

# Africana Studies in California



Abdul Alkalimat, University of Toledo

March 2007

Available at [eblackstudies.org](http://eblackstudies.org)

## Table of contents

Introduction .....	4
The Black experience in California .....	5
Black Studies in California .....	9
1. How many and which institutions grant degrees in California?.....	9
2. What are the names of the academic units? .....	10
3. Do all institutions have a Diasporic orientation?.....	10
4. What level of administrative permanence exists? .....	11
5. What kinds of degrees are granted? .....	11
6. Is graduate-level study possible? .....	12
7. Does curriculum standardization exist? .....	13
8. What languages are studied? .....	13
9. Are individuals studied?.....	14
10. What ranks are held by the faculty?.....	15
11. What degrees are held by the faculty? .....	16
12. Does gender equality exist?.....	16
13. Who leads? .....	17
Appendix. Directories of Africana Studies academic units, faculty, and courses .....	18
Academic units (N = 60).....	18
Faculty (N = 604) .....	19
Courses (N = 1886).....	36
Sources .....	126
Newspaper chronology .....	126
Articles and books .....	134
Webliography .....	149

## List of tables

Table 1. Summary statistics on Africana Studies in two states.....	4
Table 2. African Americans and Latinos in California. ....	5
Table 3. African American population of selected cities.....	6
Table 4. California institutions of higher education which grant academic degrees in Africana Studies. ....	9
Table 5. Names of academic units.....	10
Table 6. Academic units using a Diasporic name. ....	11
Table 7. Administrative structure of academic unit, by public and private institution. ....	11
Table 8. Highest degree offered. ....	12
Table 9. Graduate programs. ....	12
Table 10. Key areas within the curriculum. ....	13
Table 11. Courses teaching languages, linguistics, or literatures.....	14
Table 12. Courses on individuals. ....	15
Table 13. Faculty rank. ....	16
Table 14. Highest degrees obtained by faculty. ....	16
Table 15. Faculty rank, by gender. ....	17
Table 16. Leaders of academic units, by gender. ....	17

## Note on the cover image

The cover image is Mpatapo, an Adinkra symbol from Ghana. It represents a particular knot, and has been defined as “reconciliation” and “peacemaking after strife.” The image itself is borrowed with appreciation from Cornell University Library, <http://www.library.cornell.edu/africana>

## Introduction

This report presents empirical data on degree-granting academic programs in California's institutions of higher education. The data was gathered from institutional Web sites during academic year 2005–2006.

Our first report was on the state of New York. There are interesting comparisons between California and New York.

	California	New York
Institutions with Africana Studies degree-granting units	60	58
Africana Studies faculty	604	421
Africana Studies courses	1886	1657
Percent of units with names reflecting the African Diaspora	55%	83%
Percent of units which are academic departments	50%	29%
Percent of units which are at public institutions	75%	50%

**Table 1. Summary statistics on Africana Studies in two states.**

On a quantitative basis, California surpasses New York in terms of Black Studies but the main difference is in name orientation and administrative structure. Much of this difference can be explained by the greater role of public institutions in California (75% versus 50%). The struggle for Black Studies has made greater progress toward departmental permanence in the public sector, while private elite institutions specialize in centers, institutes, and programs.

This report contains a set of tables that sums up aspects of institutional characteristics, curriculum, and faculty. After this are the following: complete lists of Africana Studies units in California, courses, and faculty, as we found them online, as well as a newspaper chronology, bibliography, and webliography.

We will begin with historical background and social context. The Black Studies movement grew out of two historical forces: the post-war demographic explosion and the radicalization of Black political culture. Black Studies began as a project in higher education of the Black Power movement. It has been an anti-racist movement intended to transform schools and community consciousness. It has been also a maturing academic profession and is now becoming an online knowledge network.

## The Black experience in California

The history of California is a dynamic process of multiculturalism, waves of different ethnic groups clashing over land and cultural domination. People of African descent have been at the heart of the process from the very beginning, as early settlers, as a public policy issue in terms of fugitive slaves, and finally as the beneficiaries of the ratification of the Thirteenth Amendment in 1866. Another important historical anecdote is the following:

Born in Ohio, Frederick Roberts was a great-grandson of Sally Hemings. He grew up in Los Angeles and became a prominent publisher and mortician. Roberts was elected to the State Assembly as a Republican from the mostly white 74th Assembly District in 1919, making him California's first African American legislator. He served in the Assembly until his defeat in 1934 by another African American politician, Democrat Augustus F. Hawkins.

<http://www.learncalifornia.org/doc.asp?id=1642>

Year	African Americans in California	African Americans as percent of total population	Latinos as percent of total population
1900	11,046	0.7%	
1910	21,645	0.9%	
1920	38,763	1.1%	
1930	81,048	1.4%	
1940	124,306	1.8%	
1950	462,172	4.4%	7.2%
1960	883,861	5.6%	9.1%
1970	1,400,143	7.0%	10.8%
1980	1,819,281	7.7%	19.2%
1990	2,208,801	7.4%	25.4%
2000	2,513,041	7.4%	32.4%

**Table 2. African Americans and Latinos in California.**

The Black population in California follows a clear pattern: under 2% of the total population until after World War II and expanding from 1950 (4.4%) to 2000 (7.4%).

There are three key cities, in terms of Black population, in the state: Los Angeles, Oakland, and San Francisco. The table below shows that by 1940 other US cities were larger centers of African American population (New York, Chicago, and Atlanta) although after World War II, Los Angeles surpassed Atlanta as a leading Black metropolis.

	1900	1920	1940	1960	1980	2000
New York	60,666	152,467	458,444	1,087,931	1,784,337	2,129,762
Chicago	30,150	109,458	277,731	812,637	1,197,000	1,065,009
Atlanta	35,727	62,796	104,533	186,464	282,911	231,609
Los Angeles	2,131	15,579	63,774	334,916	505,210	415,195
Oakland	1,026	5,489	8,462	83,618	159,281	142,460
San Francisco	1,654	2,414	4,846	74,383	86,414	46,779

**Table 3. African American population of selected cities.**

The great historical event that changed Black political culture and led to Black activist impulses in all areas of life was the great Watts insurrection, August 1965. More than 30 people were killed, 1,000 wounded, and 4,000 arrested. The Watts neighborhood was more than 90% Black but the police assigned to this area included only five Black officers out of 205. Watts was in 1965, the year Malcolm X was killed (February 1965) and was followed the next year by the explosion of Black power as a national political slogan (June 1966). Watts was a national political moment, but was especially important in California.

Out of this milieu of rebellion emerged the two leading tendencies in the North that shaped the dynamics of the Black liberation movement, the cultural nationalism of the US organization and its leader Maulana Karenga (southern California), versus the revolutionary nationalism of the Black Panther Party and its leader Huey Newton (northern California). SNCC is an example of a civil rights organization that reflected both tendencies, especially in the ad hoc complexity of its most visible leader Stokely Carmichael/Kwame Touré. He embraced an Afrocentric identity and cultural orientation as well as combative fight-back politics. Carmichael organized under the Panther symbol in Lowndes County, Alabama. Angela Davis was also important as a symbol of resistance.

This rise in radical Black politics was not separate from the 1960s–1970s resurgence of new left-wing forces known as the New Communist Movement (NCM). At least five key organizations of the NCM emerged in California: the October League, Revolutionary Union, Communist League, Venceremos, and the New Voice. Media, including *The Black Panther* newspaper, *Ramparts* magazine, *The Movement* newspaper,

and Newsreel films, developed as a critical force uniting the movement. Serving as an ideological foundation was China Books and Periodicals (San Francisco) linking our movement to the literature of world revolution, especially the Chinese Communist Party and Chairman Mao, as well as all leading African revolutionaries.

The Black Press has been important over the entire 20<sup>th</sup> century. Charlotta Bass (1879–1969) was an important leader as editor and publisher of the *California Eagle* newspaper based in Los Angeles. Carlton Goodlett (1914–1997), a physician with a PhD in psychology, was a leading Black newspaper publisher in Northern California.

Black politicians have made gains at the local and national levels. Important Black politicians include the following: Karen Bass, Yvonne Brathwaite, Thomas Bradley, Janice Brown, Willie Brown, Wilmer Carter, Doris Davis, Mike Davis, Ron Dellums, Julian Dixon, Roosevelt Dorn, Mervyn Dymally, Bill Greene, Frank Holoman, Terry Johnson, Barbara Lee, Juanita Millender-McDonald, John Miller, Eric Perrodin, Curren Price, Leon Ralph, Laura Richardson, Mark Ridley-Thomas, Wilson Riles, Sandre Swanson, Daryl Sweeney, Edward Vincent, Maxine Waters, and Diane Watson.

On the cultural front, California has been the embodiment of mainstream stereotyping and demeaning of the Black artist, epitomized by Hollywood. It has also been the site for unprecedented artistic expression after Watts and the rise of Black Power. Budd Schulberg and others helped nurture a literature of identity and protest out of the Watts Writers Workshop. In fact, a full-fledged cultural festival followed the insurrection. Key to this was vanguard musical expression around key figures such as Horace Tapscott. In the visual arts, a key figure has been Samella Lewis, the first Black tenured professor in the 1960s and an author, publisher, and curator of record for African American artists. In northern California an important literary history linked the Afro-Beat poet Robert Kaufman to the great editor Joe Goncalves of the *Journal of Black Poetry*.

There were important journals of this Black Power movement. The most important for Black Studies has been *The Black Scholar: Journal of Black Studies and Research*. More than any other publication its pages have been a semi-official record of Black Studies cutting-edge debate. Under the leadership of Robert Chrisman and Robert Allen it is the only publication to survive from the early days of the Black Studies movement. The UCLA publication *UFAHAMU* covered Africa; especially important were the special issues on Amilcar Cabral, Frantz Fanon, and Walter Rodney. The *Journal of Black Poetry* and the *Black Politician* covered those fronts. The most serious journal of Black radical theorizing was *Soul Book* edited by Mamadou Lumumba. The *Journal of Black Studies*, founded by Molefi Asante while at UCLA, remains the state of the art academic journal in the field.

Other hubs were bookstores such as Marcus Books in San Francisco or Timbuktu in Riverside. The building of the California African American Museum in Los Angeles created the biggest Black cultural venue in the state.

During the history of Black Studies in California, there have been many individuals who made contributions and who invite scholarly investigation. Some of these people are Robert Allen, Walter Allen, Molefi Asante, James Banks, Lucius Barker, Fran Beale, Linda Burnham, Octavia Butler, Trevor Campbell, Clayborn Carson, Robert Chrisman, Eldridge Cleaver, Otis Cunningham, Douglas Daniels, Angela Davis, Emory Douglas, St. Clair Drake, Harry Edwards, Jimmy Garrett, Clyde Halisi, Nathan Hare, Cheryl Harris, Charles Henry, Donald Harris, Robert Hill, George Jackson, Maulana Karenga, Sydney Lemelle, William Little, Claudia Mitchell Kernan, Walter Mosley, Huey Newton, Wade Nobles, Theophile Obenga, Boniface Obichere, Earl Ofari, Arnold Rampersad, Cedric Robinson, Arthur Smith, Robert Staples, Oba T'Shaka, Ngugi wa Thiong'o, Dorothy Tsuruta, Richard Yarborough, Carlene Young, Shirley Weber, Margaret Wilkerson, and many, many others.

# Black Studies in California

## *1. How many and which institutions grant degrees in California?*

There are 60 institutions that grant degrees that address the African American experience. It is unusual that 20 of these are city (community) 2-year colleges. Overall 75% are public institutions. This is an important point as our New York study demonstrated that public institutions were the site of the greatest struggle and the greatest success in developing Black Studies.

University of California System (8 institutions)	City colleges, continued
UC Berkeley	Los Angeles Valley College
UC Davis	Mendocino College
UC Irvine	Merritt College
UC Los Angeles	Orange Coast College
UC Riverside	Riverside Community College
UC San Diego	Sacramento City College
UC Santa Barbara	San Diego City College
UC Santa Cruz	San Diego Mesa College
California State University System (17 institutions)	San Diego Miramar College
California Polytechnic State University	Santa Ana College
CSU Dominguez Hills	Solano Community College
CSU East Bay	Southwestern College
CSU Fresno	Ventura College
CSU Fullerton	West Los Angeles College
CSU Long Beach	Yuba College
CSU Los Angeles	Private colleges and universities (15 institutions)
CSU Northridge	Claremont Graduate University
CSU Sacramento	Claremont McKenna College
CSU San Bernardino	Loyola Marymount University
CSU San Marcos	Mills College
CSU Stanislaus	Pepperdine University
Humboldt State University	Pitzer College
San Diego State University	Pomona College
San Francisco State University	Scripps College
San Jose State University	Stanford University
Sonoma State University	University of La Verne
City colleges (20 institutions)	University of Redlands
City College of San Francisco	University of San Diego
Cosumnes River College	University of San Francisco
Contra Costa College	University of Southern California
Los Angeles City College	University of the Pacific
Los Angeles Mission College	

**Table 4. California institutions of higher education which grant academic degrees in Africana Studies.**

## 2. *What are the names of the academic units?*

The names of programs reflect their ideological or theoretical orientation. Given the history of the field this is an important factor to consider in the analysis of the 60 institutions in California. Overall there is a greater tendency to have a name connecting the program to the African Diaspora (33). However, the most popular single name in California is Ethnic Studies (19) followed by Black Studies (10).

Diaspora		
Black Studies	10	17%
African American Studies	6	10%
African-American Studies	6	10%
Africana Studies	3	5%
Pan-African Studies	2	3%
Other	6	10%
Subtotal	33	55%
Non-Diaspora		
Ethnic Studies	19	32%
Other	8	13%
Subtotal	27	45%
Total	60	100%

**Table 5. Names of academic units.**

## 3. *Do all institutions have a Diasporic orientation?*

Private institutions incorporate the concept of the African Diaspora into the name of their programs more often than public institutions (67% to 51%). There is also stratification within public institutions. One possible interpretation is that as you move into institutions with more resources, each ethnic group gets its own shop, while in the Cal State system and City Colleges there is greater political gain, but less resources so the ethnic groups get lumped together.

Private colleges and universities	15	67%
Public universities	45	51%
University of California System	8	63%
California State University System	17	53%
City colleges	20	45%
All colleges and universities	60	55%

**Table 6. Academic units using a Diasporic name.**

#### ***4. What level of administrative permanence exists?***

The political point is made again when comparing the administrative structure of public and private institutions. Public institutions are more likely to have a departmental structure (55% to 33%). This is the same pattern as in New York.

	Public	Private	Total
Department	25	5	30
Program	17	8	25
Other	3	2	5
Total	45	15	60

**Table 7. Administrative structure of academic unit, by public and private institution.**

#### ***5. What kinds of degrees are granted?***

The basic academic track in Black studies results in an undergraduate degree, BA and AA. However, there are also graduate-level degree possibilities and other kinds of certification.

	Public	Private	All institutions
Doctoral degree	2	1	3
Master's degree	1	0	1
Bachelor's degree (major)	21	10	31
Bachelor's degree (minor)	1	2	3
Associate's degree	9	0	9
Other	11	2	13
Total	45	15	60

**Table 8. Highest degree offered.**

### ***6. Is graduate-level study possible?***

There are four graduate programs that specifically focus on the African American experience. Two of these are more clearly located in a specific discipline (UCLA and UC Berkeley), while the other two locate the Black experience under the general ethnic rubric. All are rigorous and meet high academic standards.

Institution	Type	Degree	Thesis	Exam
UC Berkeley	Public	PhD in African Diaspora Studies	Yes	Yes
UC San Diego	Public	PhD in Ethnic Studies	Yes	Yes
UC Los Angeles	Public	MA in Afro-American Studies	Thesis or Exam required	
University of Southern California	Private	PhD in American Studies and Ethnicity	Yes	Yes

**Table 9. Graduate programs.**

## ***7. Does curriculum standardization exist?***

Much of the content of any academic program is the content of the curriculum. These California data indicate that the greatest consensus exists with regard to courses that deal with gender issues, followed by introductory courses. Consistent with New York, there is little consensus in the area of courses about theory and Latinos. Slightly less than half focus on social change and research methods.

	Courses	Schools	As percent of all schools
Gender	163	40	67%
Social change	52	26	43%
Introductions	100	36	60%
Research/methods	68	28	47%
Theory	23	15	25%
Senior seminar	23	16	27%
Latinos	77	16	27%

**Table 10. Key areas within the curriculum.**

## ***8. What languages are studied?***

About one-third of the institutions offer a focus on language. There is more of a tendency to study the general importance of languages within the African Diaspora than to take up the practical task of learning a traditional African language.

Africa	Courses	Schools	As percent of all schools
Traditional African	19	4	7%
Swahili	5	3	5%
Arabic	5	1	2%
Subtotal	29	8	13%
The African Diaspora			
Spanish	2	2	3%
General	16	9	15%
Black English	3	2	3%
French	2	2	3%
Other	3	2	3%
Subtotal	26	17	28%
Total	55	25	42%

**Table 11. Courses teaching languages, linguistics, or literatures.**

### ***9. Are individuals studied?***

Given the limitations of the curriculum, when a course focuses on a single individual, this is an important definition of a disciplinary icon. In California there are 22 courses devoted to 11 specific persons, either cultural or political figures. There is one woman, Toni Morrison. King and Malcolm X join her as the main foci, but uniquely they are joined by Fanon.

Political leaders	
Martin Luther King, Jr.	4
Malcolm X	3
Franz Fanon	3
W. E. B. DuBois	1
Paul Robeson	1
Subtotal	12
Cultural leaders	
Toni Morrison	4
James Baldwin	2
John Coltrane	1
Duke Ellington	1
Bob Marley	1
Mark Twain	1
Subtotal	10
Total	22

**Table 12. Courses on individuals.**

### ***10. What ranks are held by the faculty?***

The faculty is senior, with 64% at tenured ranks. As the first generation of faculty is now retiring this suggests we are entering a decade of aggressive hiring, especially at the leadership levels.

Professor	147	39%
Associate Professor	92	25%
Assistant Professor	78	21%
Instructor/Lecturer	46	12%
Visiting Faculty	11	3%
Total	374	100%

**Table 13. Faculty rank.**

***11. What degrees are held by the faculty?***

The Black Studies faculty is a professional cohort generally holding the PhD degree.

PhD	329	87%
Master's	31	8%
Professional	15	4%
Other	4	1%
Total	379	100%

**Table 14. Highest degrees obtained by faculty.**

***12. Does gender equality exist?***

Men are more likely to be full professors while women are more likely to be at the untenured level of assistant professor.

	Male faculty (N = 177)	Female faculty (N = 170)
Professor	49%	31%
Associate Professor	21%	28%
Assistant Professor	15%	28%
Instructor/Lecturer	11%	12%
Visiting Faculty	4%	2%
Total	100%	100%

**Table 15. Faculty rank, by gender.**

### *13. Who leads?*

Men are more likely to be in leadership positions, but it is important to point out that the percentage over 40% of women in such positions is quite high compared to other disciplines.

	Male	Female	Total
Chair	58%	42%	43

**Table 16. Leaders of academic units, by gender.**

## **Appendix. Directories of Africana Studies academic units, faculty, and courses**

### *Academic units (N = 60)*

<b>Institution.....</b>	<b>Africana Studies unit</b>
California Polytechnic State University .....	Ethnic Studies Department
City College of San Francisco.....	African American Studies Department
Claremont Graduate University .....	Certificate in Africana Studies
Claremont McKenna College.....	Intercollegiate Department of Black Studies
Cosumnes River College .....	Ethnic Studies
Contra Costa College .....	African American Studies Department
CSU Dominguez Hills .....	Africana Studies Department
CSU East Bay.....	Department of Ethnic Studies
CSU Fresno .....	Africana and American Indian Studies Program
CSU Fullerton .....	Afro-Ethnic Studies
CSU Long Beach.....	Department of Black Studies
CSU Los Angeles .....	Department of Pan-African Studies
CSU Northridge.....	Pan-African Studies Department
CSU Sacramento .....	Ethnic Studies/Pan-African Studies Option
CSU San Bernardino .....	Ethnic Studies Minor
CSU San Marcos .....	Ethnic Studies Minor
CSU Stanislaus.....	Ethnic Studies Minor and Concentration
Humboldt State University .....	Ethnic Studies Interdisciplinary Program
Los Angeles City College .....	American Cultures
Los Angeles Mission College .....	African American Studies
Los Angeles Valley College .....	Ethnic Studies/Sociology
Loyola Marymount University.....	African-American Studies
Mendocino College .....	Ethnic Studies
Merritt College .....	Social & Behavioral Sciences/Ethnic Studies
Mills College.....	Ethnic Studies
Orange Coast College .....	Ethnic Studies
Pepperdine University .....	African-American Studies Minor
Pitzer College.....	Intercollegiate Department of Black Studies
Pomona College .....	Intercollegiate Department of Black Studies

Riverside Community College .....	History, Philosophy, Humanities and Ethnic Studies Department
Sacramento City College .....	Ethnic Studies
San Diego City College .....	Black Studies Program
San Diego Mesa College.....	Department of Black Studies
San Diego Miramar College .....	Black Studies (BLAS) Courses
San Diego State University .....	Department of Africana Studies
San Francisco State University .....	Department of Black Studies
San Jose State University.....	African-American Studies Department
Santa Ana College .....	Department of Ethnic Studies
Scripps College .....	Intercollegiate Department of Black Studies
Solano Community College .....	Ethnic Studies
Sonoma State University .....	American Multicultural Studies Department
Southwestern College .....	African-American Studies
Stanford University .....	African and African American Studies
UC Berkeley.....	Department of African American Studies
UC Davis.....	Program in African American and African Studies
UC Irvine .....	Interdisciplinary Program in African American Studies
UC Los Angeles .....	Interdepartmental Programs in Afro-American Studies
UC Riverside.....	Department of Ethnic Studies
UC San Diego .....	Department of Ethnic Studies
UC Santa Barbara.....	Department of Black Studies
UC Santa Cruz.....	American Studies Department
University of La Verne .....	Ethnic Studies Minor
University of Redlands .....	Race and Ethnic Studies Program
University of San Diego .....	Program for Ethnic Studies
University of San Francisco.....	African Area Studies Minor
University of Southern California .....	African American Studies
University of the Pacific .....	Ethnic Studies Minor
Ventura College.....	African-American Studies
West Los Angeles College.....	African-American Studies
Yuba College.....	Ethnic Studies

***Faculty (N = 604)***

**Faculty..... Institution**

Accomando, Christina .....	Humboldt State University
Acham, Christine.....	UC Davis
Acquaye, Henry.....	University of Redlands
Adejunmobi, Moradewun A. ....	UC Davis
Agee, Jarralynne Fletcher .....	UC Berkeley
Aguilar, Alma.....	Southwestern College
Akom, Antwi A.....	San Francisco State University
Akudinobi, Jude G.....	UC Santa Barbara
Alauddeen, Heshim .....	Contra Costa College
Albaum, Jean.....	University of La Verne
Aldana, Carolyn.....	CSU San Bernardino
Alexis, Marcus .....	Stanford University
Alkebulan, Adisa A. ....	San Diego State University
Allen, Robert.....	UC Berkeley
Allen, Walter .....	UC Los Angeles
Alvarez, Robert .....	UC San Diego
Ambers, C. ....	San Diego Mesa College
Antonio-Miller, Sari .....	CSU Stanislaus
Arellano, Leticia.....	University of La Verne
Armstrong, David.....	University of La Verne
Asim, Paul.....	Orange Coast College
Austin, Neffetiti.....	Los Angeles Valley College
Avalos, David.....	CSU San Marcos
Ayele, Negussay.....	UC Los Angeles
Bade, Bonnie .....	CSU San Marcos
Baham, Nicholas III.....	CSU East Bay
Bailey, Gloria .....	Santa Ana College
Bailey, Julius .....	University of Redlands
Bailey, Roger.....	Southwestern College
Baker, Brian .....	CSU Sacramento
Balderrama, Maria .....	CSU San Bernardino
Ball, Arnetha .....	Stanford University
Ballesteros, Lisa .....	Southwestern College
Balseiro, Isabel .....	Scripps College
Banks III, William M. "Bil" .....	UC Berkeley
Banks, Ingrid .....	UC Santa Barbara
Banks, Richard .....	Stanford University
Bao (Borchigud), Wurlig .....	Humboldt State University

Barkan, Elazar .....	Claremont Graduate University
Barker, Lucius .....	Stanford University
Barkley, Daniel.....	UC Irvine
Barrett, Lindon .....	UC Irvine
Basu, Dipa.....	Claremont McKenna College
Bates, Kristin.....	CSU San Marcos
Beal, Becky .....	University of the Pacific
Begonia, Danilo T. ....	City College of San Francisco
Bekele, Aklil .....	UC Davis
Bell, Neill.....	Mendocino College
Bennett, Vivienne.....	CSU San Marcos
Berman-Santana, Deborah .....	Mills College
Berry, Loni.....	CSU San Marcos
Biome, Albert.....	UC Los Angeles
Bishop, Barbara.....	University of La Verne
Black, Ray.....	UC Berkeley
Block, Sharon B. ....	UC Irvine
Bobo, Lawrence D.....	Stanford University
Bomberry, Victoria.....	UC Riverside
Bonacich, Edna M. ....	UC Riverside
Bracy, James .....	CSU Northridge
Bradbury, Bill.....	CSU San Marcos
Brahm, Gabe .....	UC Santa Cruz
Branch, Eren.....	University of San Diego
Breckenridge, Stan .....	CSU Fullerton
Brinson-Curiel, Barbara.....	Humboldt State University
Broadous, Bernardean.....	CSU Northridge
Broadous, Deborah.....	CSU Northridge
Brooks, Roy L. ....	University of San Diego
Brooks, Wendell.....	CSU East Bay
Brown, Damita .....	Mills College
Brown, Ernest.....	San Francisco State University
Brown, Jayna.....	UC Riverside
Brown, Jerome .....	CSU Northridge
Brown, S. ....	Merritt College
Brown, Scot.....	UC Los Angeles
Buchanan, Steven.....	CSU Northridge
Burick, Kathleen L. ....	City College of San Francisco

Burke, P.....	University of the Pacific
Burrell, Kenny.....	UC Los Angeles
Caldwell, Hansonia.....	CSU Long Beach
Calvo, Luz.....	CSU East Bay
Camacho, Michelle M. ....	University of San Diego
Camarillo, Albert.....	Stanford University
Cameron-Wedding, Rita.....	CSU Sacramento
Canlas, Melissa.....	Merritt College
Carbado, Devon.....	UC Los Angeles
Carlisle, David M. ....	UC Los Angeles
Carmocolias, Demetrios.....	University of La Verne
Carr, Joi.....	Pepperdine University
Carson, Clayborne.....	Stanford University
Carter, King.....	CSU Northridge
Carter, Susan.....	University of La Verne
Casey, Amar.....	San Francisco State University
Casey, Richard.....	UC Los Angeles
Cashion, Susan.....	Stanford University
Cassel, Susie Lan.....	CSU San Marcos
Castaneda-Rossmann, Liliana.....	CSU San Marcos
Cavers-Huff, Dasiea.....	Riverside Community College
Cavil, William.....	San Francisco State University
Chang, Edward T.....	UC Riverside
Chavez, Victor.....	Southwestern College
Chavez-Metoyer, Cynthia.....	CSU San Marcos
Cheek, Donald.....	CSU Fresno
Cheeks, Nancy.....	CSU Northridge
Chesney, Charise.....	California Polytechnic State University
Chin, Vivian.....	Mills College
Christian, Marcelle.....	Scripps College
Chu Hua Yi, Melanie.....	CSU San Marcos
Chuang, Rueyling.....	CSU San Bernardino
Chung, Leeva.....	University of San Diego
Clark, Robert M.....	City College of San Francisco
Clark, Ve' Ve'.....	UC Berkeley
Cones, James.....	UC Los Angeles
Connolly, Leo.....	CSU San Bernardino
Conrad, Cecilia.....	Claremont McKenna College

Cordova, Hector .....	Merritt College
Corn, Wanda .....	Stanford University
Cotton, Angela .....	CSU Stanislaus
Covin, David .....	CSU Sacramento
Cowan, Michael.....	UC Santa Cruz
Crane, Peggy .....	Southwestern College
Crasnow, Sharon .....	Riverside Community College
Crenshaw, Kimberle W.....	UC Los Angeles
Crowder, Ralph L. ....	UC Riverside
Culpepper, Emily.....	University of Redlands
Daddy, Kwaku.....	City College of San Francisco
Dailey, Lige Jr. ....	Contra Costa College
Dallas, Eugenia.....	University of La Verne
Dana, Richard.....	University of La Verne
Daniels, Douglas H.....	UC Santa Barbara
Darling-Hammond, Linda.....	Stanford University
Daube, Edward.....	University of La Verne
Daulatzai, Sohail .....	UC Irvine
Davidson, Alexis .....	Southwestern College
Davis, Sharon .....	University of La Verne
Davis-Tate, Pamela J. ....	CSU Fresno
de la Rocha, Ismael.....	Ventura College
DeKatzew, Lilia.....	CSU Stanislaus
del Rio, Esteban.....	University of San Diego
Delgado, Hector.....	University of La Verne
Delgado, Juan.....	CSU San Bernardino
Dennis, John A. Jr. ....	City College of San Francisco
Der-Karabetian, Aghop.....	University of La Verne
DeSilva, Vernell .....	CSU Long Beach
Dexter-Rodgers, Shalanda .....	UC San Diego
Diaz, Art.....	Southwestern College
Diaz-Cruz, Evelyn .....	University of San Diego
Dizikes, John .....	UC Santa Cruz
Djedje, Jacqueline C. ....	UC Los Angeles
Dobbs, Cynthia.....	University of the Pacific
Duffy, Kathleen Susan.....	City College of San Francisco
Duran, Jane M. ....	UC Santa Barbara
Eberhardt, Jennifer .....	Stanford University

Ebron, Paulla .....	Stanford University
Echols, Alice .....	University of Southern California
Elam, Harry .....	Stanford University
Elam, Michele .....	Stanford University
Elder, Gregory .....	Riverside Community College
Elise, Sharon .....	CSU San Marcos
Elliott, Terence .....	Contra Costa College
Escalera, Faustino .....	Southwestern College
Espiritu, Yen Le .....	UC San Diego
Fairchild, Halford H. ....	Claremont McKenna College
Fakinos, Michael .....	University of La Verne
Faraji, Salim .....	CSU Dominguez Hills
Farrar, Vincent .....	City College of San Francisco
Faulstich, Paul .....	Claremont Graduate University
Fazeli, Rafat .....	University of Redlands
Ferreira da Silva, Denise .....	UC San Diego
Figueroa, Julie .....	CSU Sacramento
Fisher, Colin .....	University of San Diego
Fitzpatrick, Kathleen .....	Claremont Graduate University
Fleming, Robert .....	University of San Diego
Flores-Pena, Ysamur .....	UC Los Angeles
Floyd, Carlton .....	University of San Diego
Fong, Colleen V. ....	CSU East Bay
Fong, Timothy .....	CSU Sacramento
Fonseca, Horacio .....	Los Angeles City College
Foote, Thelma .....	UC Irvine
Ford, T. ....	San Diego Mesa College
Fossett, Judith .....	University of Southern California
Fraga, Luis .....	Stanford University
Franck, Robin .....	Southwestern College
Frank, Ross .....	UC San Diego
Frantz, Marge .....	UC Santa Cruz
Fredrickson, George .....	Stanford University
Fritsch, Robert .....	San Diego Miramar College
Frye, Hardy .....	UC Berkeley
Fujioka, J. ....	Merritt College
Fuller, Erica .....	CSU Long Beach
Funez-Gonzalez, Juani .....	Orange Coast College

Furusa, Munashe .....	CSU Dominguez Hills
Gallaway, Sara .....	Ventura College
Gamst, Glenn.....	University of La Verne
Garcia, Yadira .....	Southwestern College
Garland, Crystal.....	Stanford University
Gatlin, Darryle.....	CSU Northridge
Gay, Claudine.....	Stanford University
Georges-Abeyie, Daniel E. ....	San Jose State University
Gethaiga, Wacira .....	CSU Fullerton
Gideon, Gloria.....	Contra Costa College
Gil-Gomez, Ellen.....	CSU San Bernardino
Gilliam, Franklin D.....	UC Los Angeles
Gilmartin, Katie.....	UC Santa Cruz
Gilmore, Ruth W. ....	University of Southern California
Ginwright, Shawn.....	San Francisco State University
Giraffe, Viara .....	Southwestern College
Gobatie, Cynthia.....	Riverside Community College
Goldberg, David Theo .....	UC Irvine
Goldstein, Susan.....	University of Redlands
Gomez-Barris, Macarena .....	University of Southern California
Gomez-Quinones, Juan.....	UC Los Angeles
Gonchar, Arthur.....	University of La Verne
Gonzalez, Gerardo M.....	CSU San Marcos
Gonzalez, Kenneth .....	University of San Diego
Gonzalez, Michael.....	University of San Diego
Gonzalez, Rosalinda .....	Southwestern College
Gordon-Vailakis, Ivonne .....	University of Redlands
Gowdy, Marvita.....	CSU Fresno
Graham, Sandra .....	UC Los Angeles
Grant, Vera.....	Stanford University
Graves, Morris.....	Stanford University
Gray, Rehema.....	CSU Northridge
Green, Ricky .....	CSU Sacramento
Greene, James.....	CSU Northridge
Grier, Sonya .....	Stanford University
Griffin, Martin.....	Claremont Graduate University
Grisby, J. Eugene.....	UC Los Angeles
Grizzle-Huling, Patricia Kaye.....	CSU Northridge

Gualtieri, Sarah.....	University of Southern California
Guilbault, Jocelyne.....	UC Berkeley
Gutierrez, Ramon A.....	UC San Diego
Hale, Cecil.....	City College of San Francisco
Halisi, C.R.D.....	CSU Los Angeles
Halkias, Daphne.....	University of La Verne
Halttunen, Karen.....	University of Southern California
Hardiman, David.....	City College of San Francisco
Harris, Cheryl I.....	UC Los Angeles
Harris, Laura.....	Claremont McKenna College
Harris, Mark.....	UC San Diego
Harris, S.....	Mendocino College
Harrison, Lisa M.....	City College of San Francisco
Harrison, Milmon F.....	UC Davis
Hayashi, Chris.....	Southwestern College
Haynes, Douglas M.....	UC Irvine
Head, Laura.....	San Francisco State University
Hendrickson, Dennis.....	City College of San Francisco
Henkleman, Wayne.....	University of La Verne
Henry, Charles.....	UC Berkeley
Henry, Sheila.....	CSU Long Beach
Herrera, Michelle.....	CSU East Bay
Hill, Robert A.....	UC Los Angeles
Hintzen, Percy.....	UC Berkeley
Hirabayashi, Lane.....	UC Riverside
Hoag, Heather J.....	University of San Francisco
Hodge, Carolyn.....	Contra Costa College
Holbert, Raymond.....	City College of San Francisco
Holloway, Joseph.....	CSU Northridge
Holman, Herb.....	San Jose State University
Homes, Marcelle.....	Claremont McKenna College
Horne, David L.....	CSU Northridge
Howard, Tyrone.....	UC Los Angeles
Hubbard, Donna.....	San Francisco State University
Huey, Stan J. Jr.....	University of Southern California
Huff, Delores.....	CSU Fresno
Hughes, Alice.....	Santa Ana College
Huginnie, Yvette.....	UC Santa Cruz

Hunt, Darnell.....	UC Los Angeles
Ichiyama, Michael.....	University of San Diego
Ifaboyede, Faola.....	CSU Northridge
Iglehart, Alfreda.....	UC Los Angeles
Imara, Mtafiti.....	CSU San Marcos
Isfahani-Hammond, Alexandra.....	University of Southern California
Iwamura, Jane Naomi.....	University of Southern California
Jabbar, Abdul.....	City College of San Francisco
Jackson, Carl E.....	CSU Fullerton
Jackson, Phyllis J.....	Claremont McKenna College
Jacobs-Huey, Lanita.....	University of Southern California
James, Stanley.....	Southwestern College
Jenkins, Ulysses Jr.....	UC Irvine
Jeon, Joseph Jonghyun.....	University of San Diego
Jimenez, Gilbert.....	Riverside Community College
Johnson, Gaye Theresa.....	UC Santa Barbara
Johnson, Patricia Anne.....	CSU Long Beach
Johnson, Victoria E.....	UC Irvine
Jones, M.....	Merritt College
Jordan, Valerie.....	University of La Verne
Juhasz, Alexandra.....	Claremont Graduate University
Kappra, Richard.....	City College of San Francisco
Karenga, Maulana.....	CSU Long Beach
Karimi-Taleghani,.....	Claremont McKenna College
Keller, Edmond.....	UC Los Angeles
Kelley, Robin.....	University of Southern California
Keyes, Cheryl.....	UC Los Angeles
Kim, Claire Jean.....	UC Irvine
Kim, Jodi.....	UC Riverside
Kimenyi, Alexandre.....	CSU Sacramento
Knaus, Christopher.....	UC Berkeley
Knowles-Yanez, Kimberly.....	CSU San Marcos
Kondo, Dorinne.....	University of Southern California
Kornweibel, Theodore.....	San Diego State University
Ku, Robert Ji-Song.....	California Polytechnic State University
Kurashige, Lon.....	University of Southern California
Lafromboise, Teresa.....	Stanford University
Laguerre, Michael S.....	UC Berkeley

Lane, Alycee .....	CSU Northridge
Lane, Ann.....	UC Santa Cruz
Lankster, Saul.....	CSU Long Beach
Lemany, Mike .....	CSU San Bernardino
Lemelle, Sydney.....	Claremont McKenna College
Leon, David.....	CSU Sacramento
Lewis, Ro? .....	University of La Verne
Lewis, Starla.....	San Diego Mesa College
Lim, Nicole .....	CSU Sacramento
Lint-Sagarena, Roberto.....	University of Southern California
Lionnet, Françoise .....	UC Los Angeles
Lipsitz, George.....	UC Santa Barbara
Little, Arthur A.....	UC Los Angeles
Little, William .....	CSU Dominguez Hills
Liu, Judith .....	University of San Diego
Liu, K.....	Merritt College
Loden, Frances .....	CSU East Bay
Lomayesva, Dwight.....	Riverside Community College
Lowy, Richard.....	UC Riverside
Luana .....	City College of San Francisco
Lytle, Gwendolyn.....	Claremont McKenna College
Macias, Anthony .....	UC Riverside
Madison, Otis F.....	UC Santa Barbara
Maeda, Wayne.....	CSU Sacramento
Mahon, Maureen .....	UC Los Angeles
Mahon, Richard.....	Riverside Community College
Mailloux, Steven .....	UC Irvine
Malmgren, Irene .....	Santa Ana College
Mark, Gregory Y.....	CSU Sacramento
Markus, Hazel .....	Stanford University
Martin Jr., Waldo E.....	UC Berkeley
Martin, Kathleen J.....	California Polytechnic State University
Martin, Kimberly.....	University of La Verne
Martinez, Donato.....	Santa Ana College
Martinez, Marcos.....	CSU San Marcos
Marx, Marcia.....	CSU San Bernardino
Masilela, Ntongela.....	UC Irvine
Mayasa, Thekema.....	San Diego Mesa College

Mays, Vickie M. ....	UC Los Angeles
McAneney, Danielle .....	Southwestern College
McAuley, Christopher .....	UC Santa Barbara
McBride, Dwight .....	UC Irvine
McCants, Diann.....	Stanford University
McDermott, Monica .....	Stanford University
McDonald, Myrna .....	University of La Verne
McGrath, Henry.....	University of La Verne
McHenry, Dean E. Jr. ....	Claremont McKenna College
McKayle, Donald .....	UC Irvine
McKenna, Teresa.....	University of Southern California
McKnight, R.....	Merritt College
McKenye, Reuben .....	CSU San Marcos
Micco, Melinda .....	Mills College
Michel, Claudine .....	UC Santa Barbara
Mikell, Robert .....	CSU Fresno
Millner, Steven M.....	San Jose State University
Minahal, Maiana.....	UC Berkeley
Mirande', Alfredo M. ....	UC Riverside
Mitchell-Kernan, Claudia .....	UC Los Angeles
Mohammed, Rafik.....	University of San Diego
Molina, Natalia.....	UC San Diego
Moloi, Alosi .....	CSU Long Beach
Monkkonen, Eric .....	UC Los Angeles
Moon, Dreama.....	CSU San Marcos
Moon, Mattie.....	Los Angeles City College
Moses, Robert .....	Stanford University
Mosupyoe, Boatamo .....	CSU Sacramento
Moten, Fred.....	University of Southern California
Moulrie, Errol.....	University of La Verne
Moya, Paula .....	Stanford University
Muaka, Angaluik .....	Stanford University
Mudimbe-Boyi, Elisabeth .....	Stanford University
Mullen, Harryette .....	UC Los Angeles
Muller, Lauren Stuart .....	City College of San Francisco
Munoz, Robert Jr.....	CSU Sacramento
Munoz-Christian, Karen .....	California Polytechnic State University
Murray, Carolyn.....	UC Riverside

Myers, Hector F.....	UC Los Angeles
Nadeau, Kathy.....	CSU San Bernardino
Nagao, Norris.....	Southwestern College
Nama, Adilifu.....	CSU Northridge
Nance, Glenn.....	City College of San Francisco
Nanda, Aparajita.....	UC Berkeley
Nava, Carmen.....	CSU San Marcos
Navarro, Armando.....	UC Riverside
Ndigirigi, Josphat.....	CSU Northridge
Neely, Gary.....	Southwestern College
Nelson, Steve.....	UC Los Angeles
Nguyen, Viet.....	University of Southern California
Ng'weno, Bettina.....	UC Davis
Njubi Nesbitt, Francis.....	San Diego State University
Nobles, Allyn.....	University of San Francisco
Nobles, Wade.....	San Francisco State University
Novotny, Adrian.....	University of La Verne
Nwankwo, Nkeonye.....	CSU Northridge
Nwokeji, G. Ugo.....	UC Berkeley
Nwomonoh, Jonathan.....	CSU Los Angeles
Obayani, Kambon.....	CSU Northridge
Obenga, Theophile.....	San Francisco State University
Obidah, Jennifer.....	UC Los Angeles
Obinna, Eleazu S.....	CSU Northridge
O'Brien-Wicker, Kathleen.....	Scripps College
Odom, M.....	San Diego Mesa College
O'Grady, Lorraine.....	UC Irvine
Ogren, Kathy.....	University of Redlands
Oheneba-Sakyi, Yaw.....	CSU Fresno
Olupona, Jacob K.....	UC Davis
Olzak, Susan.....	Stanford University
O'Neal, Mary Lovelace.....	UC Berkeley
Oprandy, Robert.....	University of the Pacific
Ortega, Alma C.....	University of San Diego
Ortiz-Hutson, John.....	UC Davis
Osajima, Keith.....	University of Redlands
Osumare, Halifu.....	UC Davis
Paige, Barbara.....	CSU East Bay

Palumbo-Liu, David .....	Stanford University
Parker, Al .....	Riverside Community College
Pastor, Manuel.....	University of Southern California
Peacock, Jean .....	CSU San Bernardino
Pellow, David.....	UC San Diego
Perez, Gail.....	University of San Diego
Perez, Robert.....	UC Riverside
Perkins, Linda M.....	Claremont McKenna College
Pho, Tuyet-Lan.....	UC San Diego
Pierce, Alicia .....	City College of San Francisco
Pohl, Frances .....	Claremont Graduate University
Poole, Sonja .....	Contra Costa College
Porter, Eric .....	UC Santa Cruz
Porter, Pamela .....	CSU Northridge
Prather, D. ....	Mendocino College
Price, Darby .....	Mills College
Prieto-Bayard, Mary .....	University of La Verne
Pritchard, Cecilia R.....	City College of San Francisco
Pulido, Alberto Lopez.....	University of San Diego
Pulido, Laura.....	University of Southern California
Purnell, Rosentene.....	CSU Northridge
Quezada, Reyes .....	University of San Diego
Rabaka, Reiland.....	CSU Long Beach
Radcliffe, Kendahl.....	UC Los Angeles
Radhakrishnan, Rajagopalan.....	UC Irvine
Rahh, Amen .....	CSU Long Beach
Raiford, Leigh .....	UC Berkeley
Rakove, Jack .....	Stanford University
Ramirez, Catherine.....	UC Santa Cruz
Ramirez, Gregory.....	CSU Fresno
Ramirez, Renya .....	UC Santa Cruz
Ramirez, Ricardo.....	University of Southern California
Rampersad, Arnold.....	Stanford University
Ray, Elaine C. ....	Stanford University
Reed, Annette.....	CSU Sacramento
Reed, Yolanda .....	CSU Long Beach
Reifer, Thomas.....	University of San Diego
Reimann, Melina .....	CSU Los Angeles

Reza, Ramon .....	Santa Ana College
Rhodes, Barbara .....	CSU Northridge
Richards, Johnetta.....	San Francisco State University
Richardson, Lisa.....	CSU Northridge
Rickford, John R.....	Stanford University
Rios, Sam.....	CSU Sacramento
Rios-Bustamante, Antonio.....	CSU Stanislaus
Roake, Anne Marie.....	City College of San Francisco
Roberts, Richard.....	Stanford University
Roberts, Rita.....	Claremont McKenna College
Robinson, Cedric J.....	UC Santa Barbara
Robinson, Forrest .....	UC Santa Cruz
Robinson, James.....	CSU Long Beach
Rocha, Lina .....	Southwestern College
Rodrigues, Aaron.....	California Polytechnic State University
Rodriguez y Gibson, Eliza .....	University of Redlands
Rodriguez, Dylan.....	UC Riverside
Rogers, Richard .....	University of La Verne
Rolison, Garry .....	CSU San Marcos
Roman, David .....	University of Southern California
Romo, Jaime.....	University of San Diego
Rose, Tricia .....	UC Santa Cruz
Rowe, John Carlos.....	University of Southern California
Ruebensaal, Jack .....	West Los Angeles College
Ruiz, Sonia.....	CSU San Marcos
Russell, Roger .....	University of La Verne
Saenz, Phil.....	Southwestern College
Saferstein, Barry.....	CSU San Marcos
Saito, Leland .....	University of Southern California
Salary-Collins, Renee .....	CSU Long Beach
Salas-Provance, M.....	University of the Pacific
Saldivar, Ramon.....	Stanford University
Salinas, Mark.....	CSU East Bay
Salomon, Carlos .....	CSU East Bay
Samaroo, Noel K. ....	CSU East Bay
Samoff, Joel .....	Stanford University
San Pablo Burns, Lucy Mae.....	UC Santa Cruz
Sanchez, George J. ....	University of Southern California

Sanchez, Lisa E. ....	UC San Diego
Sanchez, Ramon .....	Humboldt State University
Sawyer, Mark .....	UC Los Angeles
Sayed, Javaid A. ....	City College of San Francisco
Schettler, Meta .....	CSU Fresno
Schwartz, E. A. ....	CSU San Marcos
Scott, Jonnie .....	CSU Northridge
Scott, Otis .....	CSU Sacramento
Scott, Raymond .....	University of La Verne
Seung HyeSuh, Alexandra .....	Claremont Graduate University
Sexton, Janel .....	CSU San Bernardino
Sexton, Jared .....	UC Irvine
Sharpe, Jenny .....	UC Los Angeles
Shelton, Marie Denise .....	Claremont McKenna College
Silva, Denise .....	University of Southern California
Simon, Leslie B. ....	City College of San Francisco
Small, Stephen.....	UC Berkeley
Smith, Jesse Owens .....	CSU Fullerton
Smith, Nathan.....	Humboldt State University
Sobredo, James.....	CSU Sacramento
Soller, Robert S. ....	City College of San Francisco
Soriano, Fernando.....	CSU San Marcos
Soriano, Irene .....	Santa Ana College
Spencer-Walters, Tom .....	CSU Northridge
Ssensalo, Ssendi .....	CSU Long Beach
Stanford, Karin .....	CSU Northridge
Stapleton, Charles.....	West Los Angeles College
Steele, Claude.....	Stanford University
Stevenson, Brenda .....	UC Los Angeles
Stewart, Earl L.....	UC Santa Barbara
Stewart, John O. ....	UC Davis
Stokes, Julie Elena.....	CSU Fullerton
Stoll, Michael .....	UC Los Angeles
Stovall, Tyler E.....	UC Berkeley
Strauss, Claudia .....	Claremont Graduate University
Streeter, Caroline.....	UC Los Angeles
Strongman, Roberto.....	UC Santa Barbara
Sudbury, Julia.....	Mills College

Sun-Hee Park, Lisa.....	UC San Diego
Swagerty, William.....	University of the Pacific
Tagalao, Vaosa U.....	City College of San Francisco
Tate, Katherine.....	UC Irvine
Taylor, Ula.....	UC Berkeley
Tervalon, Jervey.....	UC Los Angeles
Thomas, Ewart.....	Stanford University
Thomas, Valorie.....	Claremont McKenna College
Thompson, J.....	Merritt College
Thompson, James.....	University of La Verne
Thomson, Ernie.....	University of La Verne
Tidwell, Romeria.....	UC Los Angeles
Toure, Alai.....	CSU East Bay
Trinh, Minh-Ha.....	UC Berkeley
T'shaka, Oba.....	San Francisco State University
Tsuruta, Dorothy.....	San Francisco State University
Tucker, M. Belinda.....	UC Los Angeles
Turner, Monica.....	CSU Northridge
Turner, Patricia A.....	UC Davis
Tuyay, Felix.....	Southwestern College
Uku-Wertimer, Skyne.....	CSU Long Beach
Valle, Eva.....	University of Redlands
Valle, Victor.....	California Polytechnic State University
Van Hook, L.....	Merritt College
Vaughan, A.....	Merritt College
Vega, Eric.....	CSU Sacramento
Veno, K.....	Mendocino College
Veyna, Angelina.....	Santa Ana College
Villalta, Hugh.....	City College of San Francisco
Vincent, Frederick L.....	City College of San Francisco
Von Blum, Paul.....	UC Los Angeles
vonSon, Carlos.....	CSU San Marcos
wa Thiong'o, Ngugi.....	UC Irvine
Walker, Sheila J.....	Claremont McKenna College
Walsh, John.....	University of Redlands
Wasielowski, Pat.....	University of Redlands
Watson, Valerie M.....	City College of San Francisco
Watts, Jill.....	CSU San Marcos

Weber, Shirley.....	San Diego State University
Weekes, Nicole.....	Scripps College
Welch, Kimberly .....	University of Redlands
Wesley, Jacqueline.....	City College of San Francisco
Whitehead, John.....	City College of San Francisco
Wilderson, Frank Benjamin .....	UC Irvine
Wilkerson, Margaret B. ....	UC Berkeley
Wilkins-Catanese, Brandi .....	UC Berkeley
Williams, Kevin J. ....	City College of San Francisco
Williamson, Joy.....	Stanford University
Wilson, Jamie.....	CSU Fullerton
Wilson, Judith A.....	UC Irvine
Wilson, Ruth P. ....	San Jose State University
Wilson, Terry .....	CSU East Bay
Wimbush, Vincent.....	Claremont McKenna College
Woldemikael, Tekle.....	University of Redlands
Wolfenstein, E. Victor .....	UC Los Angeles
Wong, Janelle Staci .....	University of Southern California
Woods, Clyde.....	UC Santa Barbara
Woods, Kristi Joy.....	Riverside Community College
Wright, Sanford.....	Solano Community College
Wyatt, Gail E.....	UC Los Angeles
Wynne, Ann .....	Orange Coast College
Yamashita, Bob .....	CSU San Marcos
Yanez-Chavez, Anibal.....	CSU San Marcos
Yang, Kou .....	CSU Stanislaus
Yansane, Aguibou .....	San Francisco State University
Yarborough, Richard A.....	UC Los Angeles
Yoshino, Ronald W. ....	Riverside Community College
Yuan, Yuan .....	CSU San Marcos
Yung, Judy .....	UC Santa Cruz
Zentella, Ana Celia.....	UC San Diego
Zhou, Xiaojing .....	University of the Pacific
Zulfacar, Maliha .....	California Polytechnic State University

## ***Courses (N = 1886)***

### **Course**

.....**University**

9/11/2001

.....UC Santa Cruz

"Race," Justice and Mass Media

.....CSU Los Angeles

20th Century African American Literature

.....Mills College

20th Century African American Urban History

.....Claremont McKenna College

500 Years of Chicano History

.....Humboldt State University

A Season in the Congo

.....University of San Francisco

A Social Psychological Study in Ethnic Minority Behavior

.....CSU Fullerton

A Survey of Black Literature: 1930 to the Present

.....UC Riverside

A Survey of Black Literature: The Folk Period

.....UC Riverside

Advanced Afro-American World Experience

.....CSU Northridge

Advanced Amharic

.....Stanford University

Advanced Arabic

.....Stanford University

Advanced College Writing

.....CSU Fullerton

Advanced Fulani

.....Stanford University

Advanced Historiography: African American

.....UC Los Angeles

Advanced Historiography: Afro-American

.....UC Los Angeles

Advanced Research Methods in Ethnic Studies

.....Humboldt State University

Advanced Seminar in African Diaspora Studies

.....UC Berkeley

Advanced Seminar in Ethnic Studies  
 .....Mills College

Advanced Studies in Afro-American Music  
 .....CSU Long Beach

Advanced Studio Topics  
 .....UC Irvine

Advanced Swahili  
 .....Stanford University

Advanced Topics in African-American History  
 .....University of Southern California

Advanced Topics in African-American History  
 .....University of Southern California

Advanced Writing  
 .....CSU Northridge

Advocacy for Black Child Mental Health  
 .....CSU Long Beach

Africa and the Atlantic Slave Trade  
 .....University of Redlands

Africa and the Disciplines  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Africa and the Middle East  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Africa and United States Foreign Policy  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Africa Before 1885  
 .....CSU Stanislaus

Africa Films Africa  
 .....University of San Francisco

Africa in Film  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Africa in Global Perspectives  
 .....San Francisco State University

Africa in Literature and Film  
 .....San Diego State University

Africa: Colonialism to Independence  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

Africa: History and Culture  
 .....UC Berkeley

Africa: Mapping Identities in African Literature and Film  
 .....University of San Francisco

Africa: Myths and Realities  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Africa: Pre-Colonial Period  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 African Amer. Music/Art/Lit  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 African American Art History  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 African American Art: 1650-1900  
 .....UC Irvine  
 African American Art: 1900-Present  
 .....UC Irvine  
 African American Autobiography  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 African American Belief and Western Christianity  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 African American Cinema  
 .....University of Southern California  
 African American Community  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 African American Consciousness  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 African American Cultural Images  
 .....California Polytechnic State University  
 African American Culture and Society  
 .....UC Davis  
 African American Culture and Society  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 African American Dance & Culture in the United States, Brazil, & the Caribbean  
 .....UC Davis  
 African American Dramatic Literature: Forms and Style  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 African American Economic History  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 African American Economics  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 African American Economics  
 .....Contra Costa College  
 African American Economics  
 .....UC Irvine  
 African American Essays: The Nature and Tradition  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 African American Families in American Society  
 .....UC Berkeley

African American Family  
 .....Contra Costa College

African American Family  
 .....CSU Northridge

African American Family  
 .....Humboldt State University

African American Film  
 .....UC Los Angeles

African American Film and Video  
 .....UC Davis

African American Folklore  
 .....CSU East Bay

African American Folklore  
 .....UC Davis

African American Freedom Narrative Malcolm X and Black Liberation  
 .....UC Los Angeles

African American Gospel Workshop  
 .....San Francisco State University

African American Health Issues  
 .....City College of San Francisco

African American History  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

African American History  
 .....Humboldt State University

African American History in the 20th Century  
 .....UC San Diego

African American History in War and Peace: 1917 to the Present  
 .....UC San Diego

African American History Since 1800  
 .....Ventura College

African American History Since 1865  
 .....CSU Northridge

African American History Since 1877  
 .....Scripps College

African American History Since Emancipation  
 .....Mills College

African American History to 1865  
 .....CSU Northridge

African American History to 1877  
 .....Scripps College

African American History, 1620 - 1865  
 .....CSU San Bernardino

African American History, 1865 to Present  
 .....CSU San Bernardino  
 African American Humanities  
 .....Contra Costa College  
 African American I  
 .....UC Irvine  
 African American Identity  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 African American II  
 .....UC Irvine  
 African American III  
 .....UC Irvine  
 African American Images in the Arts and Media  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 African American Lecture Series  
 .....Stanford University  
 African American Life and Culture in the United States  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 African American Life in the City  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 African American Literary Classics  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 African American Literature  
 .....Contra Costa College  
 African American Literature  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 African American Literature  
 .....CSU San Bernardino  
 African American Literature  
 .....University of Redlands  
 African American Literature 1746-1920  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 African American Literature 1920 to Present  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 African American Literature After 1900  
 .....San Diego State University  
 African American Literature Since 1930  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 African American Literature Survey I  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 African American Literature Survey II  
 .....University of San Francisco

African American Literature to 1900  
 .....San Diego State University  
 African American Literature to 1930  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 African American Literature: 17th Century to 19th Century  
 .....Contra Costa College  
 African American Literature: 19th Century to Present  
 .....Contra Costa College  
 African American Literature--A Survey  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 African American Mental Health  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 African American Mental Health  
 .....Pitzer College  
 African American Mental Health  
 .....Scripps College  
 African American Music  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 African American Music  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 African American Music  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 African American Music  
 .....San Diego State University  
 African American Music  
 .....CSU San Bernardino  
 African American Music as History and Criticism  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 African American Music Heritage  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 African American Music Heritage  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 African American Music, Art and Literature  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 African American Music: The Meaning and the Message  
 .....Mills College  
 African American Nationalism in first Half of the 20th Century  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 African American Novels and Narratives  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 African American Personality Development  
 .....CSU Northridge

African American Philosophical Thought  
 .....CSU Northridge

African American Poetry: The Nature and Tradition  
 .....UC Berkeley

African American Political Thought  
 .....San Diego State University

African American Politics  
 .....CSU Northridge

African American Politics  
 .....UC Irvine

African American Prose  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

African American Religion  
 .....City College of San Francisco

African American Religion  
 .....Contra Costa College

African American Religion  
 .....CSU East Bay

African American Religion as Civic Culture  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

African American Religious Music: History and Literature  
 .....CSU Northridge

African American Religious Music: History and Literature and Gospel Laboratory  
 .....CSU Northridge

African American Sexuality  
 .....CSU East Bay

African American Short Stories  
 .....UC Berkeley

African American Social and Ethical Thought  
 .....San Jose State University

African American Sociology  
 .....CSU Fresno

African American Spoken Word Performance  
 .....CSU East Bay

African American Studies Seminar  
 .....UC Irvine

African American Television  
 .....UC Davis

African American Theater  
 .....Contra Costa College

African American Theater  
 .....CSU Northridge

African American Theater History: Slavery to Mid 1800s  
 .....CSU Northridge

African American Theater History: Slavery to Mid 1800s  
 .....UC Los Angeles

African American Theatre and Drama  
 .....CSU San Bernardino

African American Theatre Styles  
 .....CSU Fresno

African American Woman in USA  
 .....City College of San Francisco

African American Women  
 .....UC Riverside

African American Women  
 .....CSU Fresno

African American Women in Literature  
 .....City College of San Francisco

African American Women in the Creative Arts  
 .....City College of San Francisco

African American Women in the United States  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

African American Women in the United States  
 .....Scripps College

African American Women Novelists  
 .....University of San Francisco

African American Women's History  
 .....Mills College

African American Women's History  
 .....UC Berkeley

African Americans and Africa in Perspective  
 .....UC Los Angeles

African Americans and the Mass Media  
 .....UC San Diego

African Americans in the Industrial Age, 1865-1970  
 .....UC Berkeley

African Americans in the U.S. Economy  
 .....UC Riverside

African Americans, Religion, & the City  
 .....UC San Diego

African and African American Folklore and Culture  
 .....CSU Long Beach

African and Caribbean Literature  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

African and Caribbean Literature  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 African and Caribbean Literature  
 .....Mills College  
 African and Caribbean Literature  
 .....Scripps College  
 African and Oceanic Art  
 .....University of Redlands  
 African Art  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 African Art and Museum Display  
 .....Stanford University  
 African Art and Writing Traditions  
 .....Stanford University  
 African Art History  
 .....San Diego Mesa College  
 African Art History  
 .....Santa Ana College  
 African Arts  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 African Cinema  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 African Civilizations  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 African Cultural Perspectives  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 African Dance  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 African Dance  
 .....Stanford University  
 African Descent Communities & Culture in Europe and Asia  
 .....UC Davis  
 African Descent Communities & Culture in North America  
 .....UC Davis  
 African Descent Communities & Culture in the Caribbean & Latin America  
 .....UC Davis  
 African Diaspora  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 African Diaspora in the United States Since 1877  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 African Diaspora in the United States Since 1877  
 .....Scripps College

African Diaspora in the United States to 1877  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 African Diaspora in the United States to 1877  
 .....Scripps College  
 African Diaspora: Globalization, Locality, Community  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 African Diasporic Representations in Film  
 .....Mills College  
 African Drumming Ensemble  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 African Enslavement in the New World  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 African Experience  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 African Foundations of African American Culture  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 African Foundations of Africana Studies  
 .....San Diego State University  
 African Heritage in the Arts  
 .....CSU San Bernardino  
 African History  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 African History  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 African History  
 .....Pitzer College  
 African History Since 1935  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 African History Since the 19th Century  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 African History to 1800  
 .....Ventura College  
 African History to the 19th Century  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 African in the 20th Century  
 .....Stanford University  
 African Literature  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 African Literature  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 African Literature  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

African Literature  
 .....Pitzer College  
 African Literature  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 African Literature: Islamic Perspectives  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 African Literatures by Women  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 African Mythology and Black Consciousness  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 African Nations  
 .....San Jose State University  
 African Origins  
 .....San Jose State University  
 African Philosophy and Cosmology  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 African Political Leadership in the Twentieth Century  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 African Political Theory  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 African Politics  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 African Politics  
 .....Pitzer College  
 African Politics  
 .....Scripps College  
 African Religion & Philosophy  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 African Religion in the New World  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 African Religions and Philosophies  
 .....CSU Sacramento  
 African Religions in the Americas  
 .....UC Davis  
 African Rhythm and Drum Expression  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 African Societies  
 .....CSU San Bernardino  
 African Storytelling  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 African Theater  
 .....UC Berkeley

African Thought  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 African Thought and Culture  
 .....CSU Sacramento  
 African Traditional Religion  
 .....UC Davis  
 African World Civilizations  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 African World Peoples and Cultures  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Africana Business Development  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 Africana Cultures and Images  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 Africana Intellectual Thought  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Africana Leaders Seminar  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Africana Literary Study  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Africana Literary Traditions  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Africana Literature and Culture  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Africana Music Through the 19th Century  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Africana Political Thought  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 African-American Culture and Politics  
 .....Pepperdine University  
 African-American Experience  
 .....University of La Verne  
 African-American Films  
 .....Pepperdine University  
 African-American History  
 .....Pitzer College  
 African-American History  
 .....Solano Community College  
 African-American History 1945 to Present  
 .....Merritt College  
 African-American History I  
 .....Southwestern College

African-American History II  
 .....Southwestern College

African-American History in War and Peace: 1917 to the Present  
 .....UC San Diego

African-American History: 1865 to 1945  
 .....Merritt College

African-American History: Africa to 1865  
 .....Merritt College

African-American Literature  
 .....Pitzer College

African-American Literature  
 .....San Francisco State University

African-American Literature I  
 .....Los Angeles City College

African-American Literature I  
 .....Los Angeles Valley College

African-American Literature II  
 .....Los Angeles City College

African-American Music  
 .....Los Angeles City College

African-American Music  
 .....San Jose State University

African-American Narrative  
 .....University of Southern California

African-American Poetry and Drama  
 .....University of Southern California

African-American Politics  
 .....University of San Francisco

African-American Religion  
 .....CSU Fullerton

African-American Religion and Spirituality  
 .....University of Redlands

African-American Religions and Spirituality  
 .....CSU Fullerton

African-American Women in History  
 .....San Jose State University

African-American Writers  
 .....Merritt College

African-Americans and the Development of America's History and Government  
 .....San Jose State University

African-Americans and the Political System  
 .....Los Angeles City College

African-Caribbean Dance  
 .....San Jose State University  
 African-Haitian Dance  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Afro American Music and Art  
 .....UC Davis  
 Afro-American Art  
 .....San Diego Mesa College  
 Afro-American Culture  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Afro-American History  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Afro-American History  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Afro-American History  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Afro-American History  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Afro-American History 1865 to Present  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Afro-American History Seminar  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Afro-American History to 1865  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Afro-American Literature  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Afro-American Literature  
 .....San Diego Mesa College  
 Afro-American Literature from Harlem Renaissance to...  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Afro-American Literature Since the 1960's  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Afro-American Music  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Afro-American Music a 20th Century Survey  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Afro-American Music Appreciation  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Afro-American Oral Traditions  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Afro-American Poetry  
 .....UC San Diego

Afro-American Poetry & Drama  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Afro-American Prose  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Afro-American Religion  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Afro-American Social Thought  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Afro-American Sociolinguistics: Black English  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Afro-American Sociolinguistics: Black English-History's Nation Language  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Afro-American Urban History  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Afro-American Vernacular Music and Verbal Arts  
 .....UC Davis  
 Afro-Americans and the Politics of Urban Education  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Afro-Americans in the American Cinema  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Afro-Asian Relations  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Afro-Brazilian and Afro-Peruvian Dance  
 .....Stanford University  
 Afro-Christianity and the Black Church  
 .....UC Davis  
 Alternate Traditions: In Search of Female Voices in Contemporary Literature  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Alternative Media and Social Change  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 America and Asia  
 .....University of Redlands  
 America and the Americans  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 America, the Frontier, and the New West  
 .....University of Southern California  
 American Constitutional Law: Civil Rights  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 American Economic History  
 .....Stanford University  
 American Ethnic Literature  
 .....Humboldt State University

American Families, Honors  
 .....University of the Pacific

American Indian History  
 .....CSU Fresno

American Indian History to 1900  
 .....Mills College

American Indian Law  
 .....CSU Fresno

American Indian Policy in the Twentieth Century  
 .....UC Riverside

American Indian Religion  
 .....CSU Fresno

American Indian Religions and Philosophy  
 .....CSU Fullerton

American Indian Women  
 .....CSU Fullerton

American Indian Women in the U.S.  
 .....Mills College

American Literature and Politics From the Great Depression to Post Modern  
 .....Claremont Graduate University

American Musical Theater  
 .....UC Santa Cruz

American Political Institutions: A Black Perspective  
 .....CSU Northridge

American Politics and the African American Community  
 .....City College of San Francisco

American Sign Language  
 .....UC San Diego

American Slave Communities in Comparative Perspective  
 .....UC San Diego

American Social Problems  
 .....Los Angeles Valley College

American Studies and Cultural Studies  
 .....UC Santa Cruz

An Interdisciplinary Study of American Culture  
 .....Solano Community College

Analyses of Racism and Social Policy in the United States  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Ancient African Civilizations  
 .....CSU Long Beach

Ancient Egypt  
 .....San Francisco State University

Ancient Egyptian Ethical Thought  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Anthropological Approaches to Religion  
 .....Stanford University  
 Anthropological Theory  
 .....University of La Verne  
 Anthropology and Art  
 .....Stanford University  
 Anthropology of Blackness  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Applied Application and Software Skills  
 .....San Diego Miramar College  
 Apprentice Teaching in Ethnic Studies  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Architecture and Diversity  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Art and Music of Africa  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 Art Histories of Africa and the African Diaspora  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Art Histories of Africa and the African Diaspora  
 .....Scripps College  
 Art, Myth and Religion  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Asian & Latina Immigrant Workers in the Global Economy  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Asian American Cultural Images  
 .....California Polytechnic State University  
 Asian American Families  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Asian American Family and Culture  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Asian American Family Patterns  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Asian American Film and Video  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Asian American History  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Asian American Images in the Arts and Media  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Asian American Literature: A Historical Survey  
 .....UC Riverside

Asian American People Through Their Literature  
 .....UC Riverside

Asian American Studies  
 .....Humboldt State University

Asian American Women  
 .....UC Riverside

Asian American Women and Men  
 .....CSU East Bay

Asian Americans in Education  
 .....CSU Stanislaus

Asian Diaspora: Historical, Contemporary, and Comparative Perspectives  
 .....UC Riverside

Asian/Filipino American Literature  
 .....CSU East Bay

Asian/Pacific American and Asian Diasporic Literature  
 .....Mills College

Asian/Pacific American Women Writers  
 .....Mills College

Asian-American Culture and Identity  
 .....UC San Diego

Asian-American History  
 .....UC San Diego

Asian-American Literature  
 .....UC San Diego

Asian-American Politics  
 .....UC San Diego

Aspects of African American Culture  
 .....UC Santa Cruz

Aspects of Asian American Literature/Culture  
 .....UC Santa Cruz

Basic Comp & Reading I  
 .....City College of San Francisco

Basic Comp & Reading II  
 .....City College of San Francisco

Beg African-Haitian Dance  
 .....City College of San Francisco

Beginning Amharic  
 .....Stanford University

Beginning Arabic  
 .....Stanford University

Beginning Bambara  
 .....Contra Costa College

Beginning Fulani  
 .....Stanford University  
 Beginning Hausa  
 .....Stanford University  
 Beginning Hip-Hop Dance  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Beginning Igbo  
 .....Stanford University  
 Beginning Jazz Dance  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Beginning Luganda  
 .....Stanford University  
 Beginning Swahili  
 .....Stanford University  
 Beginning Tap Dance  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Beginning Twi  
 .....Stanford University  
 Beginning Wolof  
 .....Stanford University  
 Beginning Yoruba  
 .....Stanford University  
 Beginning Zulu  
 .....Stanford University  
 Bilingual Communication  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Bilingual Communities in the USA  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Bilingualism in the African American Community  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Biracial and Multiracial Identity in the U.S.  
 .....CSU Sacramento  
 Black Aesthetics and the Politics of (Re)presentation  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Black Aesthetics and the Politics of (Re)presentation  
 .....Scripps College  
 Black African and Black European Film and Video  
 .....UC Davis  
 Black American Intellectual Thought  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Black and Male in the United States  
 .....UC Berkeley

Black and Non-Black Interpersonal Relations  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Black Art in America  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Black Arts and Humanities  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Authors/Directors, White Novels/Hollywood Films  
 .....Scripps College  
 Black Child Development  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Black Child Development  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Children in Public School  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Black Christian Church  
 .....UC Davis  
 Black Cinema  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Black Communities: Class/Status/Power  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Black Consumer Psychology  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Black Creative Arts  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Cultures and Personalities  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Dance Experience  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Diaspora  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Documentary  
 .....UC Davis  
 Black Documentary: Theory and Practice  
 .....UC Davis  
 Black Experience in the U.S.  
 .....University of La Verne  
 Black Experience Through Film  
 .....Contra Costa College  
 Black Family Studies  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Feminism  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Black Feminist Thought  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Black Feminist Thought and Practice  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 Black Fiction  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Gods: Spirituality in the New World  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Black History, 1492-1877  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Black Icons in the 20th Century: Diaspora, Masculinity and Representation  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Black Images in American Film, TV and the Print Media  
 .....San Jose State University  
 Black Images in Popular Culture  
 .....UC Davis  
 Black Images in the Mass Media  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Black Images in Western Literature  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Black Images on the Silver Screen  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Black in America: Assimilation Versus Separation  
 .....UC Irvine  
 Black in the West  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Black Indians in the Americas  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Intellectuals  
 .....UC Davis  
 Black Intellectuals in the 20th Century  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Black Internationalism  
 .....UC Irvine  
 Black Involvement in Scientific Development  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Journalism  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Juvenile  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Black Language in America  
 .....CSU Long Beach

Black Literature  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Black Literature  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Literature of the World  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Black Male and Female Relationships  
 .....Contra Costa College  
 Black Male and Female Relationships  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Black Marxism  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Black Men and Women Athletes: The Quest for Glory  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Music  
 .....San Diego Mesa College  
 Black Music/Black Texts: Communication and Cultural Expression  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Black Music/Musicians in American Culture  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Black Nationalism  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Black Nationalism  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Black On-Line: Cyberspace, Culture, and Community  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Oral Expression and Interpretation  
 .....San Diego Mesa College  
 Black Oratory  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black People and the American Experience  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black People in Twentieth Century America  
 .....Santa Ana College  
 Black Philosophy  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Poetry  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Political Economy  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Black Political Life in the United States  
 .....UC Berkeley

Black Political Participation in America  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Black Political Thought  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Black Political Thought  
 .....CSU Sacramento  
 Black Politics  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Black Politics  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Black Politics and Protest 1885-1941  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Black Politics and Protest in the Early 20th Century  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Black Politics and Protest Since 1941  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Black Politics and Protest Since WWII  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Black Politics in the American Political System  
 .....University of Southern California  
 Black Politics, Mass Movements and Liberation Themes  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Popular Music in America  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Black Protest Tradition  
 .....UC Irvine  
 Black Psychology  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Black Psychology  
 .....San Diego Mesa College  
 Black Psychology  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Queer Narrative, Autobiography, and Documentary  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Black Queer Narrative, Autobiography, and Documentary  
 .....Scripps College  
 Black Radicals and the Radical Tradition  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Black Religion  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Black Religion  
 .....San Francisco State University

Black Religion in America  
 .....University of Southern California  
 Black Social and Political Thought  
 .....UC Davis  
 Black Social Sciences  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Black Social Stratification  
 .....CSU San Bernardino  
 Black Song and Poetry  
 .....Contra Costa College  
 Black Studies  
 .....San Diego Mesa College  
 Black Studies Senior Seminar  
 .....Pitzer College  
 Black Studies Senior Seminar  
 .....Scripps College  
 Black Theater Workshop  
 .....San Jose State University  
 Black Theater Workshop  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Black Theatre  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Black Tradition in Amer Dance  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Black Women and Feminism  
 .....CSU San Bernardino  
 Black Women Feminism(s) and Social Change  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Black Women Feminism(s) and Social Change  
 .....Scripps College  
 Black Women in America  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Black Women in America  
 .....CSU Sacramento  
 Black Women in Literature & the Media  
 .....San Diego Mesa College  
 Black Women Leaders in Thought and Politics  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Black Women Writers  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Black Women Writers: Race, Culture and Life Cycle in Cross-Cultural Perspective  
 .....San Jose State University

Black Women: Myth and Reality  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Black World News Practicum  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Black Writes Workshop  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Blacks and Party Politics  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Blacks and the Criminal Justice System  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Blacks and Western Civilization  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Blacks in America: Assimilation Versus Separation  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Blacks in the American Justice System  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Blacks in the Americas  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Blacks in the Arts  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Blacks in the Caribbean  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Blacks in the Media  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Blacks in the Performing Arts  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Blacks in the United States  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Blacks in U.S. Politics and Society  
 .....San Jose State University  
 Blacks in Urban America  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Bledi, Bledi: North African Youth and Contested Identities in Urban France: 1970-2004  
 .....Stanford University  
 Bloomsbury & Harlem  
 .....UC Irvine  
 Blues: An Oral Tradition  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Brazil  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 British Empire Since 1783  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Building Pre-Collegiate Skills Through Cultural Pride  
 .....Contra Costa College  
 California  
 .....University of Redlands  
 California and the Californians  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 California Ethnic Experience  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 California Indian History  
 .....UC Riverside  
 California Politics  
 .....University of Redlands  
 Caribbean America: Transplanted West Indians and the Black Immigrant Experience  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Caribbean Cultural History  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Caribbean Culture and Society  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Caribbean History  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Caribbean History  
 .....Pitzer College  
 Caribbean Literature  
 .....Pitzer College  
 Caribbean Literature  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Caribbean Literature  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Caribbean Literature by Women Authors  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Caribbean Societies and Cultures  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Caribbean Society and Culture  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Caribbean Society and Culture  
 .....Scripps College  
 Celluloid Native: American Indians in Film  
 .....Mills College  
 Chicana/o California: A Social and Cultural History  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Chicana/o Literature and Film  
 .....UC Santa Cruz

Chicana/o Thought  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Chicano Contemporary Issues  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Chicano Culture & Society in America  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Chicano Dramatic Literature  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Chicano Literature in English  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Chicano Poetry  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Chicano Political History: Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Chicano Politics in Comparative Perspectives  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Chicano Sociology  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Chicano/a and Latino/a Poetry  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Chicano/a Literature  
 .....University of Redlands  
 Chicano/a Non-Fiction Literature  
 .....California Polytechnic State University  
 Chicanos and Popular Music in the Twentieth Century: From Pachuco Boogie to Latin  
 Jazz  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Chicanos in Education  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 China and the United States  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Chinese & Japanese Americans  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Christianity and Culture (special emphasis on African-American religion)  
 .....Pepperdine University  
 Christianity in Africa  
 .....Scripps College  
 Civil Rights and Human Rights Law  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Civil Rights and the Law  
 .....CSU Long Beach

Civil Rights in the US  
.....CSU Los Angeles

Civil Rights Movement and Education  
.....San Francisco State University

Civil Rights Movement in the Modern Era  
.....Claremont McKenna College

Civil Rights Movement in the Modern Era  
.....Scripps College

Civil War and Reconstruction  
.....University of Redlands

Class and Inequality  
.....University of Redlands

Class, Race/Ethnicity and Gender  
.....CSU Los Angeles

Classical African Civilization  
.....CSU Northridge

Classical African Civilizations  
.....Merritt College

Co-Curricular Activities  
.....CSU Sacramento

College Success  
.....City College of San Francisco

Colloquium African History  
.....UC Los Angeles

Colloquium in African Origins  
.....San Jose State University

Colloquium in Ethnic Studies  
.....UC Riverside

Colonial Latin America  
.....CSU Stanislaus

Colonialism in Africa  
.....CSU Northridge

Colonialism, Slavery, and African American Life Before 1865  
.....UC Berkeley

Coltrane  
.....CSU Northridge

Communication and the Community  
.....UC San Diego

Communications and Community Action  
.....San Diego State University

Community Development  
.....CSU East Bay

- Community Involvement Program  
.....Sonoma State University
- Community Service Learning  
.....San Francisco State University
- Comparative Asian-American History, 1850-1965  
.....UC San Diego
- Comparative Culture and Form: the U.S. and the Philippines  
.....UC Santa Cruz
- Comparative Democratic Development  
.....Stanford University
- Comparative Diaspora Studies  
.....CSU Los Angeles
- Comparative Ethnic Literature  
.....UC San Diego
- Comparative Ethnic Literature and Cultural Production  
.....Mills College
- Comparative Ethnic Studies  
.....CSU Los Angeles
- Comparative Fictions of Ethnicity  
.....Stanford University
- Comparative Filipino & Vietnamese American Identities and Communities  
.....UC San Diego
- Comparative History: Afro-American and African Heritage  
.....San Diego State University
- Comparative Media Systems: Latin American and the Caribbean  
.....UC San Diego
- Comparative Minority Politics  
.....UC Irvine
- Comparative Race and Ethnic Relations  
.....Mills College
- Comparative Slavery  
.....San Diego State University
- Composition  
.....San Diego State University
- Comprehensive Exam  
.....Humboldt State University
- Computer Data Analysis  
.....University of La Verne
- Consumer Behavior in the African-American Communities  
.....CSU Northridge
- Contemporary Africa Freshman Seminar  
.....Stanford University

- Contemporary Africa, 1945 to the Present  
 .....CSU Stanislaus
- Contemporary African American Drama  
 .....UC Berkeley
- Contemporary African American Experience  
 .....Ventura College
- Contemporary African American Fiction  
 .....City College of San Francisco
- Contemporary African American Studies  
 .....CSU Stanislaus
- Contemporary African American Women Writers  
 .....CSU East Bay
- Contemporary African Societies  
 .....CSU Fresno
- Contemporary Asian American Studies  
 .....CSU Stanislaus
- Contemporary Asian-American History  
 .....UC San Diego
- Contemporary Black Cinema  
 .....City College of San Francisco
- Contemporary Black Cinema  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- Contemporary Black Female Writers  
 .....CSU Northridge
- Contemporary Chicano Studies  
 .....CSU Stanislaus
- Contemporary Ethnic America  
 .....Orange Coast College
- Contemporary Images of African American Women in Literature  
 .....UC Berkeley
- Contemporary Immigration Issues  
 .....UC San Diego
- Contemporary Issues in the African American Community  
 .....CSU Northridge
- Contemporary Issues in the Asian American Community  
 .....UC Riverside
- Contemporary Issues of the Third World Nations  
 .....CSU Long Beach
- Contemporary Latin American and Chicano Novels  
 .....UC Riverside
- Contemporary Latina Writing in the U.S.  
 .....UC Riverside

- Contemporary Latino/a-Chicano/a Cultural Production: 1960 to Present  
 .....UC San Diego
- Contemporary Life of the American Indian  
 .....CSU Fresno
- Contemporary Native American Life  
 .....CSU East Bay
- Contemporary Native American Literature  
 .....UC Riverside
- Contemporary Queer Writers of Color  
 .....Mills College
- Contemporary Social Problems from a Black Perspective  
 .....San Diego Mesa College
- Contemporary Sub-Saharan Africa  
 .....CSU Los Angeles
- Controversies in Ethnic Studies  
 .....UC San Diego
- Cooperative Education  
 .....CSU East Bay
- Cooperative Education  
 .....CSU Stanislaus
- Cooperative Education - African-American Studies  
 .....Los Angeles Valley College
- Cooperative Education Internship  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills
- Cooperative Education Seminar  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills
- Core Colloquium African History: The Colonial Period  
 .....Stanford University
- Core Colloquium: Pre Colonial Africa  
 .....Stanford University
- Critical Approaches to Race and Ethnicity  
 .....University of San Francisco
- Critical Issues in Asian American Studies  
 .....UC Riverside
- Critical Issues in Asian Pacific American Communities  
 .....UC Riverside
- Critical Race Theory  
 .....University of San Francisco
- Critical Thinking About Race  
 .....CSU Fresno
- Critical Thinking and the Black Experience  
 .....San Francisco State University

- Critical Thinking and the Minority Experience  
 .....CSU Long Beach
- Crosscultural Aging in America  
 .....CSU Sacramento
- Cross-Cultural Psychology  
 .....University of Redlands
- Cross-Cultural Research on Urban Gangs  
 .....University of Southern California
- Crosscultural Techniques for Teachers: Language Sociocultural Issues in School Settings  
 .....CSU Stanislaus
- Cuba and the World  
 .....CSU Los Angeles
- Cultural Anthropology  
 .....Mendocino College
- Cultural Anthropology  
 .....University of La Verne
- Cultural Contact and Exchange  
 .....UC San Diego
- Cultural Diversity and the Law  
 .....University of Southern California
- Cultural Histories of 20th Century Africa  
 .....Stanford University
- Cultural History of Rap  
 .....UC Los Angeles
- Cultural Impact of Development  
 .....CSU Los Angeles
- Cultural Patterns and African American Identity  
 .....San Diego State University
- Cultural Politics in Contemporary Africa  
 .....UC Davis
- Cultural Psychology  
 .....Scripps College
- Cultural World Views of Native Americans  
 .....UC San Diego
- Cultures of the Pan-African Peoples  
 .....CSU Long Beach
- Debating American Culture  
 .....UC Santa Cruz
- Departmental Colloquium  
 .....UC San Diego
- Design and Methodology for International Field Research  
 .....Stanford University

Development Microeconomics  
.....University of San Francisco

Directed Dissertation Research  
.....UC Berkeley

Directed Group Studies  
.....UC San Diego

Directed Group Studies for Freshmen/Sophomores  
.....UC Berkeley

Directed Group Study  
.....UC Davis

Directed Group Study  
.....UC Irvine

Directed Reading  
.....CSU Dominguez Hills

Directed Reading  
.....San Jose State University

Directed Reading  
.....Stanford University

Directed Reading  
.....UC San Diego

Directed Reading and Research  
.....UC Santa Barbara

Directed Research  
.....CSU Dominguez Hills

Directed Studies  
.....UC Riverside

Directed Study  
.....Humboldt State University

Discourse, Power and Inequality  
.....UC San Diego

Disease, Death, and Survival in the Native American Experience  
.....UC Riverside

Diversity: Ableism  
.....City College of San Francisco

Diversity: Heterosexism  
.....City College of San Francisco

Diversity: Sexism  
.....City College of San Francisco

Diversity: Transphobia  
.....City College of San Francisco

Dynamics of African American Politics in America  
.....Contra Costa College

Dynamics of Black Culture  
.....Humboldt State University

Dynamics of Change in the Developing World  
.....CSU Los Angeles

Dynamics of the Black Community  
.....San Diego Mesa College

Early African American Drama  
.....UC Berkeley

Early African American Fiction  
.....City College of San Francisco

Early Afro-American Literature  
.....UC Los Angeles

Early Latino/a-Chicano/a Cultural Production: 1848-1960  
.....UC San Diego

East Asia in the Modern World  
.....CSU Stanislaus

East Asia in Traditional Times  
.....CSU Stanislaus

Ecology of Black Crime  
.....CSU Long Beach

Econ of the African American  
.....City College of San Francisco

Economic and Social History of the Middle East  
.....Stanford University

Economic Development  
.....University of San Francisco

Economic Development in the Black Community  
.....CSU Long Beach

Economic Issues in the Black Community  
.....San Jose State University

Economics of Race and Gender  
.....University of Redlands

Economics of the African American Community  
.....City College of San Francisco

Economics of the African American Community  
.....CSU Northridge

Economics of the Black Community  
.....San Francisco State University

Economics: African American Perspective  
.....Contra Costa College

Economies of Modern Africa  
.....University of San Francisco

EDGE, Lusignan: War and Peace  
 .....Stanford University

Education and Development in Africa  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Education and Development in the Third World  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Education and Economic Development  
 .....Stanford University

Education for Action  
 .....Humboldt State University

Education in the African American Community  
 .....UC Davis

Education of the Black Child  
 .....San Jose State University

Educational Perspectives on the Chicano  
 .....UC Riverside

Educational Systems in Africa  
 .....CSU Northridge

Egyptian Colloquial Arabic  
 .....Stanford University

Egyptian Language (Hieroglyphics)  
 .....San Francisco State University

Elementary Conversational African Language  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Elementary Igbo  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Elementary Spanish  
 .....City College of San Francisco

Elementary Swahili  
 .....CSU Long Beach

Elementary Swahili  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Elements of the Human Geography of the African American  
 .....CSU Northridge

Ellingtonia  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Encounters and Identities  
 .....Stanford University

Environmental Change and Emerging Infectious Disease  
 .....Stanford University

Environmental History of Africa  
 .....University of San Francisco

Environmental Racism  
 .....UC San Diego

Equity and Diversity in Schools  
 .....CSU Northridge

Ethics and Minority Politics  
 .....CSU East Bay

Ethics of Development in a Global Environment  
 .....Stanford University

Ethics, Values, and Multiculturalism  
 .....Sonoma State University

Ethnic America  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Ethnic American History  
 .....Humboldt State University

Ethnic Diversity and the City  
 .....UC San Diego

Ethnic Experience in America I: Minorities  
 .....CSU East Bay

Ethnic Experience in America II: Patterns of Immigration and Migration  
 .....CSU East Bay

Ethnic Expression  
 .....CSU Fresno

Ethnic Families in America  
 .....Sonoma State University

Ethnic Groups and American Social Policy  
 .....Sonoma State University

Ethnic Groups in America  
 .....Sonoma State University

Ethnic Groups in the U.S.: Their Histories  
 .....Orange Coast College

Ethnic History in California  
 .....Sonoma State University

Ethnic Images in Film  
 .....UC San Diego

Ethnic Images in Film and Media  
 .....Sonoma State University

Ethnic Literature  
 .....Sonoma State University

Ethnic Minorities in American History  
 .....CSU San Bernardino

Ethnic Minorities in the United States  
 .....City College of San Francisco

Ethnic Music and Dance  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Ethnic Politics  
 .....University of Southern California  
 Ethnic Politics in America  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Ethnic Politics: African American Politics  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Ethnic Politics: Practicum in Political Change  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Ethnic Psychology  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 Ethnic Relations  
 .....University of La Verne  
 Ethnic Theater  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Ethnic Women in America  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Ethnic Writers  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Ethnic, Racial, and Minority Group Relations in Harmony and Conflict  
 .....Solano Community College  
 Ethnicity and Aging  
 .....University of Southern California  
 Ethnicity and Emotions in U.S. Films  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Ethnicity and Environment in California  
 .....Mills College  
 Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflict  
 .....University of Redlands  
 Ethnicity and History  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Ethnicity and Humor  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Ethnicity and Nationalism  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Ethnicity and Race in America  
 .....CSU San Bernardino  
 Ethnicity and Social Psychology  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Ethnicity and the Land  
 .....California Polytechnic State University

Ethnicity and the Life Cycle  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Ethnicity in the Humanities  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Ethnicity, Race, and Child Development  
 .....Mills College  
 Ethnographic Field Work in Racial and Ethnic Communities  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Ethnographies of Black America  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Ethnoracial Transformation of U.S. Communities  
 .....UC San Diego  
 European Conquests, Colonization, and Resistance in the Americas  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Experience in American Indian Community  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 Experimental Courses in Pan-African Studies  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Experimental Offerings in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU Sacramento  
 Experimental Topics  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Experimental Topics  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Exploitation of the Black Athlete  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Exploring Racism  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Facilitation Training  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Family, Sex Roles, and the Chicano  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Fanon and the Network Society  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Feast and Famine: A History of Food  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 Field Research  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Field Research in Cultural Studies  
 .....Claremont Graduate University  
 Field Studies  
 .....Contra Costa College

Field Study in African American Life  
 .....UC Berkeley

Field Work in Africana Studies  
 .....San Francisco State University

Field Work in Black Studies  
 .....San Francisco State University

Field Work in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU Stanislaus

Field Work in Racial and Ethnic Communities  
 .....UC San Diego

Fieldwork in Community Relations  
 .....CSU Fresno

Fieldwork in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Fieldwork in the African American Community  
 .....CSU Northridge

Filipino American History: 1941 to the Present  
 .....UC Riverside

Filipino American History: Pre-1898 through 1941  
 .....UC Riverside

Filipino Experience in the United States  
 .....CSU East Bay

Film & Racial Conflict  
 .....UC Irvine

Film as History: African American History Through Film  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

Film, Color, and Culture: Images of People of Color in Cinema  
 .....Mills College

Folk Dance: Ethnic Dances of the World  
 .....Ventura College

Folklore and Ethnicity  
 .....Sonoma State University

Forms of African-American Poetry  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Foundations in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Francophone Literature I  
 .....University of San Francisco

Frantz Fanon's Psychology of Violence, Negation, and Liberation  
 .....San Francisco State University

French African Literature  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Freshman Composition  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Freshman Research Seminar  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Freshman Seminar  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Freshman/Sophomore Seminar  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 From Africa to America  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 From Africa to Olmec America: Ancient African Prehistory and History  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 From Civil Rights to Black Power  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 From Funk to Hip Hop  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Fundamentals of Business Organization and Management  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Gay/Lesbian/Bisexual/Transgender Communities of Color in the U.S.  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Gender and Ethnicity in Children's Literature and Culture  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Gender and Language in Society  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Gender and Sexuality in Modern Africa  
 .....Stanford University  
 Gender in African-American Studies  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Gender in U.S. Society  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 Gender Roles in the Chicano Community  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Gender, Ethnicity, and Borders  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Gender, Race, Ethnicity and Class  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Gender, Sexuality, and Race  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Geographies of Pain: Black Women, Trauma, and Survival  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Girl-Worlds: Female "Coming of Age" Literature  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Girl-Worlds: Female "Coming of Age" Literature  
 .....Scripps College  
 Global Bob Marley  
 .....UC Irvine  
 Global Economic Justice  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 Global Human Geography: Asia and Africa  
 .....Stanford University  
 Global Origins of U.S. Cultures  
 .....California Polytechnic State University  
 Globalization and Minority American Communities  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Globalization and Resistance  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 Gospel Choir  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 Gospel Choir  
 .....UC Irvine  
 Gospel Chorus  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Gospel Laboratory  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Government and Politics of Africa  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Government, the Constitution and Black Citizens  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Graduate Proseminar  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Graduate Seminar  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Graduate Studies in African and Middle Eastern Languages  
 .....Stanford University  
 Group Exploration of Racism  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Group Internship  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Group Research in Black Studies  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Harlem Ren Sophiatwn  
 .....UC Irvine  
 Harlem Renaissance  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Harlem Renaissance  
 .....Scripps College

Health and Culture  
 .....Sonoma State University

Health and Society in Africa  
 .....Stanford University

Health Issues in the African-American Community  
 .....San Jose State University

Health Issues in the Black Community  
 .....Contra Costa College

Health, Medicine and Nutrition in the Black Community  
 .....San Francisco State University

Hip Hop and the Black Experience  
 .....Humboldt State University

Hip Hop as Political Expression  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Hip Hop Culture  
 .....UC Irvine

Hip Hop Workshop  
 .....San Francisco State University

Hip Hop: The Politics of Culture  
 .....UC San Diego

Hip-Hop Dance  
 .....City College of San Francisco

Hip-Hop, Poetics, and Politics  
 .....California Polytechnic State University

Hispanic-American Dramatic Literature  
 .....UC San Diego

Historical Approaches  
 .....CSU San Marcos

Historical Development of Race, Racism and White Supremacy  
 .....UC Riverside

Historical, Political, and Social Formations  
 .....UC Irvine

History of Africa Since 1800  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

History of Africa Since 1800  
 .....CSU Sacramento

History of Africa to 1800  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

History of Africa to 1800  
 .....Scripps College

History of Africa, 1800 to Present  
 .....Scripps College

History of Africa: 1800 to the Present  
 .....UC Los Angeles

History of African American Television  
 .....UC Davis

History of African Americans  
 .....CSU Fresno

History of African Americans in the United States  
 .....Contra Costa College

History of African Art  
 .....CSU Long Beach

History of African Civilization  
 .....Contra Costa College

History of African Civilization  
 .....CSU Sacramento

History of African Thought Through its Cities  
 .....Stanford University

History of African World People: 1450-1888  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

History of African World People: 1888-Present  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

History of African, Asian, and Latin American Film  
 .....UC Los Angeles

History of Afro American Dance  
 .....UC Davis

History of Afro-American Jazz  
 .....San Diego State University

History of Allensworth  
 .....CSU Fresno

History of American Minorities  
 .....Los Angeles Valley College

History of Black Americans: 1877-1965  
 .....UC Riverside

History of Black Americans: West African Backgrounds to 1877  
 .....UC Riverside

History of Black Education  
 .....UC Riverside

History of Black Images in U.S. Popular Culture  
 .....San Jose State University

History of Black People in the United States  
 .....Santa Ana College

History of California  
 .....University of Southern California  
 History of Ethnic Studies  
 .....UC San Diego  
 History of Human Rights  
 .....Claremont Graduate University  
 History of Jazz  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 History of Jazz  
 .....Ventura College  
 History of Latina/os in the U.S.  
 .....Mills College  
 History of Mexico  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 History of Minority Education  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 History of Native Americans in the United States  
 .....UC San Diego  
 History of Psychology  
 .....University of La Verne  
 History of Racism  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 History of Rock and Roll  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 History of Slavery  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 History of South Africa  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 History of the American West  
 .....University of the Pacific  
 History of the Black American  
 .....University of Southern California  
 History of the Caribbean Societies Since 1830  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 History of the U.S., Black Perspective  
 .....San Diego Mesa College  
 History of the U.S., Black Perspectives  
 .....San Diego Miramar College  
 History of West Africa: West Africa From Earliest Times to 1800  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Hmong Cultural Experience in the United States  
 .....CSU Stanislaus

- Honors Introduction to Asian American Studies in Comparative Perspective  
 .....UC Riverside
- Honors Introduction to Cultural Anthropology  
 .....Santa Ana College
- Honors Introduction to Ethnic Studies  
 .....Santa Ana College
- Honors Introduction to Native American Studies in Comparative Perspective  
 .....UC Riverside
- Honors Introduction to the Study of Race and Ethnicity  
 .....UC Riverside
- Honors Religious Myths and Rituals  
 .....UC Riverside
- Honors Research in Ethnic Studies  
 .....UC San Diego
- Honors Thesis Seminar in Black Studies  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- Human Relations  
 .....City College of San Francisco
- Human Rights and Global Change  
 .....University of San Francisco
- Humor in the African-American Community  
 .....San Jose State University
- Hybridity in the Diaspora  
 .....Scripps College
- Identity and Culture  
 .....CSU San Marcos
- Identity Politics in the Caribbean and Africa  
 .....UC Berkeley
- Images and Issues in Black Visual Media  
 .....San Francisco State University
- Images of African American Women in Literature: Slavery to the 20th Century  
 .....UC Berkeley
- Images of Women in Contemporary Culture  
 .....University of Southern California
- Imaging of Black Pop Culture  
 .....UC Los Angeles
- Immigrant and Refugee Women  
 .....CSU East Bay
- Immigration and Assimilation in American Life  
 .....UC San Diego
- Immigration and Ethnicity in Modern American Society  
 .....UC San Diego

Impact of African Americans in Film  
 .....Contra Costa College

Independent Research Assistance in Black Studies  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Independent Studies in African American Studies  
 .....City College of San Francisco

Independent Studies in Black Studies  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Independent Study  
 .....City College of San Francisco

Independent Study  
 .....Contra Costa College

Independent Study  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

Independent Study  
 .....CSU East Bay

Independent Study  
 .....CSU Fresno

Independent Study  
 .....CSU Fullerton

Independent Study  
 .....CSU Northridge

Independent Study  
 .....CSU San Bernardino

Independent Study  
 .....Humboldt State University

Independent Study  
 .....San Diego Mesa College

Independent Study  
 .....Scripps College

Independent Study  
 .....UC Irvine

Independent Study  
 .....University of the Pacific

Independent Study: Reading and Research  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Independent Study: Reading and Research  
 .....Scripps College

Indians of California  
 .....CSU Fresno

Indigenous Aesthetics, Culture, and Ideology  
 .....Claremont Graduate University

Indigenous People  
 .....CSU Sacramento  
 Individual Instruction in Black Studies  
 .....San Diego Mesa College  
 Individual Internship  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Individual Studies  
 .....San Jose State University  
 Individual Study or Research  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Individual Study or Research  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Industrialization and Social Change in Southern Africa  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Industrialization and Social Change in Southern Africa  
 .....Scripps College  
 Information Technology and Society  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Intercultural Communications  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Interdisciplinary Research Methods  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Interethnic Diversity in the West  
 .....University of Southern California  
 Intermediate Arabic  
 .....Stanford University  
 Intermediate Fulani  
 .....Stanford University  
 Intermediate Jazz Dance  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Intermediate Swahili  
 .....Stanford University  
 Intermediate Wolof  
 .....Stanford University  
 International Black Children's Literature  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 International Conflict Resolution Seminar  
 .....Stanford University  
 International Environmental Politics  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 Internship  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

Internship  
 .....University of La Verne  
 Internship in African American and African Studies  
 .....UC Davis  
 Internship in Community Development  
 .....San Jose State University  
 Interracial Dynamics in American Society and Culture  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Interracial Sex and Marriage  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Intersections  
 .....Stanford University  
 Intracultural Socialization Patterns  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Intra-racial Differences in 20th Century Black America  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Intro to African American Psychology  
 .....Pitzer College  
 Intro to Black Studies  
 .....Pitzer College  
 Introducing Topics in African American Studies  
 .....UC Irvine  
 Introduction Survey of Black American Literature  
 .....Solano Community College  
 Introduction to African American Culture  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Introduction to African American Drama  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Introduction to African American Humanities  
 .....UC Davis  
 Introduction to African American Literature  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Introduction to African American Literature  
 .....Scripps College  
 Introduction to African American Literature: In the African-Atlantic Tradition  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Introduction to African American Psychology  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Introduction to African American Psychology  
 .....Scripps College  
 Introduction to African American Studies  
 .....Contra Costa College

Introduction to African American Studies  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Introduction to African American Studies  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Introduction to African American Studies  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Introduction to African American Studies in Comparative Perspective  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Introduction to African American Theatre  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 Introduction to African and Pre-Columbian Art  
 .....Ventura College  
 Introduction to African Art  
 .....Stanford University  
 Introduction to African Civilization  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Introduction to African History  
 .....San Diego Mesa College  
 Introduction to African Languages  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Introduction to African Philosophy  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Introduction to African Politics  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Introduction to African Studies  
 .....Solano Community College  
 Introduction to African Studies  
 .....UC Davis  
 Introduction to African Studies  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Introduction to Africana Studies  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Introduction to Africana Studies  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 Introduction to Africana Studies  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Introduction to Africana Studies: Humanities  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Introduction to Africana: Social and Behavioral Sciences  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Introduction to African-American Culture  
 .....Southwestern College

- Introduction to African-American Literature  
 .....CSU Long Beach
- Introduction to African-American Literature  
 .....University of Southern California
- Introduction to Afro-American Culture and Society  
 .....UC Davis
- Introduction to Afro-American Literature (Part I)  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- Introduction to Afro-American Literature (Part II)  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- Introduction to Afro-American Studies  
 .....CSU Fullerton
- Introduction to Afro-American Studies  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- Introduction to Asian American Studies in Comparative Perspective  
 .....CSU East Bay
- Introduction to Asian American Studies in Comparative Perspective  
 .....UC Riverside
- Introduction to Asian-American Studies  
 .....UC San Diego
- Introduction to Bilingual Education  
 .....University of the Pacific
- Introduction to Black Arts  
 .....CSU Long Beach
- Introduction to Black Culture  
 .....CSU Northridge
- Introduction to Black Family Studies  
 .....San Francisco State University
- Introduction to Black Literature  
 .....San Francisco State University
- Introduction to Black Politics  
 .....San Diego Mesa College
- Introduction to Black Politics  
 .....UC Davis
- Introduction to Black Psychology  
 .....San Francisco State University
- Introduction to Black Studies  
 .....Claremont McKenna College
- Introduction to Black Studies  
 .....CSU Long Beach
- Introduction to Black Studies  
 .....San Diego Mesa College

Introduction to Black Studies  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Introduction to Black Studies  
 .....Santa Ana College  
 Introduction to Black Studies  
 .....Scripps College  
 Introduction to Caribbean Studies  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Introduction to Chicano Cultural Studies  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Introduction to Chicano History  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Introduction to Chicano Studies in Comparative Perspective  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Introduction to Comparative and International Education  
 .....Stanford University  
 Introduction to Comparative Ethnic and Global Societies  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Introduction to Comparative Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU San Marcos  
 Introduction to Cultural and Social Anthropology  
 .....Stanford University  
 Introduction to Cultural Anthropology  
 .....Santa Ana College  
 Introduction to Cultural Studies I  
 .....Claremont Graduate University  
 Introduction to Egyptian Language  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Introduction to Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Introduction to Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU Sacramento  
 Introduction to Ethnic Studies  
 .....Mills College  
 Introduction to Ethnic Studies  
 .....Santa Ana College  
 Introduction to Ethnic Studies  
 .....University of the Pacific  
 Introduction to Ethnic Studies: Immigration and Assimilation in American Life  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Introduction to Ethnic Studies: Population Histories of the United States  
 .....UC San Diego

Introduction to Ethnic Studies: Race and Ethnic Relations in the United States  
.....UC San Diego

Introduction to International Politics  
.....University of San Francisco

Introduction to Islam  
.....University of San Francisco

Introduction to Mexican American/Latino Studies  
.....CSU East Bay

Introduction to Native American Studies  
.....CSU East Bay

Introduction to Native American Studies in Comparative Perspective  
.....UC Riverside

Introduction to Pan African Studies  
.....CSU Sacramento

Introduction to Pan Africanism  
.....CSU Northridge

Introduction to Race and Ethnic Studies  
.....University of Redlands

Introduction to Research in the African American Community  
.....UC Davis

Introduction to Social Planning  
.....San Jose State University

Introduction to the Study of Race and Ethnicity  
.....UC Riverside

Introduction to U.S. Popular Cultures  
.....UC Santa Cruz

Introduction to US Ethnic Studies  
.....Humboldt State University

Introductory Topics in Philosophy: Patterns of Oppression  
.....University of Redlands

Inventing the Savage  
.....UC Santa Cruz

Investigative Journalism and Communities of Color  
.....UC Los Angeles

Islam and Muslim Communities in African History  
.....UC Los Angeles

Islam in Africa  
.....Stanford University

Islam in Africa and the Americas  
.....UC Davis

Islam: Principles & Practices  
.....City College of San Francisco

Iss Afro Futurism  
 .....UC Irvine  
 Issues in Bilingual/Bicultural Education  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Issues in Black Gerontology  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Issues in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Issues in Mental Health: A Multicultural Perspective  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Issues in the African American Community  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 Issues on Race, Ethnicity, and Multiculturalism  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Japanese Americans & Concentration Camps  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Jazz and Other Popular Piano Styles  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Jazz and Popular Music in America: Ragtime to Rock  
 .....Solano Community College  
 Jazz Cultures  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 Jazz Dance  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Jazz Dance I  
 .....Stanford University  
 Jazz Dance II  
 .....Stanford University  
 Jazz Dance III  
 .....Stanford University  
 Jazz History: Bebop to Present  
 .....Stanford University  
 Jazz History: Musical Traditions of the African American  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Jazz in America  
 .....Santa Ana College  
 Jazz Masters of the 20th Century  
 .....University of Southern California  
 Jazz Orchestra  
 .....Stanford University  
 Jazz Roots and Early Development (1900-1943)  
 .....UC San Diego

Jazz Since 1946: Freedom and Form  
 .....UC San Diego

Junior Honors Seminar  
 .....UC Riverside

Kalifia: The Black Heritage of California  
 .....San Francisco State University

Kemet, Afrocentricity and the Dawn of Science  
 .....San Francisco State University

Key Concepts in American Studies  
 .....UC Santa Cruz

Key Movements: The 60's the Second Black Renaissance  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

Key Movements: The Harlem Renaissance  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

Labor in U.S. Society  
 .....UC Santa Cruz

Landscapes of Power and Privilege: Race, Space and Place  
 .....San Francisco State University

Language & Identity in Africa & the African Diaspora  
 .....UC Davis

Language and American Ethnicity  
 .....UC San Diego

Language and Culture  
 .....UC San Diego

Language and Culture in Education  
 .....UC San Diego

Language and Culture in the African Diaspora  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Language and Ethnicity  
 .....Sonoma State University

Language and Society  
 .....UC San Diego

Language Skills  
 .....CSU Long Beach

Language, Culture, and Inequality  
 .....UC San Diego

Language, Identity, and Community  
 .....UC San Diego

Latinas in the United States  
 .....CSU East Bay

Latino Diaspora  
 .....CSU Stanislaus

Latino Diaspora: History of U.S. Latinos	.....CSU Stanislaus
Latino Immigration	.....Mills College
Latino Men and Masculinity	.....UC Riverside
Latino Metropolis	.....California Polytechnic State University
Latino Politics and Public Policy	.....CSU East Bay
Latino Writers	.....CSU East Bay
Latino/a and Chicano/a Literature	.....UC San Diego
Latino/as & the Law: Comparative and Historical Perspective	.....UC Los Angeles
Law and Civil Rights	.....UC San Diego
Law and Subordination	.....UC Riverside
Law and the Black Community	.....San Francisco State University
Law and the Minority Community	.....CSU Fresno
Leadership in the 21st Century	.....CSU Sacramento
Leisure in Urban America	.....UC San Diego
Life and Times of Martin Luther King Jr.	.....CSU Fresno
Lingala 1	.....San Francisco State University
Linguistics and Minority Dialects	.....CSU Fullerton
Literary Explorations of justice and Racism	.....CSU Los Angeles
Literature & Society in South Africa	.....UC Davis
Literature and Film of the African Diaspora	.....Scripps College
Literature and the Third World	.....CSU Los Angeles

- Literature in Society  
 .....Stanford University
- Literature of Civil Rights  
 .....UC Los Angeles
- Literature of the Caribbean and African Experience  
 .....CSU Northridge
- Literature of the Caribbean: Significant Themes  
 .....UC Berkeley
- Literature of the Harlem Renaissance  
 .....UC San Diego
- Lives of Struggle: Minorities in a Majority Culture  
 .....UC Berkeley
- Looking for America: Chicano Images in Art and Film  
 .....CSU Stanislaus
- Los Angeles City Politics  
 .....CSU Los Angeles
- Los Angeles Journalism  
 .....UC Los Angeles
- Los Angeles Landscapes  
 .....University of Southern California
- Los Angeles Mini Semester  
 .....University of Southern California
- Major Figures in 20th-Century American Literature: James Baldwin  
 .....Claremont McKenna College
- Major Figures in 20th-Century American Literature: James Baldwin  
 .....Scripps College
- Major Voices in Black World Literature  
 .....UC Davis
- Major Writers  
 .....Pepperdine University
- Malcolm X and Black Liberation  
 .....UC Los Angeles
- Malcolm X in the Context of Black Nationalism  
 .....San Francisco State University
- Male and Ethnic in American Culture  
 .....UC Berkeley
- Mapping Africa: Cartography and Architecture  
 .....Stanford University
- Mark Twain and American Culture  
 .....UC Santa Cruz
- Marriage and Family Among Blacks  
 .....CSU San Bernardino

Martin L. King and the Civil Rights Movement  
 .....San Jose State University  
 Martin Luther King, Jr.  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Marxist Thought in American Culture  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 Mass Communication in the African American Community  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Mass Media and Ethnic Identity  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Master's Thesis Preparation  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Master's Thesis Research and Preparation  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Media, Stereotyping, and Violence  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 Medicine, Race and the Global Politics of Inequality  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Memory, Memorial, Museum  
 .....Claremont Graduate University  
 Men/Women and Power in Interpersonal Relationships  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Mentoring  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Mexican American Cultural Images  
 .....California Polytechnic State University  
 Mexican American History  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Mexican American Politics Since 1850  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Mexican American/Latino Perspectives in Film  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Mexican and Latin American Immigration  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Migrations & Mosaics  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Minorities & the Media  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Minorities and the Media  
 .....University of Southern California  
 Minorities, American Institutions, & Social Services  
 .....Humboldt State University

Minorities, Marginality and the Other  
 .....Stanford University

Minority Community Development Planning  
 .....CSU Fullerton

Minority Family, Communities, and Schools  
 .....CSU Stanislaus

Minority Politics African American Politics  
 .....CSU San Bernardino

Minority Politics in the US  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Minority Women in America  
 .....CSU East Bay

Mixed Race Descent in the Americas  
 .....Mills College

Model Organization of African Unity  
 .....CSU Northridge

Modern African History  
 .....University of San Francisco

Modern African-American History  
 .....University of Redlands

Modern Black Drama  
 .....UC San Diego

Modern China  
 .....CSU Stanislaus

Modern Civil Rights Movement  
 .....San Diego State University

Modern Latin American  
 .....CSU Stanislaus

Modern Sub-Saharan Africa  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Multicultural Communities  
 .....UC Berkeley

Multicultural Issues in Literature/Languages  
 .....Humboldt State University

Multicultural Perspectives in American Society  
 .....Humboldt State University

Multicultural Populations  
 .....University of the Pacific

Multicultural Resources Development  
 .....Sonoma State University

Multicultural Theater  
 .....City College of San Francisco

Multiculturalism and Education  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Multiculturalism: From Bias to Reality  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Multidisciplinary Research Methods  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Multi-Ethnic American Literature  
 .....University of the Pacific  
 Multi-Ethnic Children's and Adolescent Literature  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Multi-Ethnic Children's Literature  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Multilingualism  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Multiracial Societies in the Americas  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Music & Dance-Ghana  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Music Cultures of Africa  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Music in Afro-American Cultures: USA  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Music of Latin America  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Music of the African Diaspora  
 .....UC Santa Barbara  
 Music, Cultures of Southeast Asia  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Music-African American  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Narrative Knowing in African America: A Psychological Self  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Narratives of People of Mixed Race Descent  
 .....Mills College  
 Nationalism and Citizenship  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 Native American Architecture/Place  
 .....California Polytechnic State University  
 Native American Cultural Images  
 .....California Polytechnic State University  
 Native American Diaspora  
 .....UC Riverside

- Native American Law  
.....UC Riverside
- Native American Liberation Movements  
.....CSU East Bay
- Native American Literature  
.....CSU East Bay
- Native American Literature  
.....UC San Diego
- Native American Oral Literature  
.....UC Riverside
- Native American Women  
.....UC Riverside
- Native American Women  
.....UC Santa Cruz
- Native American World View  
.....CSU East Bay
- Native Americans of Canada and the U.S.  
.....CSU Stanislaus
- Native Peoples of Latin America  
.....CSU Stanislaus
- Negritude and African Literature  
.....UC Santa Barbara
- Negritude: French African Literature  
.....UC Berkeley
- New Faces in the African-American Community  
.....San Jose State University
- New world Slave Societies and Their Legacies  
.....UC Irvine
- Non-Governmental Organization and Development in Poor Countries  
.....Stanford University
- Non-Western Literature: Africa, the Caribbean, South Pacific  
.....University of San Francisco
- Northwestern Indian History  
.....UC Riverside
- Novel and Cinema in Africa and the West Indies  
.....Claremont McKenna College
- Novel and Cinema in Africa and the West Indies  
.....Scripps College
- Oral and Effective Communications Skills Development  
.....CSU Fullerton
- Oral Communication  
.....San Diego State University

Oral History  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 Organic Social Movements  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Organizations, Institutions, and the Chicano  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Orientation to College  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Origins of the Atlantic World  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Origins of the Atlantic World c. 1450-1650  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Overcoming Prejudice  
 .....University of Southern California  
 Pacific Islanders in the U.S.  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Pan African Studies  
 .....CSU Sacramento  
 Pan Africanism  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Pan Africanism and World Politics  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Pan-African Cultures  
 .....Sonoma State University  
 Pan-African Dance and Movement  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Pan-African Literature and Culture  
 .....University of Southern California  
 Pan-African Philosophical Thought  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Pan-Africanism and Black Radical Traditions  
 .....Claremont McKenna College  
 Pan-Africanism and Black Radical Traditions  
 .....Scripps College  
 Pan-Africanism: Development of an Ideology 1865-1954  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Panethnicity in the United States  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Patterns of Pan-Africanism  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Paul Robeson: An American Legend  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Peoples and Cultures of Africa  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Peoples and Cultures of Asia  
 .....CSU Stanislaus  
 Peoples of Africa  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Peoples of Central America  
 .....CSU East Bay  
 Peoples of Color in the Making of the Americas: 1400-1850  
 .....San Jose State University  
 Peoples of Color in the Making of the Americas: 1850-Present  
 .....San Jose State University  
 Peoples of Mixed Descent  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 Peoples of the American Southwest  
 .....University of Redlands  
 Performance: African American Perspective  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Personality Theory and Research  
 .....University of La Verne  
 Philosophies of Africa and the African Diaspora  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Physical Anthropology  
 .....Mendocino College  
 Pidgin and Creole Languages  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Pidgins and Creoles  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Pigmentation and the Experience of Color  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Poetry for the People  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Poetry for the People: Introduction to the Art of Poetry  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Poetry for the People: Practicum  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Poetry for the People: The Writing and Teaching of...  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Policing and the Hegemony of "Law and Order": Race, Gender, Sexuality, Citizenship,  
 and the Politics of Criminalization  
 .....UC Riverside

Political and Economic Development in the Third World  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Political Economy of Developing Nations  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 Political Economy of Race and Class  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Political Philosophy of Martin L. King Jr.  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Political Thought in Developing Countries  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 Politics and Development in Africa  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 Politics and Society  
 .....University of San Francisco  
 Politics in the African American Novel  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Politics of Black Power  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Politics of Cultural Pluralism and National Integration  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Politics of Non-Violent Direct Action  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Politics of Poverty and Welfare in African-American Communities  
 .....San Jose State University  
 Politics of Race  
 .....Pitzer College  
 Politics of Race and Performance  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Politics of the African Diaspora  
 .....CSU Sacramento  
 Politics of the Black Community  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Politics of the Caribbean and Central America  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Politics of the Chicano Movement  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Popular Culture and the Production of Race  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Popular Culture in Africa  
 .....Stanford University  
 Popular Musics of the World  
 .....UC Riverside

Population Histories of the United States  
.....UC San Diego

Post-Colonial Conditions: Contemporary Women's Writings from Africa  
.....Mills College

Power and African American Communities  
.....CSU Los Angeles

Power and African American Communities: Field Research  
.....CSU Los Angeles

Power and Social Justice  
.....CSU San Marcos

Power of Knowledge in Early African History  
.....Stanford University

Power/Privilege: Gender & Race, Sex, Class  
.....Humboldt State University

Practicum in Africana Studies  
.....CSU Dominguez Hills

Pre-Colonial Africa  
.....University of San Francisco

Principles of Anthropology  
.....University of La Verne

Principles of Psychology  
.....University of La Verne

Principles of Sociology  
.....University of La Verne

Problems in Psychological Assessment of African American  
.....CSU Long Beach

Projects in the Teaching of Black Studies  
.....San Francisco State University

Prophecy and Politics in America  
.....Stanford University

Proseminar in Black Studies  
.....San Francisco State University

Proseminar in Pan African Studies: Methodology, Research and Analysis  
.....CSU Northridge

Psycho-History of Racism and Sexism  
.....San Diego Mesa College

Psychological Aspects of the Black Experience  
.....UC Riverside

Psychological Development of Black Children  
.....UC Riverside

Psychological Development of the Black Child  
.....CSU Dominguez Hills

Psychological Environment of the African-American  
 .....CSU Northridge

Psychological Foundations of Educations  
 .....CSU Northridge

Psychology and African Americans  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Psychology of African American People: Current Issues  
 .....UC Berkeley

Psychology of African American Women  
 .....Contra Costa College

Psychology of African Americans  
 .....Contra Costa College

Psychology of African-Americans  
 .....Merritt College

Psychology of African-Americans  
 .....Solano Community College

Psychology of Blackness  
 .....San Diego State University

Psychology of Ethnic Groups in the United States  
 .....University of San Francisco

Psychology of Minorities  
 .....CSU Long Beach

Psychology of Race & Ethnic Relations  
 .....City College of San Francisco

Psychology of Race and Gender  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Psychology of Race and Gender Among African Americans  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Psychology of the African American Experience  
 .....UC Davis

Psychology of the Afro-American  
 .....CSU Fullerton

Psychology of the Black Community  
 .....San Jose State University

Psychology of the Black Experience  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

Public Policy and Afro-American Community  
 .....San Diego State University

Qualitative Research Methods for African American Studies  
 .....UC Berkeley

Race & Ethnic Relations  
 .....Humboldt State University

Race & Ethnicity II  
 .....UC Irvine

Race and American Film  
 .....UC Berkeley

Race and Crime in America  
 .....Stanford University

Race and Critical Thinking  
 .....CSU Northridge

Race and Ethnic Relations  
 .....Los Angeles Valley College

Race and Ethnic Relations  
 .....Pepperdine University

Race and Ethnic Relations  
 .....University of Redlands

Race and Ethnic Relations  
 .....University of the Pacific

Race and Ethnic Relations  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Race and Ethnic Relations in the African Diaspora  
 .....San Jose State University

Race and Ethnic Relations in the U.S.  
 .....Mills College

Race and Ethnic Relations in the United States  
 .....UC San Diego

Race and Ethnicity in a Comparative Perspective  
 .....UC Riverside

Race and Ethnicity in American Life  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Race and Ethnicity in American Life  
 .....University of La Verne

Race and Ethnicity in American Politics  
 .....University of San Francisco

Race and Ethnicity in Hawaii  
 .....UC Riverside

Race and Ethnicity in Latin America  
 .....UC Davis

Race and Ethnicity in United States History  
 .....University of San Francisco

Race and Law  
 .....UC San Diego

Race and Media  
 .....City College of San Francisco

Race and Public Policy  
 .....UC Berkeley

Race and Racism  
 .....UC San Diego

Race and Social Movements  
 .....UC San Diego

Race and the Law  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Race and the U.S. Economy  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Race and the U.S. Economy  
 .....Scripps College

Race and Visual Representations  
 .....UC Irvine

Race in Post-Civil Rights America  
 .....San Francisco State University

Race Matters  
 .....CSU East Bay

Race Mixture Politics  
 .....UC Irvine

Race Relations  
 .....CSU Fresno

Race Relations  
 .....University of Southern California

Race Relations Strategies  
 .....San Diego State University

Race Theory  
 .....University of Redlands

Race, Class, and Gender  
 .....UC Riverside

Race, Class, and Gender in the United States  
 .....UC Berkeley

Race, Culture & Politics in the U.S.  
 .....California Polytechnic State University

Race, Culture, and Social Change  
 .....UC San Diego

Race, Equality and the Law  
 .....University of San Francisco

Race, Ethnic, and National Identities  
 .....Stanford University

Race, Ethnicity and Gender in Research Methodology  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Race, Ethnicity, and the Law  
 .....San Jose State University

Race, Ethnicity, and the Media  
 .....University of San Francisco

Race, Gender and the Criminal Justice System  
 .....Mills College

Race, Gender and U.S. Law  
 .....Humboldt State University

Race, Gender, and the Environment  
 .....Mills College

Race, Ideology and Economics in Africa and African America  
 .....UC Berkeley

Race, Place, and Space  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Race, Place, and Space  
 .....Pitzer College

Race, Place, and Space  
 .....Scripps College

Race, Poverty and the Environment  
 .....San Jose State University

Race, Racism and Human Variation  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Race, Space, and Segregation  
 .....UC San Diego

Races and Culture in the Americas  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Racial and Ethnic Group Relations  
 .....Ventura College

Racial and Ethnic Relations  
 .....Mendocino College

Racial and Ethnic Women in America  
 .....University of Southern California

Racial Inequality in America  
 .....UC San Diego

Racial, Ethnic, Religious Extremism and Human Rights Law  
 .....San Jose State University

Racialization, Racisms, and Race: Concepts and Theories  
 .....UC Berkeley

Racism & Social Politics in US  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Racism and Sexism: An Analytical Approach  
 .....CSU Long Beach

Racism and Sports  
 .....CSU East Bay

Racism in America  
 .....Merritt College

Racism in America I  
 .....CSU East Bay

Racism in America II  
 .....CSU East Bay

Racism in the American Military  
 .....CSU Long Beach

Rap, Hip-Hop, and Popular Culture  
 .....UC Riverside

Reading Arabic  
 .....Stanford University

Reading Multicultural Literature  
 .....Ventura College

Reading Race with W.E.B. DuBois  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Reconceptualizing Gender in African Studies  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Recounting the Encounter  
 .....Stanford University

Religion & the African-American Church in America  
 .....Merritt College

Religion in Black America (Part I)  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Religion in Black America (Part II)  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Religion in the Black Community  
 .....San Jose State University

Religious Myths and Rituals  
 .....UC Riverside

Research and Methodology  
 .....Sonoma State University

Research and Writing in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU Fullerton

Research Assistantship  
 .....Sonoma State University

Research in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Research in Ethnic Studies  
 .....UC San Diego

Research Methods  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Research Methods  
 .....University of La Verne  
 Research Methods for African American Studies  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Research Methods in Africana Studies  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills  
 Research Methods in Black Studies  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Research Methods in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU San Bernardino  
 Research Methods in Ethnic Studies  
 .....Mills College  
 Research Methods in Social Sciences  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Research Methods in the Black Community  
 .....San Francisco State University  
 Research Methods: Studying Ethnic and Racial Communities  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Research Seminar in African History  
 .....Stanford University  
 Research Seminar in Ethnic Studies  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Research Topics in African-American Literature  
 .....CSU Long Beach  
 Research-to-Performance Laboratory  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Re-Thinking American Studies  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 Rhetoric of Black America  
 .....San Diego State University  
 Roots of American Indian Tradition  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Roots: Latin America & The Caribbean  
 .....Mills College  
 Rural Communications Systems Engineering  
 .....Stanford University  
 Scenario and Film Criticism  
 .....UC Berkeley  
 Schools and Minority Groups  
 .....CSU Fullerton

Science and Spirituality in Ancient Africa  
 .....San Francisco State University

Science Fiction in Multicultural America  
 .....UC Santa Cruz

Second Year Written Composition: Black Studies  
 .....San Francisco State University

Segregation, Freedom Movements, and the Crisis of the 20th Century  
 .....UC San Diego

Selected Topics in African American Studies  
 .....Sonoma State University

Selected Topics in Africana Studies  
 .....San Francisco State University

Selected Topics in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU Stanislaus

Selected Topics in Ethnic Studies  
 .....Humboldt State University

Selected Topics in Race and Law  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Selected Topics in the Socio-Historical Development of the Black World  
 .....UC Berkeley

Selected Topics of African American Social Organization and Institutions  
 .....UC Berkeley

Seminar in African American Psychology  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Seminar in African American Psychology  
 .....Scripps College

Seminar in Africana Studies  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

Seminar in African-American History  
 .....San Jose State University

Seminar in Applied Public Policy Issues & the Black Urban Experience  
 .....CSU Northridge

Seminar in Black Music  
 .....CSU Fullerton

Seminar in Black Politics and Urban Problems  
 .....San Jose State University

Seminar in Black Studies  
 .....San Francisco State University

Seminar in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU Stanislaus

Seminar in Ethnic Studies  
 .....UC Riverside

Seminar in Ethnic Studies: Theories and Methods  
 .....University of Southern California

Seminar in Pan African Research Methodologies  
 .....CSU Northridge

Seminar on Special Topics in Africana Studies  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

Seminar: (Re)presenting Africa: Art, History, and Film  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Seminar: Africana Cinema: Through the Documentary Lens  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Seminar: Africana Cinema: Through the Documentary Lens  
 .....Scripps College

Seminar: Alcohol and Drug Issues Affecting African Americans  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Seminar: Issues in African Diasporic Visual Arts  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Seminar: Issues in African Diasporic Visual Arts  
 .....Scripps College

Seminar: Psychological Aspects of Black Women's Sexuality  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Seminar: Psychological Aspects of Black Women's Sexuality  
 .....Pitzer College

Seminar: Psychological Aspects of Black Women's Sexuality  
 .....Scripps College

Seminar: Representing Africa: Art, History, and Film  
 .....Scripps College

Seminar: Special Topics in Francophone Literature and Culture  
 .....University of San Francisco

Seminars in Black Studies  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Senior Comprehensive Examination  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Senior Exercise in Black Studies  
 .....Pitzer College

Senior Honors  
 .....Sonoma State University

Senior Honors Thesis  
 .....UC Berkeley

Senior Project  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Senior Project  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

Senior Research Seminar  
 .....UC Riverside

Senior Seminar  
 .....CSU East Bay

Senior Seminar  
 .....San Diego State University

Senior Seminar  
 .....Sonoma State University

Senior Seminar  
 .....UC Santa Cruz

Senior Seminar  
 .....Mills College

Senior Seminar in African-American Studies  
 .....San Jose State University

Senior Seminar/Project  
 .....University of La Verne

Senior Seminars  
 .....University of Redlands

Senior Thesis  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Senior Thesis  
 .....CSU East Bay

Senior Thesis  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Senior Thesis  
 .....Pitzer College

Senior Thesis  
 .....Scripps College

Senior Thesis  
 .....University of La Verne

Service Learning Internship  
 .....Sonoma State University

Service Learning Practicum  
 .....University of the Pacific

Service-Learning and Leadership in Ethnic Communities  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Services in Black Community  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Sex and Gender in African American Communities  
 .....UC San Diego

Sex/Gender/Sexuality as an Issue in American Public Life  
 .....University of Southern California

Sexism and Racism in the United States  
.....Sonoma State University

Sexuality and Black Culture  
.....San Diego Mesa College

Sexuality and Culture  
.....UC Santa Cruz

Sexuality and Nation  
.....UC San Diego

Slavery and African American Life Before 1865  
.....UC Berkeley

Slavery and Freedom in the New World  
.....Claremont McKenna College

Slavery and Freedom in the New World  
.....Scripps College

Slavery and the Atlantic World  
.....UC San Diego

Slavery in the Americas  
.....CSU East Bay

Social and Economic History of the Southwest I  
.....UC San Diego

Social and Economic History of the Southwest II  
.....UC San Diego

Social and Political Thought in the Diaspora  
.....UC Berkeley

Social Environment of the African-American  
.....CSU Northridge

Social Forces and the Educational Condition of Chicanos  
.....UC Riverside

Social Organization of Black Communities  
.....UC Los Angeles

Social Problems  
.....University of La Verne

Social Psych: African-American Male/Female Relationship  
.....Merritt College

Social Science Career Internship  
.....CSU Northridge

Social Science Interdisciplinary Seminar  
.....CSU Stanislaus

Social Theory  
.....UC San Diego

Sociocultural Analysis of Black Languages  
.....San Diego State University

Sociocultural Theories in Ethnic Studies  
 .....UC Riverside

Sociolinguistics  
 .....University of Southern California

Sociolinguistics  
 .....UC San Diego

Sociolinguistics and the Chicano Community  
 .....UC Riverside

Sociolinguistics: Black English  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

Sociological Analysis of African-American Communities  
 .....San Jose State University

Sociological Dimensions of the Black Experience  
 .....San Francisco State University

Sociological Environment of the African American  
 .....CSU Northridge

Sociological Foundations of Education  
 .....CSU Northridge

Sociological Theory  
 .....University of La Verne

Sociology  
 .....Mendocino College

Sociology of African Americans  
 .....Contra Costa College

Sociology of African-Americans  
 .....Solano Community College

Sociology of Popular Music  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Sociology of Popular Music  
 .....Scripps College

Sociology of the Black Experience  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Sociology/Black Perspective  
 .....San Diego Mesa College

Socio-Psychological Development of Black Community  
 .....San Jose State University

Sophomore Seminar  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Sources and Methods: Photography and African History  
 .....Stanford University

South Africa  
 .....CSU Fresno

- South Africa Today  
..... University of San Francisco
- South Africa: Contested Transitions  
..... Stanford University
- Southeast Asian Experience in the United States  
..... CSU East Bay
- Southern Africa in the 20th Century  
..... CSU Fullerton
- Southwestern Indian History  
..... UC Riverside
- Spanish Language in the U.S.  
..... UC San Diego
- Special Problems/Individual Study  
..... CSU Sacramento
- Special Studies  
..... San Jose State University
- Special Studies  
..... Sonoma State University
- Special Studies  
..... UC Riverside
- Special Study  
..... San Diego State University
- Special Study  
..... San Francisco State University
- Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates  
..... UC Davis
- Special Study for Undergraduates  
..... UC Davis
- Special Themes in Ethnic Studies  
..... Mills College
- Special Topics  
..... CSU Dominguez Hills
- Special Topics  
..... Sonoma State University
- Special Topics in African American Literature  
..... UC Berkeley
- Special Topics in African American Psychology  
..... Pitzer College
- Special Topics in African American Psychology: Black Psychologists-Women  
..... Claremont McKenna College
- Special Topics in African American Studies  
..... UC Irvine

- Special Topics in African American Studies  
.....UC Riverside
- Special Topics in Africana Studies  
.....CSU Dominguez Hills
- Special Topics in Africana Studies: African Diaspora in the U.S.  
.....CSU Dominguez Hills
- Special Topics in American Literature: Toni Morrison  
.....Claremont McKenna College
- Special Topics in American Literature: Toni Morrison  
.....Scripps College
- Special Topics in American Studies  
.....UC Santa Cruz
- Special Topics in Asian American Studies  
.....UC Riverside
- Special Topics in Black Aesthetics & Black Political Economy  
.....CSU Northridge
- Special Topics in Black Studies  
.....CSU Long Beach
- Special Topics in Black Studies  
.....UC Santa Barbara
- Special Topics in Chicano Studies  
.....UC Riverside
- Special Topics in Development Studies of the Diaspora  
.....UC Berkeley
- Special Topics in Discourses  
.....UC Irvine
- Special Topics in Ethnic Studies  
.....CSU East Bay
- Special Topics in Ethnic Studies  
.....Mills College
- Special Topics in Ethnic Studies  
.....UC San Diego
- Special Topics in Expressive Forms  
.....UC Irvine
- Special Topics in Genders and Sexualities  
.....UC Irvine
- Special Topics in Pan African Studies  
.....CSU Los Angeles
- Special Topics-Women's Studies  
.....UC Los Angeles
- Sponsored Travel and Study  
.....San Francisco State University

Sport in America  
 .....University of the Pacific

Statistics  
 .....University of La Verne

Strategies for Black Child Development  
 .....CSU Northridge

Street Gangs in Comparative Perspectives  
 .....UC Riverside

Street Scholars: Struggles and Contributions of Self-Trained Black Historians and  
 Stepladder Radicals  
 .....UC Riverside

Student Initiated Courses  
 .....Sonoma State University

Student-Initiated Retention and Outreach Issues in Higher Education  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Studies in African American Literature  
 .....San Diego State University

Studies in Afro-American Literature  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Studies in Poetry: Love and Revolution: Black Women's Poetry/Song in the 20th Century  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Studies in Poetry: Love and Revolution: Black Women's Poetry/Song in the 20th Century  
 .....Scripps College

Studies in the Literature of Minority Groups  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Successful Futures for Africa  
 .....Stanford University

Supervised Independent Studies for Freshmen and Sophomores  
 .....UC Berkeley

Supervised Independent Study and Research  
 .....UC Berkeley

Supervised Independent Study and Research  
 .....UC San Diego

Supervised Tutoring in Black Studies  
 .....San Diego Miramar College

Survey of 19th Century African American Literature  
 .....Mills College

Survey of African American Literature  
 .....Mills College

Survey of African Music  
 .....University of San Francisco

- Survey of American History With Emphasis on Ethnic Minorities  
 .....CSU Fullerton
- Survey of American Multi-Ethnic Literature  
 .....Solano Community College
- Survey of American Music  
 .....Claremont McKenna College
- Survey of Black Business Organizations  
 .....San Jose State University
- Survey of Ethnicity in the U.S.  
 .....UC Davis
- Survey of Third World Through Films  
 .....Merritt College
- Teaching Methodology in Black Studies  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- Teaching Practicum  
 .....UC Riverside
- Teaching the Black Experience  
 .....San Francisco State University
- Terrorism, Religion, Ethnicity, and Racial Extremism in the African and Melanesian  
 Diasporas  
 .....San Jose State University
- Texas Indian History  
 .....UC Riverside
- The African American Athlete  
 .....City College of San Francisco
- The African American Church  
 .....CSU Fresno
- The African American Community  
 .....CSU Fresno
- The African American Experience in Children's Literature  
 .....CSU Fresno
- The African American Family  
 .....CSU Fresno
- The African American Family  
 .....CSU Northridge
- The African American Family  
 .....CSU Stanislaus
- The African American From Africa Through Reconstruction  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills
- The African American From Reconstruction to Present  
 .....CSU Dominguez Hills

The African American in the U.S.  
 .....City College of San Francisco

The African American Woman  
 .....UC Riverside

The African American Woman: Soul Sister  
 .....CSU Stanislaus

The African American Women in the United States  
 .....City College of San Francisco

The African Colonial Experience  
 .....CSU Long Beach

The African Diaspora in the United States  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

The African Experience  
 .....CSU Fullerton

The African Forum  
 .....Stanford University

The African-American Experience, 1603-Present  
 .....CSU Sacramento

The African-American Family  
 .....Solano Community College

The African-American Family in the United States  
 .....Merritt College

The African-American in Contemporary Society  
 .....Los Angeles Mission College

The African-American in Contemporary Urban Society  
 .....Los Angeles City College

The African-American in Contemporary Urban Society  
 .....Los Angeles Valley College

The African-American in Contemporary Urban Society  
 .....West Los Angeles College

The African-American in the History of the United States I  
 .....Los Angeles City College

The African-American in the History of the United States I  
 .....Los Angeles Mission College

The African-American in the History of the United States I  
 .....Los Angeles Valley College

The African-American in the History of the United States II  
 .....Los Angeles City College

The African-American in the History of the United States II  
 .....Los Angeles Valley College

The African-American in the History of the United States II  
 .....West Los Angeles College

- The African-American in the History of the United States II  
 ..... West Los Angeles College
- The Afro-American Visual Arts Tradition: A Historical and Cultural  
 ..... UC Davis
- The Aids Epidemic: Biology, Behavior & Global Responses  
 ..... Stanford University
- The American West  
 ..... University of Southern California
- The Ancient Near East  
 ..... University of San Francisco
- The Antebellum South in American History  
 ..... City College of San Francisco
- The Anthropology of Development  
 ..... Stanford University
- The Arts of Africa  
 ..... Claremont McKenna College
- The Arts of Africa  
 ..... Scripps College
- The Black Aesthetic  
 ..... CSU East Bay
- The Black Arts Expression  
 ..... UC Santa Barbara
- The Black Child  
 ..... CSU Northridge
- The Black Cinematic Tradition  
 ..... CSU East Bay
- The Black Community Past and Present  
 ..... San Jose State University
- The Black Diaspora: Cultural, Political, and Historical Connections  
 ..... UC Riverside
- The Black Experience Across Disciplines: Intensive Writing and Research  
 ..... CSU Los Angeles
- The Black Experience in California, 1500 to the Present  
 ..... City College of San Francisco
- The Black Family  
 ..... CSU Long Beach
- The Black Family  
 ..... CSU Los Angeles
- The Black Family  
 ..... San Diego Mesa College
- The Black Family  
 ..... San Diego Miramar College

The Black Family  
.....San Diego State University

The Black Family  
.....San Jose State University

The Black Family  
.....CSU Fullerton

The Black Family in America  
.....UC Davis

The Black Family in the United States  
.....CSU Sacramento

The Black Female Experience in Contemporary Society  
.....UC Davis

The Black Indian Experience: African Americans and Native Americans  
.....UC Riverside

The Black Intellectual Tradition  
.....CSU Los Angeles

The Black Man in Contemporary Times  
.....CSU Northridge

The Black Novel & Drama in America  
.....Solano Community College

The Black Press and Social Change  
.....UC San Diego

The Black Protest Tradition  
.....UC Irvine

The Black Woman  
.....San Jose State University

The Black Woman in Contemporary Times  
.....CSU Northridge

The Black Woman: A Cultural Analysis  
.....San Francisco State University

The Changing Majority: Power and Ethnicity in America  
.....San Jose State University

The Chicana  
.....UC Riverside

The Chicano and the Law  
.....UC Riverside

The Chinese Experience in the United States  
.....CSU East Bay

The Civil Rights Movement  
.....CSU East Bay

The Civil Rights Movement  
.....UC Santa Barbara

- The Civil Rights Movement in America, 1941 to the Present  
 .....Mills College
- The Civil Rights Movement, 1950-1970  
 .....UC Riverside
- The Civil War  
 .....City College of San Francisco
- The Color of Violence  
 .....Claremont McKenna College
- The Construction of Whiteness  
 .....CSU East Bay
- The Contemporary Arab World and Culture Through Literature  
 .....Stanford University
- The Cross-Cultural Images of American Minorities in Film  
 .....UC Berkeley
- The Cultural Politics of Post-Apartheid South Africa  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- The Demography and Geography of Cultural Diversity in America  
 .....Sonoma State University
- The Development of Communication in Children  
 .....UC San Diego
- The Education of African Americans  
 .....Contra Costa College
- The Education of Black Children  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- The Ethnic Experience in the U.S.  
 .....CSU Long Beach
- The Ethnic Family  
 .....Orange Coast College
- The Ethnic Press in the U.S.  
 .....UC San Diego
- The Global Economy  
 .....University of San Francisco
- The Harlem Renaissance  
 .....San Diego State University
- The History of Funk  
 .....San Francisco State University
- The History of Jazz  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- The Humanities in African-American Culture  
 .....San Jose State University
- The Korean American Experience  
 .....UC Riverside

- The Literatures of America: Cross-Cultural Perspectives  
 .....University of Southern California
- The Mass Incarceration of Japanese Americans  
 .....UC Riverside
- The Mexican American Family  
 .....CSU Stanislaus
- The Minority Experience  
 .....CSU Stanislaus
- The Modern Civil Rights Movement in America  
 .....Claremont McKenna College
- The Old South  
 .....University of Southern California
- The Old South and Modern Memory  
 .....Scripps College
- The Political Economy of Race and Class  
 .....UC Riverside
- The Political Economy of the African American Economy  
 .....UC Riverside
- The Politics of Black Liberation--The Sixties  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- The Politics of Ethnicity and Nationalism  
 .....University of San Francisco
- The Politics of Hip-Hop  
 .....CSU Northridge
- The Politics of Indian Education  
 .....CSU Fresno
- The Politics of International Cooperation in Education  
 .....Stanford University
- The Politics of Race  
 .....Scripps College
- The Problem of Evil: African American Engagements with Western Thought  
 .....Pitzer College
- The Problem of Evil: African-American Engagements with(in) Western Thought  
 .....Claremont McKenna College
- The Problem of Evil: African-American Engagements with(in) Western Thought  
 .....Scripps College
- The Psychology of Blacks  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- The Psychology of Teaching & Structures of Information for Human Learning  
 .....UC San Diego
- The Question of Gender in Twentieth-Century African History  
 .....Stanford University

The Slave Trade  
.....Stanford University

The Social and Political Thought of Frantz Fanon  
.....UC Riverside

The 'Third World': Colonialism and Globalization  
.....Mills College

The Triumph and Tragedy of Black Athletes in U.S. History  
.....San Jose State University

The U.S. - Mexican Border, Comparative Perspective  
.....UC San Diego

The Urban Underclass  
.....Stanford University

The Vietnamese Americans: The Refugee and Immigrant Experience  
.....UC Riverside

The World of Black Children  
.....CSU East Bay

The Writing and Teaching of Poetry  
.....UC Berkeley

Theater and Culture  
.....University of San Francisco

Theatrical Ensemble  
.....UC San Diego

Themes and Topics in African History  
.....UC Riverside

Themes in Afro-American Literature  
.....UC San Diego

Themes in Black Literature  
.....CSU Los Angeles

Theoretical Perspectives in Ethnic Studies  
.....CSU Sacramento

Theories and Approaches in Africana Studies  
.....CSU Dominguez Hills

Theories and Methods of Ethnic Studies  
.....UC San Diego

Theories in Chicano Studies  
.....UC Riverside

Theories in Ethnic Studies  
.....UC San Diego

Theories of Race and Ethnicity  
.....Mills College

Theories of Race and Resistance  
.....UC Riverside

Theory & Research in Ethnic Studies  
 .....University of La Verne

Theory and Practice in Arts and Cultural Management  
 .....Claremont Graduate University

Theory in Asian American Studies  
 .....UC Riverside

Thesis  
 .....Humboldt State University

Thesis Research  
 .....UC San Diego

Third World Cinema  
 .....UC Berkeley

Third World Cinema  
 .....UC Santa Barbara

Third World Images in Film  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Third World Literature  
 .....UC Riverside

Third World Women and Development  
 .....CSU Los Angeles

Topical Research in Majority/Minority Relations  
 .....Humboldt State University

Topics in 20th-Century African American Literature: Afro Futurism  
 .....Claremont McKenna College

Topics in African American Art  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Topics in African American History  
 .....UC San Diego

Topics in African American Studies  
 .....Contra Costa College

Topics in African American Studies  
 .....CSU Fresno

Topics in African and African-Diaspora Studies  
 .....UC Davis

Topics in African Studies  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Topics in Afro-American Literature  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Topics in Afro-American Literature: What is Blackness?  
 .....UC Los Angeles

Topics in American Indian Studies  
 .....CSU Fresno

Topics in Chicano/a-Latino/a Cultures  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Topics in Ethnic American Literature  
 .....San Jose State University  
 Topics in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 Topics in Ethnic Studies  
 .....CSU San Bernardino  
 Topics in Ethnic Studies Research  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Topics in Indian Education  
 .....CSU Fresno  
 Topics in Literature  
 .....Pepperdine University  
 Topics in Mexican-American History  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Topics in Native American History  
 .....UC Riverside  
 Topics in Psychology: Culture and Human Behavior  
 .....University of Redlands  
 Topics in Psychology: Prejudice and Discrimination  
 .....University of Redlands  
 Topics in Twentieth-Century African American Literature: Toni Morrison  
 .....Scripps College  
 Topics of African American Diaspora  
 .....UC Davis  
 Topics on Education and African American Advancement  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Traditional African Cultures  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Traditional African Music  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Traditional and Folk Music in America  
 .....City College of San Francisco  
 Traditional Religions of Africa  
 .....CSU Northridge  
 Traditional Sub-Saharan Africa  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Transatlantic Black and Asian Experience  
 .....Pitzer College  
 Transatlantic Black and Asian Experience  
 .....Scripps College

Transcendentalists/19th Century American  
 .....Claremont Graduate University  
 Transnational Feminisms Womens Struggles in Global Perspective  
 .....Stanford University  
 Transnationalism and Borderlands: The Local and Global  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Tutorial  
 .....CSU Fullerton  
 Tutoring in Afro-American Studies  
 .....UC Davis  
 Tutoring With Adolescents  
 .....Stanford University  
 Twentieth Century Black History  
 .....San Diego State University  
 U.S. Latinos: Crossing Borders, Crossing Cultures  
 .....UC Riverside  
 U.S. Prison Industrial Complex: Race, Gender and Citizenship  
 .....UC Riverside  
 U.S. Prison Intellectuals: Social Movements and Imprisoned Activists from the 1960s to  
 the Present  
 .....UC Riverside  
 U.S. Racial and Ethnic Histories and Formations  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 U.S. Racial and Ethnic Histories and Formations (Filipino American)  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 U.S. Racial and Ethnic Histories and Formations (Native American)  
 .....UC Santa Cruz  
 U.S./Mexico Border  
 .....Humboldt State University  
 Undergraduate Advanced Historiography: Afro-American  
 .....UC Los Angeles  
 Undergraduate Directed Study  
 .....CSU Los Angeles  
 Undergraduate Research  
 .....University of the Pacific  
 Undergraduate Research in Ethnic Studies  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Undergraduate Seminar  
 .....UC San Diego  
 Understanding America Through Ethnography  
 .....UC Santa Cruz

Understanding Whiteness: Racialization and Identity Formation in American Culture  
 ..... UC Riverside

United States History: Focus on African Americans I  
 ..... Ventura College

United States History: Focus on African Americans II  
 ..... Ventura College

University Gospel Choir  
 ..... UC Davis

University Teaching  
 ..... UC Irvine

Upper Division Seminar: Toni Morrison  
 ..... Claremont McKenna College

Urban Issues of Black Children and Youth  
 ..... San Francisco State University

Urban Life in L.A.  
 ..... Pitzer College

Urban Life in Los Angeles  
 ..... Scripps College

Urban Policy and Its Impact on Inner City Residents  
 ..... San Jose State University

Urban Subcultures: Chinatown  
 ..... CSU Stanislaus

Urbanization and Development  
 ..... University of San Francisco

US Ethnic Communities  
 ..... CSU Los Angeles

Use of Information Resources  
 ..... City College of San Francisco

Verbal and Performance Arts in Africa  
 ..... UC Davis

Vietnam  
 ..... University of Redlands

Viewing Diversity  
 ..... CSU East Bay

Voices  
 ..... CSU San Marcos

West African and the African Diaspora  
 ..... CSU Fullerton

West African Drumming and Culture  
 ..... San Jose State University

West African Social Organization  
 ..... UC Davis

- Whiteness: Race, Sex, and Representation  
 .....Claremont McKenna College
- Whiteness: Race, Sex, and Representation  
 .....Scripps College
- Womanist Theory  
 .....Mills College
- Women & Black Nationalism in the Twentieth Century  
 .....Scripps College
- Women and Social Movements  
 .....UC Los Angeles
- Women in Africa  
 .....UC Davis
- Women in African Societies  
 .....UC Davis
- Women in Developing Countries  
 .....University of San Francisco
- Women in English and American Literature After 1800  
 .....University of Southern California
- Women of Color in Social Movements  
 .....Mills College
- Women, Power and Politics  
 .....UC Santa Barbara
- Workshop in Creative Writing for Minority Students  
 .....CSU Northridge
- Workshop in Economics of Education  
 .....Stanford University
- World Food Economy  
 .....Stanford University
- World Religions  
 .....University of Redlands
- Worlds of Islam: Global History & Muslim Societies  
 .....Stanford University
- Writing About American Inequality  
 .....CSU Fresno
- Writing Between Borders: Caribbean Women Writers  
 .....Claremont McKenna College
- Writing Between Borders: Caribbean Writers in the U.S.A. and Canada  
 .....Claremont McKenna College
- Writing Between Borders: Caribbean Writers in the U.S.A. and Canada  
 .....Scripps College
- Writing for the Ethnic Media  
 .....CSU Sacramento

Writing the Self: Autobiographies of People of Color in the U.S.  
.....Mills College  
Writing Through Hispanic Culture  
.....University of Redlands  
Writing Through Hispanic Literature  
.....University of Redlands  
Writing Workshop  
.....San Jose State University

## Sources

This list of sources is in three parts. The first part is a chronological listing of newspaper coverage of Africana/Black Studies from 1968–2003. The second part is a selection of articles and books that represent Black intellectual history of New York and studies on the Black Studies Movement that began in the late 1960s. The third part is a webliography, a listing of relevant Web sites.

### *Newspaper chronology*

1966

10-30 Davies, Lawrence E. "Carmichael Asks Draft's Defiance: Ridicules Johnson and Rusk at Rally in Berkeley." *New York Times*.

12-02 Turner, Wallace. "5,000 at Berkeley Boycott Classes; Police are Scored: Response is Immediate." *New York Times*.

1968

01-13 Frasen, C. Gerald. "Powell is Heard by 6,000 on Coast: Berkeley Students Get Plea to Join Black Revolution." *New York Times*.

09-21 Hill, Gladwin. "Cleaver to Give Talk at Berkeley: Regents' Policy Will Permit Black Panther to Speak." *New York Times*.

10-08 Davies, Lawrence E. "Cleaver to Give Berkeley Talks: Noncredit Course is Backed as a Tentative Measure." *New York Times*.

12-07 "Negroes Demand Black Studies (At San Francisco College)." *New York Times*.

1969

01-11 Davies, Lawrence E. "Coast College Unrest: San Francisco Liberalism and Faculty Envy of Berkeley Viewed as Factors." *New York Times*.

- 01-16 Davies, Lawrence E. "Students Score Berkeley Investments." *New York Times*.
- 01-23 "Strikes Widened at Coast Schools." *New York Times*.
- 01-31 Davies, Lawrence E. "Police Disperse Student Pickets at San Francisco and Berkeley." *New York Times*.
- 02-06 Davies, Lawrence E. "Reagan Declares an Emergency in Berkeley Campus Disorders." *New York Times*.
- 02-07 Davies, Lawrence E. "Berkeley Quiet as Police Watch: Emergency Proclamation Brings Calm to Campus." *New York Times*.
- 02-08 "Campus Guerrilla War." *New York Times*.
- 02-09 Turner, Wallace. "Berkeley Strike Halts Program: Demands by Negroes Delay Black Studies Course." *New York Times*.
- 02-28 "Police Use Clubs in Berkeley Fight: Charge Into Human Chains Formed by Dissidents." *New York Times*.
- 03-05 "Student Demand Backed on Coast: Berkeley Faculty Supports Ethnic Studies Classes." *New York Times*.
- 03-15 Davies, Lawrence E. "Berkeley Strike Halted by Students and Teachers: Action Follows Support for an Ethnic Studies Program From Academic Senate." *New York Times*.
- 03-17 Davies, Lawrence E. "Stanford Names Negro Director: Sociologist Heads Program in Afro-American Studies." *New York Times*.
- 04-07 "Berkeley to Set Up Ethnic Studies Unit." *New York Times*.
- 04-19 "Regents on Coast Order Veto Over All Faculty Appointments." *New York Times*.
- 05-16 Davies, Lawrence E. "Shotguns and Tear Gas Disperse Rioters Near the Berkeley Campus: Police and Guard Rout Coast Rioters." *New York Times*.
- 05-22 "U.C.L.A. Sit-In Backs Berkeley Activists." *New York Times*.
- 06-01 "Four in Kennedy Games Run Sub-Four-Minute Mile: LA Benz Defeats Bair With 3:58.4." *New York Times*.
- 11-23 Roberts, Steven V. "Black Studies Off to a Shaky Start, Beset by Rivalries." *New York Times*.

- 12-19 "U. of California Faculty Rejects Communist Ban." *New York Times*.
- 1970
- 08-30 Griffith, W. "Isla Vista War: Campus Violence in a Class by Itself." *New York Times Magazine*.
- 1972
- 12-20 "Maoist Ex-Professor is Arrested on Coast." *New York Times*.
- 1975
- 05-11 Johnson, S.K. "It's Action, But is it Affirmative? Hiring Plan at Berkeley." *New York Times*.
- 1989
- 05-02 "Berkeley Undergraduates to Take Courses on Ethnic Groups." *New York Times*.
- 1990
- 06-21 Flint, Peter B. "St. Clair Drake, Pioneer in Study of Black Americans, Dies at 79." *New York Times*.
- 1991
- 05-18 DePalma, Anthony. "Separate Ethnic Worlds Grow on Campus: Campus Ethnic Diversity Brings Separate Worlds." *New York Times*.
- 1995
- 02-25 Workman, Bill. "Stanford Revisits Ethnic Studies Proposal Pulls From Various Disciplines, Offers Dual Major." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 03-01 Schevitz, Tanya. "UC Students Rally for Affirmative Action." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 04-06 Rubin, Sylvia. "New Opening Night for Quake Opera: More Previews for Adams Work." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 06-04 Applebome, Peter. "The Debate on Diversity in California Shifts: Affirmative Action The Issue on Campus The Debate on Diversity at the University of California Shifts." *New York Times*.

- 10-12 Epstein, Edward. "Protests Today On All 9 UC Campuses: Anger Over End of Affirmative Action." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 1996
- 07-22 Lynch, April, and Pamela Burdman. "UC Regent Blasts Special Graduations Connerly Questions Ceremonies Sponsored by Some Ethnic Groups." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 09-06 McLeod, Ramon G. "Blacks Improve Graduation Rate at Parity With Whites – But That's Not the Whole Story." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 11-22 Workman, Bill. "Ethnic Studies Majors Expand at Stanford: International Approach Encouraged." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 11-23 ---. "Stanford Expands Ethnic Studies Dept. International Themes Emphasized." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 1997
- 07-10 Coleman, Donald E. "Fresno Lands '98 National Ethnic Convention; Diversity in the Valley Makes it Attractive for Future Conferences." *Fresno Bee*.
- 07-16 Sack, Kevin. "2 Universities Vie for King Center's Papers: Stanford or Emory May Benefit From the Archive's Financial Woes." *New York Times*.
- 07-17 Olszewski, Lori. "Black Studies Dept. Sought in Oakland Supporters Crowd District Headquarters." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 08-09 Hendricks, Tyche. "Devotees of African Religion Convene in San Francisco." *San Jose Mercury News*.
- 1998
- 03-24 Coleman, Donald E. "Multi-Ethnic Conference Spotlights Diversity." *Fresno Bee*.
- 03-27 Echeverria, Steve G. Jr. "Ethnic Studies Defended; Fresno City College African-American Studies Professor Speaks at Conference." *Fresno Bee*.
- 04-01 Bronner, Ethan. "Black and Hispanic Admissions Off Sharply at U. of California: Referendum Has Impact at Two Leading Campuses Minority Admissions Dip at U. of California." *New York Times*.
- 05-02 Bruni, Frank. "Blacks at Berkeley are Offering No Welcome Mat: University in a Struggle for Diversity." *New York Times*.

- 06-17 Lempinen, Edward W. "Connerly Calls for Review of UC Ethnic Studies." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 09-18 Hamburg, Laura. "UC Graduate Programs See Fewer Blacks: Affirmative Action Ban Cited at Regents Meeting." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 10-01 Sharma, Amita. "Candidate Favors Ethnic Studies; Victoria Baca Wants Moreno School District to Offer Courses on Chicano, Latino and Black Culture." *Press Enterprise*.
- 11-09 Flores, Diane. "Stan State Ethnic Studies Adds to Staff Laos Native's Credentials Boast Real-Life Experience." *Modesto Bee*.
- 1999
- 04-04 "California Sees Minority Admissions Rebound: Recruitment is One Strategy That Replaces Affirmative Action." *New York Times*.
- 05-01 Lee, Henry K. "Hunger Strike For UC's Ethnic Studies; Berkeley Chief Agrees to Fill Vacant Positions." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 05-03 "Students Continue Hunger Strike Following Agreement on Ethnic Studies." *Associated Press*.
- 05-04 "Police Break Up Ethnic Studies Protest at UC." *Associated Press*.
- 05-05 Lee, Henry K. "Arrests End UC Protest Over Ethnic Studies; Police Break Up Camp Near Chancellor's Office." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 05-07 Saunders, Debra J. "Activism Drowns Out Academia." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 05-13 Munoz, Carlos Jr. "The Value of Ethnic Studies; Relevance Grows With Changes in Our Society." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 07-15 Flores, Diane. "2 Area Colleges Team Up Stanislaus State, UOP Black Studies Programs to Merge; No Extra Student Cost." *Modesto Bee*.
- 12-04 Locke, Michelle. "Professors' Departures, Ethnic Studies Flap Question Berkeley Diversity." *Associated Press*.
- 12-13 Workman, Bill. "San Jose State Settles Suit for \$206,000: Professor Drops Bias Claim." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 2000

- 02-03 Lynem, Julie N. "San Jose Symposium on King Assassination Discussions to Focus on Who Was Ultimately Responsible for Killing." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 02-13 Munoz, Carlos. "Minority Students Continue to Suffer." *Ventura County Star*.
- 05-08 "Cal State Northridge Starts Nation's First Central American Studies Program." *City News Service*.
- 05-16 Schevitz, Tanya. "This is College? Classes on Popular Culture – Like Hip Hop, 'Simpsons' – Bursting Into Academia." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 06-29 "Barbara Christian." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 06-30 Glover, Malcolm. "Barbara T. Christian, 1<sup>st</sup> Tenured Black Woman at Cal." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 07-09 "Barbara Christian, 56, Leader in Modern Literary Feminism." *New York Times*.
- 11-04 Berzon, Jeremy. "Center Sparks High Hopes: The New Multicultural Facility at the University of Redlands is Billed as a Place Where People of Varied Backgrounds Can Gather." *Press Enterprise*.
- 2001
- 02-02 Marech, Rona. "Why Do Black Students Lag Behind? They Don't Really Try, a Cal Professor Says – and Causes a Furor in Academia." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 05-18 Lewis, Gregory. "To the Beat Y'all; Hip Hop Course Connects College Students to What Was Cool Before Rap Culture Was Hot." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 09-01 Rodriguez, Olga R. "Census: Blacks Leaving San Francisco Faster Than Other Major Cities." *The Associated Press State & Local Wire*.
- 10-12 Autman, Samuel. "USD to Get Ethnic Studies Department." *San Diego Union-Tribune*.
- 2002
- 01-13 Torres, Kristina. "Professor Studies Women in Competitive Hip-Hop World." *San Diego Union-Tribune*.
- 01-21 "Black Students Who Stormed Stage Revisit Stanford Campus." *The Associated Press State & Local Wire*.
- 05-05 Sullivan, James. "Rap Goes to School." *San Francisco Chronicle*.

- 05-18 Burress, Charles. "Berkeley's Student Union Honors Namesake." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 06-15 St. John, Kelly. "June Jordan – Poet, Activist, Professor at UC Berkeley." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 2003
- 02-22 Garza, Jennifer. "UCD Expert to Study African Churches in U.S." *Sacramento Bee*.
- 02-23 Cho, Jennifer. "Course in Ethnic Studies Expand Student Horizons." *San Bernardino Sun*.
- 03-19 "Black History Scholar Dies at 88." *The Associated Press State & Local Wire*.
- 08-29 Marech, Rona. "S.F. State Prof Writes the Book on Black Politics." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 10-09 "UCLA Honors Nobel Peace Prize Winner Bunche." *The Associated Press State & Local Wire*.
- 10-25 "Don Evans – Black Professor and Playwright." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 11-26 Bailey, Chauncey. "Civil Rights 'Long Walk' on Display; African American Museum and Library in Oakland Exhibits Path to Freedom for All Races." *Tri-Valley Herald*.
- 2004
- 03-01 Steinberg, Jim. "Fresno State Ethnic Studies Plan Criticized Dean Backs Clerical Merger; Departments Fret Over Future." *Fresno Bee*.
- 03-13 Bender, Kristin. "School Board Approves Plan to Keep Ethnic Studies Course; Some Berkeley High Students Say Classes Divisive, Causing Tensions." *Tri-Valley Herald*.
- 05-10 Burress, Charles. "BERKELEY Black Students at Cal Irked by Lack of Diversity: Underrepresented Minorities Steadily Declining on Campus." *San Francisco Chronicle*.
- 05-13 Crumpacker, John. "Sprinter Stays on Track as Valedictorian Speaker." *San Francisco Chronicle*.

10-13 Schevitz, Tanya. "San Francisco; Dean at SFSU Resigns Post; 'No Confidence' From Ethnic Studies Faculty." *San Francisco Chronicle*.

2005

01-26 Craggs, Tommy. "Ethnic Warfare A Bitchy Academic Fight Within SFSU's College of Ethnic Studies Puts the Future of the Program in Question." *SF Weekly*.

02-22 Johnson, Jason B. "Shades of Gray in Black Enrollment: Immigrants' Rising Numbers a Concern to Some Activists." *San Francisco Chronicle*.

04-24 Yang, Eleanor. "Academic Isolation; Daily Life on the UCSD Campus Can Feel Lonely to the Small Percentage of Black Students There." *San Diego Union-Tribune*.

07-17 Bulwa, Demian, and Meredith May. "College Student Gunned Down in Berkeley." *San Francisco Chronicle*.

11-03 "Panel to Probe Arrest of Black Studies Professor." *Los Angeles Times*.

11-12 Williams, Jack. "Robert V. Guthrie, 75; Noted Psychology Educator." *San Diego Union-Tribune*.

11-27 "Kennell A. Jackson Jr., 64; Stanford Professor Pioneered Academic Study of East Africa." *Los Angeles Times*.

12-12 Sample, Herbert A. "An Elder Nurtures Black Culture; Raye Richardson Had Vital Role in S.F.'s New African Diaspora Museum." *Sacramento Bee*.

2006

01-01 Colon, Vanessa. "Kwanzaa Way of Life; Blacks Increasingly Follow Celebration's Principles Every Day." *Fresno Bee*.

01-21 "Malcolm X Library Celebrates 10<sup>th</sup> Year; Festivities Set This Afternoon." *San Diego Union Tribune*.

01-30 Agha, Marisa. "Minority Education: Universities Called On To Do More; Outnumbered and Feeling Overlooked; Inland Campuses: Black Students Say a Sense of Isolation Hurts Their Chances of Success." *The Press Enterprise*.

02-23 Fulbright, Leslie. "King Foundation Close to Reaching Monetary Goal; Group on Track for Groundbreaking for National Memorial." *San Francisco Chronicle*.

02-24 "New UCLA Center to Study Race, Ethnicity and Politics." *City News Service*.

- 03-06 Gao, Helen. "Black Literature Course Blazes Trail; Teacher Fashioning Guide for City Schools." *The San Diego Union-Tribune*.
- 03-12 Chan, Gilbert. "UC Students Push Sudan Stock Issue; Regents to Discuss Divesting University Holdings in Firms Doing Business With Nation Accused of Genocide." *Sacramento Bee*.
- 03-31 Watson, George. "Can Protesting Be Educational?" *Inland Valley Daily Bulletin*.
- . "Educational Value of Protests in Spotlight." *Inland Valley Daily Bulletin*.
- . "Some See Walkouts as Educational Experience." *San Bernardino County Sun*.

### ***Articles and books***

"Academic Freedom Again: Firing of Communist Professor." *Nat R* 21 (November 4, 1969): 1103.

"Agony at State: Problems of San Francisco State College." *Newsweek* 71.4 (January 22, 1968): 508.

Allen, Robert L. "Politics of the Attack on Black Studies." *Black Scholar* 6 (March 1971): 16–22.

Altman, Robert A., and Patricia O. Snyder, eds. *The Minority Student on the Campus: Expectations and Possibilities*. Berkeley: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, University of California at Berkeley, 1970.

Aptheker, Bettina. *Big Business and the American University*. New York: New Outlook Publishers, 1966.

"Armistice at S.F. State." *Time* 93 (March 28, 1969): 42.

Asregadoo, Edward Dyanand. "Revolution Interrupted: Chronicling and Comparing Student Protest Movements at Stanford University, San Francisco State College, and The University of California at Berkeley, 1964–1970." PhD diss. University of Pennsylvania, 2000.

Bakeer, Donald. *South Central L.A. Crips: The Story of the L.A. Street Gang From 1971–1985*. Los Angeles: Precocious Publishing, 1987.

Band, J. Max. "The Negro in Los Angeles." PhD diss. University of Southern California, 1936.

- Banks, J.A. "Curriculum Strategies for Black Liberation." *School Review* 81 (March 1973): 405–414.
- Banks, James A. *Teaching the Black Experience: Method and Materials*. Belmont, CA: Fearon Publishers, 1970.
- Banks, William. *Black Intellectuals: Race and Responsibility in American Life*. New York: Norton, 1996.
- "Battle of Berkeley." *National Review* 21 (June 17, 1969): 578–579.
- "Battle of Berkeley." *Newsweek* 73 (June 2, 1969): 35–36+.
- Beasley, Delilah L. *The Negro Trail Blazers of California*. Los Angeles: Times Mirror Printing and Binding House, 1919. Rpt. through the courtesy of the California Historical Society and the cooperation of the San Francisco Negro Historical and Cultural Society by R & E Research Associates, San Francisco, 1968.
- Becker, Howard, ed. *Campus Power Struggle*. New York: Aldine Publishing Co., 1970.
- "Berkeley at Bay Again: Social Analysis 139X Taught by E. Cleaver." *Newsweek* 72 (October 21, 1968): 92.
- "Berkeley Weighs Its Options for Preserving Student Diversity." *The Journal of Blacks in Higher Education* 19 (spring 1998): 29–32.
- Billingsley, Andrew, et al. "Ethnic Studies at Berkeley." *California Monthly* 80 (June/July 1970): 2–20.
- "Black Against Black: Negro Activists Shot." *Newsweek* 73 (January 27, 1969): 30.
- "Black Artists of Los Angeles: Conversations With Five Black Artists." *Studio Potter* 9 (June 1981): 16–25.
- "Black Courses at Berkeley: A Sampling." *Newsweek* 73 (February 10, 1969): 58–59.
- "Black Studies Curricula: University of California, Berkeley." *Negro Historical Bulletin* 32 (May 1969): 6.
- "Black Studies Struggling for Respect." *The Journal of Blacks in Higher Education* 3 (spring 1994): 28.
- Blessingame, John, ed. *New Perspectives on Black Studies*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1971.

- “Bomb For Timothy.” *Newsweek* 73 (March 17, 1969): 39.
- “Bonus For Bushido.” *Time* 93 (May 23, 1969): 25.
- Boyle, Kay. *The Long Walk at San Francisco State*. New York: Grove Press, 1970.
- Brann, J. “San Jose: The Bullhorn Message; Negro Campaign Against Discrimination.” *Nation* 205 (November 6, 1967): 465–467.
- Broussard, Albert. *Black San Francisco: The Struggle for Racial Equality in the West 1900-1954*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1993.
- Brown, Elaine. *A Taste of Power: A Black Woman’s Story*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1992.
- Brown, Scot. “The Politics of Culture: The US Organization and the Quest for Black Unity.” In Jeanne F. Theoharis, Komozi Woodward, and Matthew Countryman, eds., *Freedom North: Black Freedom Struggles Outside the South, 1940-1980*. New York: Palgrave, 2003.
- Buckley, W. F. Jr. “Making It With the BSU: San Francisco State College.” *National Review* 21 (June 17, 1969): 610.
- Bunzel, J. H. “War of the Flea at San Francisco State.” *New York Times Magazine* (November 9, 1969): 28–29+.
- Bunzel, John H. “Black Studies at San Francisco State.” *Public Interest* 13 (fall 1968): 22–38.
- Bunzel, John. “Black Studies at San Francisco State.” Rpt. in *The African American Studies Reader* by Nathaniel Norment. Durham: Carolina Academic Press, 2001.
- Cahn, Meyer M. “1968-1969 San Francisco State College Crisis: A Minority Report,” *Phi Delta Kappan* 51 (September, 1969): 21–25.
- California Post Secondary Education Commission. *Equal Educational Opportunity in California: Post Secondary Education Part I*. Sacramento: California Post Secondary Education Commission, 1976.
- “Changing Times: Incidents at UCLA and San Jose.” *Nation* 209 (November 3, 1969): 460.
- Chrisman, Robert. “Student Strikes: 1968-1969.” *Black Scholar* 1 (January–February 1970): 65–75.

- Cleaver, Eldridge. *Soul on Ice*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1967.
- . "Education and Revolution." *Black Scholar* 1 (November 1969): 44–52.
- Cleaver, Kathleen and George Katsiaficas, eds. *Liberation, Imagination, and the Black Panther Party: A New Look at the Panthers and their Legacy*. New York: Routledge, 2001.
- Collins, Lisa Gail, and Margo Natalie Crawford. *New Thoughts on the Black Arts Movement*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2006.
- Collins, Lizzetta LeFalle. *19Sixties*. Los Angeles: California Afro-American Museum, 1989.
- Colon, Alan K. "A Critical Review of Black Studies Programs." PhD diss. Stanford University, 1980.
- "Conflict at U.C.L.A." *Christianity Today* 14 (October 24, 1969): 29.
- Cook, Stacey Ann. "Power and Resistance: Berkeley's Third World Liberation Front Strikes." PhD diss. University of San Francisco, 2001.
- Coordinating Council for Higher Education. *California Higher Education and the Disadvantaged: A Status Report*. Sacramento: Coordinating Council for Higher Education, 1968.
- Coyne, J.R. Jr. "Cleaver Compromise." *National Review* 20 (November 5, 1968): 1115–1116+.
- . "Cracks in the Coalition." *National Review* 21 (February 25, 1969): 166–167.
- . "The Siege of San Francisco State." *National Review* 21.3 (January 28, 1969): 67–68.
- Cromartie, Jimmie Levern. "Attitudes of University of California and California State University Tenured Sociologists Toward a General Education Requirement." PhD diss. University of San Francisco, 1991.
- Crouchett, Lawrence P. "Black Studies Opponents and Pessimists: A Development of Black Studies." Master's Thesis. University of California, Berkeley, 1969.
- Daniels, Douglas. "Los Angeles Zoot: Race 'Riot', the Pachuco, and Black Music Culture." *Journal of Negro History* 82.2 (spring 1997): 201–220.

- . *Pioneer Urbanites: A Social and Cultural History of Black San Francisco*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press, 1980.
- Davidson, Douglas V. and Frederick S. Weaver. "Black Studies, White Studies, and Institutional Politics." *Journal of Black Studies* 15.3 (March, 1985): 339–347.
- "Davis Affair." *Newsweek* 75 (June 22, 1970): 78.
- Davis, Angela. *An Autobiography*. New York: International Publishers, 1989.
- Davis, Clifford L. "Black Student Movements and Their Influence in Ten High Schools in the Los Angeles City Unified School District." PhD diss. University of California at Los Angeles, 1971.
- Davis, Mike. *City of Quartz*. New York: Vintage Books, 1990.
- De Conde, Alexander, ed. *Student Activism*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1971.
- DeGraff, Lawrence, Kevin Mulroy, and Quintard Taylor. *Seeking El Dorado: African Americans in California History*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2001.
- Deedy, J. "Partial Rectification: Black Student Leaders Released From Jail." *Commonweal* 92 (May 29, 1970): 258.
- De Graaf, Lawrence. "The City of Black Angels: Emergence of the Los Angeles Ghetto, 1890-1930." *Pacific Historical Review* 39 (August 1970): 332–352.
- Dellums, Ron. *Lying Down With the Lions: A Public Life From the Streets of Oakland to the Halls of Power, with H. Lee Halterman*. Boston: Beacon, 2000.
- Dixon, Vernon. "The Black Student and the Brother in the Streets: Approach to Interaction." *Negro Digest* 18 (November 1968): 28–35.
- Draper, Theodore. *The Rediscovery of Black Nationalism*. New York: Viking Press, 1970.
- Edwards, Harry. *Black Students*. New York: The Free Press, 1970. Note: Appendix includes curriculum outlines of 3 black studies programs (Federal City College, SUNY Albany, and San Jose State University).
- Elbaum, Max. *Revolution in the Air: Sixties Radicals Turn to Lenin, Mao and Che*. New York: Verso, 2002.
- Fashing, Joseph, and Steven E. Deutsch. *Academics in Retreat: The Politics of Educational Innovation*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1971.

- Foner, Philip, ed. *Black Panthers Speak*. New York: J.B. Lippincott, 1970.
- Ford, Luther Lee. "A National Survey of Degree Granting Black Studies Programs." PhD diss. The University of Nebraska – Lincoln, 1974.
- "Former Black Panthers Who Have Turned to Higher Education." *The Journal of Blacks in Higher Education* 21 (Autumn, 1998): 62–63.
- Foster, Julian, and Durward Long, eds. *Student Activism in America*. New York: William Morrow & Co., 1970.
- Foster, Michele, and Garrett Duncan. "The Education of African Americans in California." *Journal of Negro Education* (Special Issue) 65.2 (spring 1996).
- "Four Negroes Quit Administration of SF State." *Chronicle of Higher Education* 3 (July 14, 1969): 4.
- Freeman, Jo. *At Berkeley in the Sixties: The Education of an Activist, 1961-1965*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2004.
- "From Mississippi to Classes on Napalm." *Newsweek* 73 (February 10, 1969): 55–57.
- Frye, Charles. *The Impact of Black Studies on the Curricula of Three Universities*. Washington, DC: University Press of America, 1976.
- . *Towards a Philosophy of Black Studies*. San Francisco: R & E Publishers, 1978.
- George, Lynell. *No Crystal Stair: African Americans in the City of Angels*. London: Verso, 1992.
- Gillers, S. "Affirmative Action: the Dilemma of Making Amends; Bakke Case." *Nation* 223 (December 25, 1976): 691–692.
- Goode, Kenneth. *California's Black Pioneers: A Brief Historical Survey*. Santa Barbara, CA: McNally and Loftin, 1974.
- Gooding-Williams, Robert, ed. *Reading Rodney King, Reading Urban Uprising*. New York: Routledge, 1993.
- Greenberg, D.S. "California: Reagan, Draft Put Gloom on University's 100<sup>th</sup> Year." *Science* 159 (March 29, 1968): 1440–1441+.
- Guillow, Lawrence Edward. "The Origins of Race Relations in Los Angeles, 1820-1880: A Multi-Ethnic Study." PhD diss. Arizona State University, 1996.

- Halisi, Clyde, and James Mtume, eds. *The Quotable Karenga*. Los Angeles: US Organization, 1967.
- Hall, Kenneth, and Alfred Young, eds. *Education and the Black Experience*. Palo Alto, CA: R & E Research Associates, Inc., Publishers, 1979.
- Harding, Vincent. *The Other American Revolution*. Los Angeles: University of California, Center for Afro-American Studies, 1980.
- “Hardly the Last Word: Case of A. Davis.” *Time* 95 (June 29, 1970): 45.
- Hare, N. “Two Black Radicals Report on Their Campus Struggles.” *Ramp Magazine* 8 (July 1969): 54–59.
- . “What Black Studies Mean to a Black Scholar.” *College and University Business* 48 (May, 1970): 56–60.
- Hare, Nathan. “What Should be the Role of Afro-American Education in the Undergraduate Curriculum?” *Liberal Education* 55 (March 1969): 42–50.
- . “The Challenge of a Black Scholar.” *Black Scholar* 1.2 (December 1969): 58–63.
- . “The Battle for Black Studies.” *Black Scholar* 3 (May 1972): 32–47.
- Hare, Nathan, and Robert Chrisman, eds. *Contemporary Black Thought: the Best From the Black Scholar*. Indianapolis, IN: Bobbs-Merrill, 1973.
- Haro, Robert Peter. “Ethnic Studies in California Public Universities: A Comparative Review and Analysis.” PhD diss. University of San Francisco, 1979.
- Harrington, J. H. “L.A.’s Student Blowout.” *Phi Delta Kappan* 50 (October 1968): 74–79.
- Harris, S. “Meanwhile, Back in the Valley: Black Revolt, Six Months Later.” *Commonweal* 90: (May 23, 1969): 286–288.
- Hazen, Don. *Inside the LA Riots: What Really Happened – and Why it Will Happen Again*. New York: Institute for Alternative Journalism, 1992.
- Harris, S. H. “L.A.’s Scottsboro Boys Case.” *Commonweal* 91 (February 20, 1970): 548–549.
- Hayakawa, S. I. “Gangsters Cash In On Student Revolt: Interview.” *U.S. News* 66 (February 24, 1969): 38–41.
- “Heating Up Berkeley.” *Newsweek* 72 (November 4, 1968): 98.

Hilliard, Daniel. *Huey: Spirit of the Panther*. New York: Thunder's Mouth Press, 2006.

Hilliard, David, and Lewis Cole. *This Side of Glory: The Autobiography of David Hilliard and the Story of the Black Panther Party*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1993.

Hook, Sidney. *Academic Freedom and Academic Anarchy*. New York: Cowles Book Co., 1970.

Hoover, M., N. Dabner, and S. Lewis, eds. *Successful Black and Minority Schools: Classic Models*. San Francisco: Julian Richardson & Associates, 1990.

Hore, Nathan. "Questions and Answers About Black Studies." Rpt. in *The African American Studies Reader* by Nathaniel Norment. Durham: Carolina Academic Press, 2001.

Horne, Gerald. *The Fire This Time: The Watts Uprising and the 1960s*. New York: DaCapo Press, 1997.

---. *Black and Brown: African Americans and the Mexican Revolution 1910–1920*. New York: New York University Press, 2005.

"How California Voters Created a New Ghetto for Black College Students." *The Journal of Blacks in Higher Education* 21 (fall 1998): 76–77.

Hudson, Herman, ed. *The National Council for Black Studies: 1976–A Year of Decision*. Bloomington, Indiana: National Council for Black Studies, 1976.

Huggins, Nathan. *Afro-American Studies: A Report to the Ford Foundation*. New York: Ford Foundation, 1985.

Issac, Amos. "The Development and Status of Black and Brown Studies at the Claremont Colleges: The University of California at Riverside, California State College at San Bernardino and San Bernardino Valley Community College, and University College/Johnston College in Redlands, 1967-1972, A Cross Comparison." PhD diss. Claremont Graduate School, 1972. (1973)

Jackson, George. *Blood in My Eye*. Baltimore: Black Classics Press, 1990.

---. *Soledad Brother: The Prison Letters of George Jackson*. New York: Lawrence Hill, 1994.

Jackson, Maurice. "Toward a Sociology of Black Studies." *Journal of Black Studies* 1.2 (December 1970): 131–140.

James, Joy, ed. *The Angela Davis Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1998.

Jardine, J.G., and W.H. Orrick, Jr., eds. "Shut it Down! A College in Crisis." *Review America* 121 (October 11, 1969): 304+.

"JBHE's Report Card on the Progress of Black Faculty at the Nation's Leading Liberal Arts Colleges." *The Journal of Blacks in Higher Education* 27 (spring 2000): 6–8.

Johnson, James, et al. "The Los Angeles Rebellion: A Retrospective View." *Economic Development Quarterly* 6.4 (1992): 356–372.

Jones, Charles E., ed. *The Black Panther Party Reconsidered*. Baltimore: Black Classics Press, 1998.

Joseph, Eric Anthony. "Mandate for Diversity: A Comparative Analysis of the Black Studies Movement at San Francisco State University and the Afrikan-American Experience at Biola University." PhD diss. School of Intercultural Studies, Biola University, 1994.

Kagagueuzian, Dikran. *Blow It Up! The Black Student revolt at San Francisco State College and the Emergence of Dr. Hayakawa*. Boston: Gambit Incorporated, 1971.

Karenga, Maulana. *Introduction to Black Studies*. Inglewood, California: Kawaida Publications, 1982.

---. "Black Studies and the Problematic of Paradigm: The Philosophical Dimension." Rpt. in *The African American Studies Reader* by Nathaniel Norment. Durham: Carolina Academic Press, 2001.

Kendall, Robert. *White Teacher in a Black School*. New York: Devon-Adair, 1964.

Kerr, Clark. *The Uses of the University*. Cambridge, MA: Howard University Press, 1963.

Klotman, Phyllis. *Frame by Frame – A Black Filmography*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1979.

Kurashige, Scott. "Transforming Los Angeles: Black and Japanese American Struggles for Racial Equality in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century." PhD diss. University of California at Los Angeles, 2000.

Langguth, A.J. "San Francisco State." *Harper* 239 (September 1969): 99–100+.

Lemke-Santangelo, Gretchen. *Abiding Courage: African American Migrant Women and the East Bay Community*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1996.

Lewis, Samella. *Art: African American*. New York: Harcourt, 1978.

- Lipset, Seymour, and Sheldon Wolin. *The Berkeley Student Revolt: Facts are Interpretations*. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books, 1965.
- Little, William, Carolyn Leonard, and Edward Crosby. "Black Studies and Africana Studies Curriculum Model in the United States." Rpt. in *The African American Studies Reader* by Nathaniel Norment. Durham: Carolina Academic Press, 2001.
- Litwak, Leo, and J.H. Bunzel. "Battle for a College: Why San Francisco State Blew Up: We Need a Revolution." *Look* 33 (May 27, 1969): 61–62+.
- Litwak, Leo, and Herbert Wilner. *College Days in Earthquake Country: Ordeal at San Francisco State: A Personal Record*. New York: Random House, 1971.
- Lombardi, John, and Edgar A. Quimby. *Black Studies as a Curriculum Catalyst*. Los Angeles: UCLA Students Store, May 1971.
- Lotchin, Roger W. *Fortress California 1910–1961: From Warfare to Welfare*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Lyford, Joseph. "Something New for Oakland." *Columbia Journalism Review* (Jan.–Feb., 1981): 44–49.
- Madhubuti, Haki, ed. *Why L.A. Happened: Implications of the '92 Los Angeles Rebellion*. Chicago: Third World Press, 1993.
- Major, Reginald. *A Panther is a Black Cat: A Study in Depth of the Black Panther Party – Its Origins, Its Goals, Its Struggle for Survival*. New York: William Morrow & Co., 1971.
- Marcus, R., et al. "San Francisco Offers Cultural Programs For All." *American School Board Journal* 153 (August 1966): 3–6+.
- Marine, G., and R. Erlich. "School's Out." *Ramp Magazine* 7 (December 14, 1968): 19–25.
- Massey, Douglas, and Eric Fong. "Segregation and Neighborhood Quality: Blacks, Hispanics, and Asians in the San Francisco Metropolitan Area." *Social Forces* 69.1 (1990): 15–32.
- Mauk, Marion. "Black Studies: San Francisco State Courses." *New Republic* 160 (March 15, 1969): 12–13.
- McEvoy, James, and Abraham Miller, eds. *Black Power and Student Rebellion*. Wadsworth Series in Sociology. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1969.

---. "The Crisis at San Francisco State." In Howard Becker, ed. *Campus Power Struggle*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Co., Transaction Books, 1970.

McEvoy, James, and A. Miller. "On Strike, Shut It Down: The Crisis at San Francisco State College." *Trans-Action* 6 (March 1969): 18–23+.

Meek, D.A. "Black Power and the Instructional Council: Development of an Afro-American Studies Curriculum at Merritt College." *Junior College Journal* 39 (October 1968): 12–15.

Miles, Michael W. *The Radical Probe: The Logic of Student Rebellion*. New York: Atheneum, 1971.

Miller, Karen Karlette. "Black Studies in California Higher Education, 1965-1980." PhD diss. University of California, Santa Barbara, 1986.

Miller, Michael, and Susan Gilmore, eds. *Revolution at Berkeley: The Crisis in American Education*. New York: Dell, 1965.

Mitchel Kernan, Claudia. *Language Behavior in a Black Urban Community*. Berkeley: University of California, Language Behavior Research Laboratory, 1971.

Moellering, R. L. "Impasse on California's Academic Scene." *Christian Century* 86 (February 26, 1969): 294–298.

Molotch, Harvey. "Oil in Santa Barbara and Power in America." *Sociological Inquiry* 40 (1970): 131–144.

Mora-Ninci, Carlos Osualdo. "The Chicano/a Student Movement in Southern California in the 1990s." PhD diss. University of California at Los Angeles, 1999.

Moskowitz, Milton. "The Status of Black Studies at the Nation's Highest Ranked Universities." *Journal of Blacks in Higher Education* 16 (summer 1997): 82–91.

Moskowitz, Ron. "Hayakawa's Appointment Draws Fire at SF State." *Chronicle of Higher Education* 3 (August 11, 1969): 4.

---. "Reagan Now Controls California System: His Allies Rule 4 Boards." *Chronicle of Higher Education* 3 (September 15, 1969): 9.

---. "Cal Regents Vote to Fire Angela Davis." *Chronicle of Higher Education* 4 (July 6, 1970): 3.

Napper, George. *Blacker Than Thou: The Struggle for Campus Unity*. Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Eerdmann Publishing Co., 1973.

- Nevin, D. "Uneasy Peace at Valley State." *Life* 66 (March 14, 1969): 59–68+.
- Newton, James E. "A Review of Black Studies as Related to Basic Elements of Curriculum." *Afro-American Studies* 3 (1975): 255–260.
- . *A Curriculum Evaluation of Black Studies in Relation to Student Knowledge of Afro-American History and Culture*. San Francisco, CA: R & E Research Association, 1976.
- "One Student Killed as Violent Protests Hit 8 Campuses." *Chronicle of Higher Education* 4 (April 27, 1970): 1+.
- "On Hiring Communists: California Superior Court Decision on Case of A. Davis." *Sat R* 52 (December 20, 1969): 64–65.
- Orrick, William. *Shut It Down! A College in Crisis San Francisco State College October 1968 – April 1969*. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office, 1969.
- Ortiz, Anna Marie. "Defining Oneself in a Multicultural World: Ethnic Identity in College Students." PhD diss. University of California, Los Angeles, 1997.
- Orum, Anthony. *Black Students in Protest: A Study of the Origins of the Black Students Movement*. The Arnold and Caroline Rose Monograph Series in Sociology. Washington, DC: American Sociological Association, 1972.
- Patton, Jane F. "A Case Study of a Community College's Program of Cultural Pluralism." PhD diss. University of Southern California, 1991.
- "Permanence For Hayakawa." *Time* 94 (July 18, 1969): 53.
- Pigeon, Gerard. *UCSB Black Studies Department: an Evolutionary Study, 1969-1978*. Santa Barbara: Black Studies Department, 1978.
- Revolutionary Union. *National Liberation and Proletarian Revolution in the US*. Red Papers #5. n.p.: 1972.
- Rhodes-Hoover, Mary Eleanor. "The Nairobi Day School: An African American Independent School, 1966-1984." *Journal of Negro Education* 61.2 (spring 1992): 201–210.
- Rieff, Daniel. *Los Angeles: Capital of the Third World*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1991.
- Robinson, Armstead, et al., eds. *Black Studies in the University: A Symposium*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1969.

Rogers, R. "Black Guns on Campus: Black Panthers and U.S." *Nation* 208 (May 5, 1969): 558–560.

Sammon, P. J. "No Passing Grade For Hayakawa." *Commonweal* 90 (June 27, 1969): 405–406.

---. "Hayakawa Folk Hero or Enigma?" *America* 120 (July 5, 1969): 10–12.

Sandoval, Sally Jane. "Ghetto Growing Pains: The Impact of Negro Migration in the City of Los Angeles, 1940-1960." Master's thesis. California State University at Fullerton, 1973.

Schulberg, Budd, ed. *From the Ashes: Voices of Watts*. New York: New American Library, 1967.

Self, Robert. "To Plan Our Liberation: Black Power and the Politics of Place in Oakland, California, 1965-1977." *Journal of Urban History* 26 (September, 2000): 759-792.

---. "Negro Leadership and Negro Money: African American Political Organizing in Oakland Before the Panthers." In Jeanne F. Theoharis, Komozi Woodward, and Matthew Countryman, eds., *Freedom North: Black Freedom Struggles Outside the South, 1940–1980*. New York: Palgrave, 2003.

Semas, Philip. "San Francisco Strike Over, But Unrest Still Smolders." *Chronicle of Higher Education* 3 (April 7, 1969): 8.

---. "San Francisco State: 'Mirror of the Turmoil Dividing America.'" *Chronicle of Higher Education* 3 (June 16, 1969): 5+.

---. "One Year After the Strike 'Burned Out' Mood Afflicts San Francisco State." *Chronicle of Higher Education* 4 (January 26, 1970): 1–3.

---. "At Berkeley, Where It All Began, Activism Has Become a Way of Life." *Chronicle of Higher Education* 4 (February 24, 1970): 1+.

---. "Shortages of Money, Faculty, Time Plague Black Studies Programs." *Chronicle of Higher Education* 4 (May 4, 1970): 1–2.

Selk, M. "Styles of Handling Student Demonstrations." *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientist* 25 (June 1969): 36–38.

"Serious Erosion of African-American Enrollment in California Higher Education." *Journal of Blacks in Higher Education* 3 (spring 1994): 11.

"Settlement at SF State." *Newsweek* 73 (March 31, 1969): 28.

- Shorris, E. "Doctor Hayakawa in Thought and Action." *Ramparts Magazine* 8 (November 1969): 38–42.
- "Shutdown at San Francisco State Black Students Union Members Riot." *Time* 92.21 (November 22, 1968): 5.
- Sides, Josh. *LA City Limits: African American Los Angeles from the Great Depression to the Present*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.
- Sieber, Roy, and Arnold Rubin. *Sculpture of Black Africa: The Paul Tishimay Collection*. Los Angeles: Los Angeles County Museum of Art, 1968.
- Sievert, W. A. "Ethnic Studies: Vanishing, or Not? Report of the State Coordinating Council on Higher Education in California." *Saturday Review of Education* 1 (fall 1973): 54.
- Sims, William. *Black Studies: Pitfalls and Potential*. Washington, DC: University Press of America, 1978.
- Singleton, Robert, and Nairobi Research Institute. *Blacks in Public Higher Education in California*. Sacramento: California Legislature, 1973.
- Smith, Dwight L. *Afro-American History: A Bibliography*. Santa Barbara, CA: American Bibliographical Center, Clio Press, 1974.
- Smith, Robert, Richard Axen, and De Vere Pentony. *By Any Means Necessary: The Revolutionary Struggle at San Francisco State*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1970.
- "Somber Warning." *Time* 94 (July 4, 1969): 52.
- Spencer, Robyn. "Inside the Panther Revolution: The Black Freedom Movement and the Black Panther Party in Oakland, California." In Theoharis, Jeanne, and Komozi Woodard, eds., *Groundwork: Local Black Freedom Movements in America*. New York: New York University Press, 2005.
- Staff of the Los Angeles Times. *Understanding the Riots: Los Angeles Before and After the Rodney King Case*. Los Angeles: Los Angeles Times, 1992.
- "State College, San Francisco Armistice at San Francisco State." *Time* 93 (March 28, 1969): 42.
- Stills Headlee, Judith Ann. "William Grant Still: A Voice High-Sounding." *Music Educators Journal* 70 (February, 1984): 24–30.
- Stone, Irving. *There Was Light: Autobiography of a University, Berkeley 1868–1968*. New York: Doubleday and Co. Inc., 1970.

“Striking Out At Berkeley.” *Time* 92 (November 15, 1968): 56.

Stripp, Fred. “The Treatment of Negro-American Workers by the AFL and CIO in the San Francisco Bay Area.” *Social Forces* 28 (March, 1950): 330–332.

Swanston, David. “How to Wreck Campus Violence at San Francisco State College.” *Nation* 206.2 (January 8, 1968): 38–41.

T’Shaka, Oba. “The San Francisco State Strike.” *Journal of Black Studies* 1 (summer 1982): 15–23.

Tate, Mae. “Suzanne Jackson.” *Black Art* 4: 3–21.

Tapscott, Horace. *Songs of the Unsung: the Musical and Social Journey of Horace Tapscott*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2001.

Tolbert, Emory. “The Universal Negro Improvement Association in Los Angeles: A Study of Western Garveyism.” PhD diss. University of California at Los Angeles, 1975.

Troupe, Quincy, ed. *Watts Poets: A New Book of Poetry and Essays*. Los Angeles: House of Respect, 1968.

Tyler, Bruce. “The Rise and Decline of the Watts Summer Festival, 1965–1986.” *American Studies* 31.2

Vargus, Ione Dugger. *Revival of Ideology: The Afro-American Society Movement*. San Francisco: R & E Research Associates, 1977.

Wadinasi, Sedeka (Hiram Nall). “The Status of Black Studies at CSULA (California State University at Los Angeles).” *Black Collegian* 7.3 (January/February, 1977): 18–21.

Walton, Sidney F. *The Black Curriculum: Developing a Program in Afro-American Studies*. East Palo Alto, CA: Black Liberation Publishers, 1969.

Walton, Sidney F., Jr. “Black Studies and Affirmative Action.” *Black Scholar* 6 (September 1974): 21–28.

“Ward Connerly’s First Defeat: University of California Goes All Out for Minority Outreach Programs.” *Journal of Blacks in Higher Education* 17 (fall 1997): 59–60.

Ware, Claude. *The Dynamics of the Ethnic Studies Program*. n.p: Los Angeles City College, 1969.

Whitson, Helene. *Strike! A Chronology, Bibliography, and List of Archival Materials Concerning the 1968-1969 Strike at San Francisco State College*. Washington: National Institute of Education, 1977.

Williams, Otis Melvin. "An Exploratory Study of the Implementation of Ethnic Studies in Selected Colleges of Southern California." PhD diss. University of Southern California, 1971.

"Worst Violence of Year Rocks Santa Barbara." *Chronicle of Higher Education* 4 (March 9, 1970): 1+.

Young, Carlene, ed. *Black Experience: Analysis and Synthesis*. San Rafael, CA: Leswing Press, 1972.

---. "An Assessment of Black Studies Programs in American Higher Education." *Journal of Negro Education Yearbook* 53.3 (summer 1984): 199–378.

---. "The Struggle and Dream of Black Studies." *The Journal of Negro Education* 53.3, An Assessment of Black Studies Programs in American Higher Education. (summer 1984): 368–378.

Zomalt, Ernest Earl. "The Ethnic Studies Program Crisis: Conflict Resolution in a Multi-Ethnic Environment, 1974–1975." PhD diss. University of California at Santa Barbara, 1989.

Zubrinsky, Camele, and Lawrence Bobo. "Prismatic Metropolis: Race and Residential Segregation in the City of Angels." *Social Science Research* 25.4 (1996): 335–374.

Zunino, Gerald J. "An Examination of American Negro–Afro-American History and Its Relationship to the Senior High School Social Studies Curriculum." PhD diss. University of Southern California, 1971.

## ***Webliography***

California African American Museum  
<http://www.caam.ca.gov/>

African Americans in California  
<http://bancroft.berkeley.edu/reference/africanamerican/>

African American/Black Resources  
<http://www.at-la.com/@la-blck.htm>

Bunche Center for African American Studies at UCLA  
<http://www.bunche.ucla.edu/frames/index.html>

African American Museum and Library at Oakland  
<http://www.oaklandlibrary.org/AAMLO/>

African American Theses and Dissertations  
University of California at Berkeley  
<http://sunsite.berkeley.edu/Bibliographies/AfricanAmerican/>

California African American Genealogical Society  
<http://www.caags.org/>

A Chronological History of African Americans in Santa Cruz County  
<http://www.santacruzpl.org/history/culdiv/know1.shtml>

African American Genealogical Society of Northern California  
<http://www.aagsnc.org/>

San Francisco African Americans  
<http://www.sfmuseum.net/hist1/index0.html>

California Underground Railroad  
California State University at Sacramento  
<http://digital.lib.csus.edu/curr/>

Marcus Garvey UNIA Papers Project  
UCLA  
<http://www.international.ucla.edu/africa/mgpp/>

Martin Luther King Jr. Papers Project  
<http://www.stanford.edu/group/King/mlkpapers/mlkpp.htm>

A History of Black Americans in California  
[http://www.cr.nps.gov/history/online\\_books/5views/5views2.htm](http://www.cr.nps.gov/history/online_books/5views/5views2.htm)

African Americans in California – a timeline  
<http://www.californiachronicle.com/articles/viewArticle.asp?articleID=19003>

California Black Health Network  
<http://www.cbhn.org/aaten.html>

African Americans in 19th Century California Sheet Music  
<http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/~mkduggan/afro.html>

African Ancestry in California  
<http://www.afrigenes.com/states/ca/index-links.html>

African Americans in California History  
California State Archives

<http://www.learncalifornia.org/doc.asp?id=1642>

San Francisco African American Historical and Cultural Society

<http://www.sfblackhistory.org/OurMission.asp>

Black N LA

<http://www.blacknla.com/>

The African American Firefighter Museum

<http://www.aaffmuseum.org/>

Los Angeles Sentinel

<http://www.lasentinel.net/>

Oakland African American Chamber of Commerce

<http://www.aaacc.org/>

African American Historical & Cultural Museum of the San Joaquin Valley  
Fresno, California

<http://www.museumusa.org/museums/info/1152779>