruba II  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Yoruba III  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Yoruba IV  
 .....Hunter College CUNY  
 Yoruba Oral Literature  
 .....Lehman College CUNY

## Sources

This list of sources is in three parts. The first part is a chronological listing of newspaper coverage of Africana/Black Studies from 1968-2003. The second part is a selection of articles and books that represent Black intellectual history of New York and studies on the Black Studies Movement that began in the late 1960s. The third part is a webliography, a listing of relevant Web sites.

### *Newspaper chronology*

1968

4-11 “Students Demand That NYU Seek Larger Negro Enrollment.” *New York Times*.

4-21 “Colleges Rushing Help For the Negro Student.” *New York Times*.

4-27 “Community College Protest is Settled.”

5-21 Kihss, P. “Sit-In a 'Fraud' Dean Declares.” *New York Times*.

5-28 Farber, M. A. “City University Will Build on Blighted Site (and Black Studies at Brooklyn College).” *New York Times*.

Lukas, A. “The Negro at Integrated College: Now He's Proud of His Color.” *New York Times*.

6-23 Hechinger, F. M. “The Demand Grows for 'Black Studies'.” *New York Times*.

7-8 Lukas, A. “Schools Turn to Negro Role in U.S.” *New York Times*.

8-18 Buder, L. “A Different Kind of 'Student Rebellion'.” *New York Times*.

9-15 “Afro-American Program is Established by Cornell.” *New York Times*.

10-29 Leo, J. “Cornell is Seeking Nation's Best Negro Scholars.” *New York Times*.

11-6 “College Upsets Pact on Protest: Coast Aide Says Amnesty Was Vowed Under Duress.” *New York Times*.

11-6 “Cornell Negro Students Demand Full Control of African Studies.” *New York Times*.

12-10 “Fordham Group Starts Marathon Protest Class.” *New York Times*.

12-14 “75 Cornell Negroes Disrupt Library to Support Demands.” *New York Times*.

12-29 Hechinger, F. “Black Colleges Now Face a Black ‘Brain Drain’.” *New York Times*.

1969

1-6 Fox, S. “Cordier Praised by Students and Teachers for Work at Columbia.” *New York Times*.

1-6 Hechinger, F.M. “In the Colleges, ‘Separate’ Could Mean ‘Inferior’ for Blacks.” *New York Times*.

1-15 Reston, J. “Black Moderates vs. Black Militants.” *New York Times*.

1-17 “30 Students End Sit-In.” *New York Times*.

1-19 Hechinger, F. “New Challenges to the Value of Separatism and ‘Black Studies’.” *New York Times*.

1-23 “Black Scholarship.” *New York Times*.

1-26 Godolphin, F.R.B. “Black Students’ Demands.” *New York Times*.

2-2 “Colleges Are Expanding Courses on Negro Culture.” *New York Times*.

2-2 Mayer, M. “The Full and Sometimes Surprising Story of Ocean Hill, the Teachers’ Union and the Teacher Strikes of 1968.” *New York Times*.

2-8 “Negro Students Press Demands.” *New York Times*.

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Weeksville Heritage Center (Brooklyn)  
<http://www.weeksvillesociety.org/>

William Wells Brown (Buffalo, Chapters 11&12)  
<http://www.umsl.edu/~virtualstl/phase2/1850/events/perspectives/documents/wwbrown/wwbrown.html>

Yosef A.A Ben-Jochannan  
<http://www.nbufront.org/html/MastersMuseums/DocBen/DocBenVmuseum.html>

Young Yorkers Leaflet: African Americans in New York State, 1600-1860  
[http://www.yorkers.org/leaflets/african\\_americans.htm](http://www.yorkers.org/leaflets/african_americans.htm)